***Curriculum Vitae***

**Gregory M. Plunkett**

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**Birth Date:**

February 21, 1965. Bayonne, New Jersey, USA

**Education:**

**Ph.D.** (Botany), 1994. **Washington State University** (D.E. Soltis, advisor).

**M.A.** (Biology), 1990.  **The College of William and Mary in Virginia** (G.W. Hall, advisor).

**B.S.** (Biology), 1987.  **The College of William and Mary in Virginia**.

**Current Position:**

**Senior Curator,** Center for Plants, People & Culture, New York Botanical Garden. 2024–present.

**Current Affiliated Positions:**

**Adjunct Professor of Plant Sciences**, The Graduate Center, City University of New York. 2009–present.

**Adjunct Faculty,** Fordham University. 2014–present.

**Research Associate,** Missouri Botanical Garden, St. Louis. 2002–present.

**Past Professional Positions:**

**Director & Curator,** Cullman Program for Molecular Systematics, New York Botanical Garden. 2009–2024.

**Professor of Biology**, 2008–2009, **Associate Professor of Biology**, 2002–2008, and **Assistant Professor of Biology**, 1996–2002, Virginia Commonwealth University.

**Other Professional Experience:**

**Curator**, Herbarium of Virginia Commonwealth University (VCU). 1996–2009.

**Graduate Faculty**, Molecular Biology and Genetics Program, VCU. 1998–2009.

**Fellow**, Center for the Study of Biological Complexity, VCU. 2002–2009.

**Visiting Curator/Professeur**, Muséum National d’Histoire Naturelle, Paris. 2004, 2005.

**Visiting Scientist**, University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji. February–July 2003.

**Visiting Scientist**, Australian National Herbarium, Canberra, ACT, Australia. January 2003.

**Post-doctoral Research Associate**, Dept. of Plant Biology, University of Illinois. 1995–1996.

**Instructor of Botany and Biology**, Washington State University. 1994–1995.

**Membership in Professional Societies:**

Botanical Society of America (since 1990)

American Society of Plant Taxonomists (since 1990)

Society of Systematic Biologists (since 1990)

International Association for Plant Taxonomy (since 2001)

Torrey Botanical Society (since 2012)

Society for Ethnobotany (since 2025)

**Peer-Reviewed Papers & Book Chapters (Published/In Press/Accepted): [117 papers]**

Rodrigues-Vaz, C., P.P. Lowry II, and **G.M. Plunkett**. *Accepted.* Studies in Neotropical Araliaceae. XIV. Four new globose-capitate species of *Sciodaphyllum* from the Northern and Eastern Andes of Ecuador. *Brittonia*.

Harrison, K.D., N. Kelso, D.M. Ramík, N. Ramík, R. Neriam, W. Nasauman, W. Nasauman, **G.M. Plunkett**, Michael J. Balick. *Accepted*. “Sun Brings All Things”: Sun and Moon Lore as Biocultural Knowledge on Aneityum Island, Vanuatu. *PLoS ONE*.

Andrino, C.O., R. Gomes Barbosa-Silva, C. Siniscalchi, P.C. Baleeiro, F.N. da Costa, L. Dabydeen, R. Missagia, R.W. Jobson, **G.M. Plunkett**, P.T. Sano, M.F. Simon, B.M. Torke, and P.L. Viana. 2025. A paradigm shift in Eriocaulaceae: Phylogenomic evidence reveals non-monophyly of Paepalanthoideae and overturns the broad concept of *Paepalanthus*. *Taxon*, in press.

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Lowry, P.P. II, **G.M. Plunkett**, M.M. Mora, and P.H. Raven. 2025*.* Studies in Neotropical Araliaceae. XV. *Sciodaphyllum neillii*, a new species from the Cordillera del Cóndor in Southeastern Ecuador. *Novon* 33:60–66.

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Nicolas, A.A., P.B. Heenan, and **G.M. Plunkett**. 2025. Phylogenetics, diversification, and biogeography of *Azorella* (Apiaceae), with a special focus on the Australasian clades. *Brittonia,* https://doi.org/10.1007/s12228-025-09830-5.

Pan, A.D., B.F. Jacobs, E.D. Currano, M.R. Gostel, P.P. Lowry II, **G.M. Plunkett**, J. Hoffmann, C. Geier, and F. Grímsson. 2025. Fossil *Astropanax* Seemann (Araliaceae) from the Early Miocene (21.73 ma) mush plant assemblages of Ethiopia. Submitted to *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society* 2025, boaf011, https://doi.org/10.1093/botlinnean/boaf011.

**Plunkett, G.M.**, M.J. Balick, P. Dovo, J.-P. Wahe, R. Neriam, N. Kelso, D.M. Ramík, N. Ramík, and K.D. Harrison. 2024. Message plants of southern Vanuatu. *Sociolinguistic Studies* 18: 377–404.

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Schrader, J., P. Weigelt, L. Cai, M. Westoby, J.M. Fernández-Palacios, F.J. Cabezas, **G.M. Plunkett**, T.A. Ranker, K. Triantis, P. Trigas, K. Yasuhiro, and H. Kreft. 2024*.* Islands are key to protect the world’s plant endemism. *Nature* 634: 868–874.

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Balick, M.J., **G.M. Plunkett**, K.D. Harrison, N. Kelso, M. Wahe, D.M. Ramík, P. Dovo, W. Nasauman, R. Neriam, T. Keith, T.A. Ranker, and J.-P. Wahe. 2023. Calendar plants in southern Vanuatu. *Journal of Economic Botany* 77: 227–242.

Kelso, N., **G.M. Plunkett**, P. Dovo, D.M. Ramík, C.B. Paul Vusqal, K.D. Harrison, and M.J. Balick. 2023. The palolo worm as a cornerstone of Pacific ecological time-reckoning. *Ethnobiology Letters* 14: 24–35.

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Ottenlips, M.V., D.H. Mansfield, S. Buerki, M.E. Feist, S.R. Downie, S. Dodsworth, F. Forest, **G.M. Plunkett**, and J.F. Smith. 2021. Resolving species boundaries in the *Lomatium packardiae/L. anomalum* clade of the *L. triternatum* (Apiaceae) complex. *American Journal of Botany* (special issue dedicated to Angiosperm353 targeted data capture) 108: 1217–1233.

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Clarkson, J.J., A.R. Zuntini, O. Maurin, S.R. Downie, **G.M. Plunkett**, A.N. Nicolas, J.F. Smith, M.E. Feist, K. Gutierrez, P. Malakasi, P. Bailey, G.E. Brewer, N. Epitawalage, S. Zmarzty, F. Forest, and W.J. Baker. 2021. A higher-level nuclear phylogenomic study of the carrot family (Apiaceae). *American Journal of Botany* (special issue dedicated to Angiosperm353 targeted data capture) 108: 1252–1269.

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Rodriguez-Vaz, C., **G.M. Plunkett**, and P. P. Lowry II. 2021. Studies in Neotropical Araliaceae. VI. Three new species of *Sciodaphyllum* P. Browne (Araliaceae) with globose capitate inflorescences from Ecuador and Peru. *Brittonia* 73: 262–273.

Zotz, G., F. Almeda, A. Bautista, A. Eskov, D. Giraldo-Cañas, B. Hammel, R. Harrison, N. Köster, T. Krömer, R.C. Moran, **G.M. Plunkett**, P.P. Lowry II, T. Weichgrebe. 2021. Hemiepiphytes revisited. *Perspectives in Plant Ecology, Evolution and Systematics*, *https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ppees.2021.125620.*

Boraks, A., **G.M. Plunkett,** T. Doro, F. Alo; S. Chanel, M. Tuiwawa, T. Ticktin, A.S. Amend. 2021. Scale-dependent influences of distance and vegetation on the composition of aboveground and belowground tropical fungal communities. *Microbial Ecology* 81: 874–883.

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**Plunkett, G.M.**, P.P. Lowry II, P. Fiaschi, D.G. Frodin, and A.N. Nicolas. 2020. Phylogeny, biogeography, and morphological evolution among and within the Neotropical and Asian clades of *Schefflera* (Araliaceae). *Taxon* 68: 1278–1313.

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Ottenlips, M.V., M.A. Feist, D.H. Mansfield, **G.M. Plunkett**, S.C. Buerki, and J.F. Smith. 2020. Evolutionary origins of three rare, alpine-endemic species of *Lomatium* (Apiaceae) in the Wallowa and Elkhorn Mountains of northeastern Oregon. *International Journal of Plant Sciences* 181: 748–765.

Lowry, P.P. II, **G.M. Plunkett**, and D.A. Neill. 2019. Studies in Neotropical Araliaceae. II. Resurrection of the Neotropical genus *Crepinella* Marchal for a clade of New World species previously included in *Schefflera* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. (Araliaceae). *Novon* 27: 253–261.

D’haijère, T., P. Mardulyna, L. Dong, **G.M. Plunkett**, M. Simo-Droissart, V. Droissart, and T. Stévart. 2019. A molecular phylogeny and taxonomic revision of the angraecoid genus *Ypsilopus* Summerh. (Orchidaceae, Vandeae). *Taxon* 68: 455–470.

**Plunkett, G.M.**, M.G. Pimenov, J.-P. Reduron, E.V. Kljuykov, B.-E. van Wyk, T.A. Ostroumova, M.J. Henwood, P.M. Tilney, K. Spalik, M.F. Watson, B.-Y. Lee, F.-D. Pu, C.J. Webb, J.M. Hart, A.D. Mitchell, and B. Muckensturm. 2019*.* Apiaceae. *In* J.W. Kadereit and V. Bittrich (eds.), *The Families and Genera of Vascular Plants,* Vol. 15, pp. 9–206. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Germany.

**Plunkett, G.M.,** J. Wen, P.P. Lowry II, M.J. Henwood, P. Fiaschi, and A.D. Mitchell. 2019. Araliaceae. *In* J.W. Kadereit and V. Bittrich (eds.), *The Families and Genera of Vascular Plants,* Vol. 15, pp. 413–446. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Germany.

Lowry, P.P. II, and **G. M. Plunkett**. 2019*.* Myodocarpaceae. *In* J.W. Kadereit and V. Bittrich (eds.), *The Families and Genera of Vascular Plants,* Vol. 15, pp. 527–532. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Germany.

**Plunkett, G.M.**, Q.-Y. Xiang, P.P. Lowry II, and G.E. Schatz. 2019. Torricelliaceae. *In* J.W. Kadereit and V. Bittrich (eds.), *The Families and Genera of Vascular Plants,* Vol. 15, pp. 549–556. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Germany.

Luíza da Silva-Luz, C., J.R. Pirani, J.D. Mitchell, D. Daly, N. Capelli, D. Demarco, S.K. Pell, **G.M. Plunkett**. 2019. Phylogeny of *Schinus* L. (Anacardiaceae) with a new infrageneric classification and insights into evolution of spinescence and floral traits. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 133: 302–351.

Simo-Droissart, M., **G.M. Plunkett**, V. Droissart, M.B. Edwards, J.N.M. Farminhão, V. Ječmenica, T. D’haijère, P.P. Lowry II, B. Sonké, C. Micheneau, B.S. Carlsward, L. Azandi, S. Verlynde, O.J. Hardy, F. Martos, B. Bytebier, E. Fischer, and T. Stévart. 2018. New phylogenetic insights toward developing a natural generic classification of African angraecoid orchids (Vandeae, Orchidaceae). *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 126: 241–249.

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**Peer-Reviewed Papers (Submitted/Tentatively Accepted): [1 Papers]**

Weixuan, N., H. Meudt, A. Nicolas, **G.M. Plunkett**, P. Hennan, W. Lee, and J. Tate. *Accepted pending minor revisions.* Resolving reticulate evolutionary histories of polyploid species of *Azorella* (Apiaceae) endemic to New Zealand. Submitted to *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution*.

**Popular Publications:**

**Plunkett, G.M.** and P.P. Lowry II. 2022. *Schefflera*: up, down and back again. *The Plant Review* 2022(4): 64–65.

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**Published IUCN Red List Assessments: [26 Assessments]**

**Plunkett, G.M.** Submitted. *Podocarpus vanuatuensis. The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.*

**Plunkett, G.M.** Submitted. *Veitchia winin. The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.*

**Plunkett, G.M.** Submitted. *Pterophylla denhamii. The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.*

**Plunkett, G.M.** Submitted. *Pterophylla macgillivrayi. The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.*

**Plunkett, G.M.** 2024. *Polyscias schmidii*. *The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species* 2024: e.T117356182A117357954. https://dx.doi.org/10.2305/IUCN.UK.2024-2.RLTS.T117356182A117357954.en. Accessed on 19 February 2025.

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**On-line Resources:**

* **Plunkett, G.M.,**T.R. Ranker, C. Sam, M.J. Balick, and D.M. Ramík. 2022 (continuously updated). *Vanuatu's Plant List: An Interactive Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Vanuatu*. [Link](https://checklist.pvnh.net/).
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* ***Plants mo Pipol blong Vanuatu: Preserving Vanuatu’s Rich Heritage of Plant Diversity and Knowledge***. 2021. (A 35-minute film that highlights our work in Vanuatu.) [Link](https://www.dropbox.com/s/dvwfepc3hzran7t/FILM%20Plants%20mo%20Pipol%20blo%20Vanuatu.m4v?dl=0).
* ***From the Field: Plants and People of Vanuatu****.* 2020. NYBG Featured Video, created to celebrate International Biodiversity Day 2020. [Link](https://www.nybg.org/planttalk/from-the-field-plants-and-people-of-vanuatu/).
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**Papers/Posters at National or International Meetings: [125 Papers/Posters]**

**Plunkett, G.M.**, M.J. Balick, J.P. Wahe, P. Dovo, and D.M. Ramík. 2025. Plants and People of Vanuatu Program. Part 2. Kastom Forest Conservation. Annual meeting of the Society for Ethnobotany, Prague, Czechia, June 2025.

Balick, M.J., **G.M. Plunkett**, K.D. Harrison, P. Dovo, J.P. Wahe, and D.M. Ramík. 2025. Plants and People of Vanuatu Program. Part 1. Biocultural Studies. Annual meeting of the Society for Ethnobotany, Prague, Czechia, June 2025.

Balick, M.J., K.D. Harrison, N. Kelso, and **G.M. Plunkett**. 2025. Resilience and Global Health, Lessons from Traditional Societies. Annual meeting of the Daylight Academy, Munich, Germany, May 2025.

Balick, M.J. and **G.M. Plunkett**. 2024. Rehabilitation of Forests in Vanuatu and Impact on the Livelihoods of the Local People. Annual meeting of the Daylight Academy, Trondheim, Norway, May 2024.

Chassagne, F., **G.M. Plunkett**, C. Sam, A.-S. Vivier, E. Conte, M.J. Balick, P. Michon, and E. Hnawia. 2023. Traditional medicine for childhood diseases in the South Pacific: effective or dangerous? Assises Internationales des Médecines Traditionnelles. Université Cheikh Anta-Diop, Dakar, Senegal, October 2023.

Kelso, N., M.J. Balick, **G.M. Plunkett**, K.D. Harrison, D.M. Ramík, P. Dovo, J.-P. Wahe, Wi. Nasauman, Wo. Nasauman. 2023. Ecological Calendars: Crucial and Adaptable Tools for Life in the Pacific. Joint Conference of the Society for Economic Botany and Society of Ethnobiology, June 2023.

Harrison, K.D., M.J. Balick, **G.M. Plunkett**, D.M. Ramík, N. Ramík, N. Kelso, K. Wheatley, and M. Halane. 2023. Indigenous perspectives on daylight: environmental, cultural and personal health. Annual Conference & General Assembly of the Daylight Academy, Velux-Stiftung Foundation, Lausanne, Switzerland. June 2023.

Nicolas, A.N., E. Victoria; E. Hughes, G. Molina, B. Scollan, S. Zandel, and **G.M. Plunkett**. 2022. Comparative genomics and phylogenetic utility of the mitochondrial genome in Apiales. National Meetings of the Botanical Society of America & the American Society of Plant Taxonomists, July 2022.

Ning, W., H. Meudt, A. Nicolas, **G.M. Plunkett**, W. Lee, J. Tate. 2022. Resolving the reticulate evolutionary history of the New Zealand polyploid-rich genus *Azorella* (Apiaceae). National Meetings of the Botanical Society of America & the American Society of Plant Taxonomists, July 2022.

Balick, M.J., K.D. Harrison, and **G.M. Plunkett**. 2022. Indigenous perspectives on daylight and plants in Vanuatu (*presented virtually*). Meetings of the Velux-Stiftung Daylight Academy, Zurich, Switzerland, February 2022.

Odufuwa, P., J. Smith, D. Mansfield, M. Feist, M. Darrach, S. Downie, **G.M. Plunkett**. 2021. Diversification in the Perennial Endemic North American Clade of Apiaceae – How far are we from completion? Presented at the National Meetings of the Botanical Society of America & the American Society of Plant Taxonomists, July 2021.

Ning, W., H. Meudt, A. Nicolas, **G.M. Plunkett**, J. Tate. 2021. Phylogenomic analysis of New Zealand polyploid *Azorella* (Apiaceae). Presented at the National Meetings of the Botanical Society of America & the American Society of Plant Taxonomists, July 2021.

**Plunkett, G.M.**, T.A. Ranker, C. Sam, M.J. Balick. 2021. A flora for Vanuatu: nearly 250 years and still waiting. Presented at the National Meetings of the Botanical Society of America & the American Society of Plant Taxonomists, July 2021.

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Nicolas, A., F. Diallo, Z. Khasroo, A. Obinelo, and **G.M. Plunkett**. 2020. Phylogenetics and Biogeography of Worldwide *Hydrocotyle* (Araliaceae). “Virtual” National Meetings of the Botanical Society of America & the American Society of Plant Taxonomists.

Nicolas, A., B. Alfaro, L. Babio, J. Ferraro, S. Franklin, H. Nair, and **G.M. Plunkett**. 2020. Molecular assessment of the *Azorella* *multifida* complex and its diversification within humid upper Andean habitats. “Virtual” National Meetings of the Botanical Society of America & the American Society of Plant Taxonomists.

Verlynde, S., **G.M. Plunkett**, and T. Stévart. 2020. The last stand of Angraecum: unraveling the evolutionary and biogeographic history of Darwin’s muses. XXnd AETFAT Congress (Association for the Taxonomic Study of the Flora of Tropical Africa), Livingstone, Zambia.

Ottenlips, M., M.A. Feist, D. Mansfield, **G.M. Plunkett,** J.F. Smith. 2019. Convergent evolution among three alpine endemic *Lomatium* (Apiaceae). Botany 2019. National Meetings of the Botanical Society of America & the American Society of Plant Taxonomists, Tucson, Arizona.

Clarkson, J., M. Olivier, G. Brewer , N. Epitawalage, A. Zuntini, J. Kim, P. Bailey, J. Smith, **G.M. Plunkett,** S. Downie, F. Forest, W. Baker. 2019. The Plant and Fungal Trees of Life (PAFTOL) project: a case study from the carrot family (Apiaceae). National Meetings of the Botanical Society of America & the American Society of Plant Taxonomists, Tucson, Arizona.

Naczi, R., A. Oommen, M. Roberts, J. Dorey, P. Calie, W. Knapp, S. Hardy, and **G.M. Plunkett**. 2019. Phylogeny of *Rhynchospora* section *Plumosae* (Cyperaceae) based on morphologic and molecular data. National Meetings of the Botanical Society of America & the American Society of Plant Taxonomists, Tucson, Arizona.

**Plunkett, G.M.** and A.N. Nicolas. 2018. *Azorella* and its allies in Apiaceae subfamily Azorelloideae: phylogenetics and a new classification. “Sistematica de Apiales” Symposium in XII Congreso Latinoamericano de Botánica, Quito, Ecuador.

Nicolas, A.N. and **G.M. Plunkett**. 2018. Phylogenetics of Apiaceae subfamily Azorelloideae and diversification patterns into specialized South American habitats. “Sistematica de Apiales” Symposium in XII Congreso Latinoamericano de Botánica, Quito, Ecuador.

**Plunkett, G.M.** and P.P. Lowry I2018. Phylogeny and polyphyly in *Schefflera*, the largest genus of Araliaceae. “Sistematica de Apiales” Symposium in XII Congreso Latinoamericano de Botánica, Quito, Ecuador.

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**Plunkett, G.M.**, D.E. Soltis, P.S. Soltis. 1994. Phylogenetic relationships within and between Araliaceae and Apiaceae based on *rbc*L and *mat*K sequence data. *American Journal of Botany* 81(6): 180. AIBS/Botanical Society Meetings, Knoxville.

**Plunkett, G.M**., D.E. Soltis, and P.S. Soltis. 1992. Molecular phylogenetic study of Apiales (Apiaceae, Araliaceae, and Pittosporaceae). *American Journal of Botany* 79(6): 158. AIBS/Botanical Society Meetings, Honolulu.

**Plunkett, G.M**., S.J. Novak, P.S. Soltis, and D.E. Soltis. 1991. Molecular evidence of multiple origins in the allotetraploids *Tragopogon miscellus* and *T. mirus* (Asteraceae). *Amer. J. Bot.* 78(6): 210. AIBS/Botanical Society Meetings, San Antonio.

**Research Grants Awarded:**

2023–2026: ***Nia Tero*** [$263,798]. “Kastom Forest Konsevasen: Developing an Indigenous model of protecting forest resources and species in Vanuatu,” PI (with Michael Balick as Co-PI).

2024–2026: ***Fonds Pacifique*** [€58,520 (=US$64,000)]. “Long-term permanent plot network in Melanesian forests,” Co-PI/participant (with Thomas Ibanez as PI).

2023–2025: ***Marisla Foundation*** [$60,000] *“*Plants and People of Vanuatu”, Co-PI (with Michael Balick as PI).

2022–2024: ***Fonds Pacifique*** [€65,000 (=US$70,000)] “Traditional medicine used for children in French Polynesia, New Caledonia and Vanuatu”,Co-PI/participant (with François

Chassagne as PI).

2021–2023: ***Marisla Foundation*** [$80,000] *“*Plants and People of Vanuatu”, Co-PI (with Michael Balick as PI).

2020–2023: ***Franklinia Foundation*** [$253,280]. “Conserving Vanuatu’s Only Known Critically Endangered Tree Species, with a Roadmap to Conserving Vanuatu’s Poorly Understood Tree Flora”, PI (with Michael Balick as co-PI).

2020–2023: ***Velux-Stiftung Daylight Academy*** [$216,722] “Daylight, Culture and Plants in Two Pacific Island Societies, Co-PI (with Michael Balick as PI).

2019–2021: ***Marisla Foundation*** [$80,000] *“*Plants and People of Vanuatu”, Co-PI (with Michael Balick as PI).

2016–2023: ***National Science Foundation*** (DEB–Systematics Program) [$965,698 ($473,923 to NYBG)]. “Evolution and Systematics of the Neotropical Clade of *Schefflera* (Araliaceae)”*.* PI (with collaborative-PI, Pete Lowry, Missouri Botanical Garden).

2016–2022: ***National Science Foundation*** (DEB–Systematics Program) [$1,294,759 ($676,426 to NYBG)]. “Plant and Fungal Diversity of Tafea Province, Vanuatu, a Threatened Pacific Hotspot”. Senior Personnel.

2016–2021: ***U.S. Department of Agriculture*** [$80,000]. “Characterization of Patterns of Genetic Diversity in North American Ashes (*Fraxinus* spp.)”. PI.

2018–2022: ***National Geographic Society*** [$25,000]. “Exploration and discovery of *Schefflera* (Araliaceae) in the endangered and biodiverse Tropical Andes and adjacent lowlands in Colombia.Co-PI.

2018–2020: ***Manton Foundation*** [$200,000]. “Saving the American Ash”. Co-PI.

2018–2019: ***National Geographic Society*** [$25,000]. “Exploration and discovery of *Schefflera* (Araliaceae) in the endangered and biodiverse Tropical Andes and adjacent lowlands in Colombia.Co-PI.

2017–2019: ***The Christensen Fund*** [$100,000]. “Plants and People of Tafea Province, Vanuatu.” Co-PI.

2017–2019: ***Marisla Foundation***[$80,000].  *“Biodiversity and Human Health in Micronesia”*. Co-PI.

2016–2017: ***Sarah K. de Coizart Charitable Trust*** [$150,000]. “Strategy for Conserving Ash Trees in the Northeast: Collection, Analysis, and Outreach”. Co-PI.

2015–2016: ***National Geographic Society*** [$22,310] “Effects and recovery of the forest vegetation of Vanuatu after Cyclone Pam.” PI.

2015–2016: ***Critical Ecosystems Partnership Fund*** [$69,258] “Biodiversity in Vanuatu: Building Conservation Infrastructure” (Supplemental Award). PI.

2014–2016: ***The Christensen Fund*** [$120,000]. “Biocultural Diversity and Human Health in Vanuatu—Phase 2.” Co-PI.

2014–2016: ***Critical Ecosystems Partnership Fund*** [$80,000]. “Plants and People: Baseline Floristic and Ethnobotanical Surveys in Tafea Province, Vanuatu.” Collaborative PI.

2012–2014: ***The Christensen Fund*** [$80,000]. “Biocultural Diversity and Human Health in Vanuatu.” Co-PI.

2011–2014: ***National Science Foundation*** (DEB–Systematics Program) [$441,978]. “Taxonomic revision and phylogenetic analysis of continental African angraecoid Orchidaceae.”

Co-PI.

2011–2014: ***National Research Foundation of South Africa***[ZAR 322,148 (=US$ 46,543)]. “Southern African Anthemdieae (Asteraceae).” Co-PI.

2010–2013: ***National Science Foundation*** (DEB–Systematics Program) [$407,893]. “Evolution and Diversification in Apiaceae subfamily Azorelloideae.” PI.

2010–2013: ***Alfred P. Sloan Foundation*** [$800,000]. “Protecting Biodiversity Through Training In DNA Barcoding”. Co-PI.

2006–2011: ***National Science Foundation*** (DEB–Systematics Program) [$400,000]. “Tackling *Schefflera*: Initiating the Re-circumscription of the Largest Genus in Araliaceae.” PI (with collaborative-PI, Pete Lowry, Missouri Botanical Garden.

2008–2010: ***National Geographic Society****, Committee for Research and Exploration* [$24,293]. “Dismantling the Bridge between Apiaceae and Araliaceae — Biogeography and Phylogeny of South American Hydrocotyloids.” PI.

2004–2007: ***Thomas F. and Kate Miller Jeffress Memorial Trust*** [$39,219]. “Evolutionary Patterns in the *Plerandra* group of *Schefflera* (Araliaceae).” PI.

2003–2005*:* ***National Geographic Society****, Committee for Research and Exploration* [$20,330]. “Biogeographic and Systematic Relationships of Australasian Araliaceae.” PI.

2000–2004: ***National Science Foundation*** (DEB–Systematics Program) [$200,000]. “Phylogeny and Diversification of Araliales,” PI.

1999–2002: ***Thomas F. and Kate Miller Jeffress Memorial Trust*** [$51,496]. “Interpreting Biogeographic Patterns in Araliaceae.” PI.

1996–1997: ***National Geographic Society****, Committee for Research and Exploration* [$23, 110]. PI. “Phytogeographic and Evolutionary Relationships among Ancestral Lineages of Apiales.”

1996–1997: ***Faculty Grant-in-Aid***, Virginia Commonwealth University [$5,000]. “Molecular-Phylogenetic Study of Basal Lineages in Apiales.” PI.

1992–1994: ***National Science Foundation*** Doctoral Dissertation Grant [$9,052].

“Molecular Phylogenetics of Apiales.” PI.

**Honors & Awards**:

**Inductee, *Explorers Club 50*** *(“*Fifty People Changing the World Who the World Needs to Know About”), Class of 2022. [Link.](https://www.explorers.org/wp-content/uploads/Explorers-Club-50_2022.pdf)

**Academician,** Catholic Academy of Sciences in the USA.

**Excellence in Scholarship Award**, College of Humanities & Sciences, Virginia Commonwealth University. 2003.

**Phi Kappa Phi**, elected as faculty recipient for excellence in scholarship. 2002.

**Project Organizer:**

***Families and Genera of Vascular Plants:* Four families in the order Apiales**

Principle organizer for multi-authored family and generic treatments for 4 families: Apiaceae, Araliaceae, Myodocarpaceae, and Torricelliaceae.

**International Symposia:**

**Symposium Co-organizer**, and **Presenter**: *“Sistematica de Apiales”* A symposium presented at the *XIIth* *Congreso* Latinoamericano de *Botánica.* Quito, Ecuador. October 25, 2019.

**Member of the Scientific Committee and Keynote Speaker:** *“Apiales VIII: The Eighth International Symposium on Apiales.”* Istanbul, Turkey. August 1–3, 2014.

**Symposium Vice-Chairman**: *“Apiales VI: The Sixth International Symposium on Apiales.”* Moscow, Russia. June 24–27, 2008.

**Symposium Co-organizer**: *“Apiales V: The Fifth International Symposium on Apiales.”* Vienna, Austria. July 24–26, 2005.

**Symposium Principal-Organizer**, and **Proceedings Co-Editor**: *"Evolution, biogeography, and systematics of Apiales (Araliaceae and Apiaceae)* [Apiales III]*."*  A General Symposium presented at the XVI International Botanical Congress (St. Louis, 1999).

The proceedings of this symposium were published together in an issue of the *Edinburgh Journal of Botany* (Volume 58, No. 2, 2001).

**Presenter** in the *"Phylogeny and systematics of the Asteridae"* Symposium, XVI International Botanical Congress, St. Louis, 1999. *Please note:* This symposium was independent of the one described above.

**Presenter** (2 papers) at “*Apiales Symposium IV*,” Pretoria, South Africa, January 2003.

**Invited Seminars:**

NYBG Science & Humanities Seminar, *Forest Resiliency, Climate Change, and the Human Dimension in Vanuatu*. January 2025.

NYBG Board of Trustees, *“Kastom Forest Konsevesen”: An Indigenous approach to conserving forests*. January 2025.

NYBG Science & Humanities Seminar, *Plant Conservation in Vanuatu: Assessing & Protecting Species & Habitats*. 2024.

Daylight Awareness Week, *The Sun and Us: Ancient Times and Traditional Knowledge.* Daylight Academy, Zürich, Switzerland. November 2023.

Biodiversity Group (Directors of Vanuatu Forestry, Environment, and Cultural Centre). Sept 2023.

Vanuatu Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fisheries and Biosecurity. Sept. 2022.

Vanuatu National Museum. July 20, 2021.

Vanuatu Institute of Technology. June 29, 2021.

Manhattan College, Department of Biology. February 2018.

Vanuatu Environmental Science Society, Port-Vila, Vanuatu. July 20, 2017.

Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima, Peru. October 27, 2016.

Vanuatu Environmental Science Society, Port-Vila, Vanuatu. November 24, 2016.

Manhattan College, Department of Biology. January 2015.

University of Missouri–Saint Louis, Department of Biology. September 2014.

University of Memphis, Department of Biology. March 2011.

Western Michigan University, Department of Biology. November 2010.

Université de la Réunion, Sainte-Clotilde, La Réunion (French Overseas Department). October 2010.

University of the South Pacific (Fiji), Institute of Applied Sciences. May 2008.

New York Botanical Garden. February 2008.

Universidade de São Paulo (Brazil), Departmento de Botânico. August 2007.

Bishop Museum, Department of Natural Sciences. May 2007.

Virginia Commonwealth University, Department of Biology. Sept. 2004.

Smithsonian Institution, National Museum of Natural History, Dept. of Botany. June 2004.

Missouri Botanical Garden. August 2003.

North Carolina State University. April 2002.

George Washington University, Department of Biological Sciences. Oct. 2001.

University of Richmond, Department of Biology. Oct. 2001.

Boise State University, Department of Biology. May, 2001.

University of Kansas, Dept. Ecology & Evolutionary Biol./Natural Hist. Museum. Dec. 1999.

Vassar College, Department of Biology. March 1999.

University of Alberta, Department of Biological Sciences. March 1996.

University of Alaska Fairbanks, Institute of Arctic Biology. March 1995.

Virginia Commonwealth University, Department of Biology. Feb. 1995.

Kent State University, Department of Biological Sciences. Feb. 1995.

Northeast Missouri State University, Division of Science. Feb. 1995.

**Contract Research:**

2002–2004: *Natural Resources Survey*, U.S. Army, Fort Lee. [$3,000]

(Consulting botanist for a floristic survey as part of a team of naturalists.)

1997–1998: *Natural Resources Survey*, U.S. Army, Defense Supply Center. [$4,225]

(Completed a floristic survey of the facility as part of a team of naturalists.)

**Service:**

***Scholarly Service:***

**• Editor-in-Chief, *Brittonia*** (July 2022–present).

**• Coordinator, DNA Bank,** New York Botanical Garden, 2018–2024.

**• ASPT Systematic Collections Committee,** Member (2020), Chairman (2020–2022), American Society of Plant Taxonomists.

**• ASPT Council, Member-at-Large,** American Society of Plant Taxonomists (2011–2014).

**• BSA Committee on Committees**, Member, Botanical Society of America (2011–2013).

**• Associate Editor** (2 terms), ***Systematic Botany*** (2001–2009).

**• Manuscript Reviewer** (excluding reviews as Editor-in-Chief for *Brittonia* &andAssociate Editor for *Systematic Botany*): **[134 mss]**

*Adansonia* [1 ms.]; *Advances in Legume Systematics* [1 ms.]; *American Journal of Botany* [13 mss.]; *Annales Botanici Fennici* [3 mss]; *Annals of Botany* [1 ms]; *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* [4 mss.]; *Australian Journal of Botany* [1 ms.]; *Australian Systematic Botany* [4 mss.] *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society* [4 mss.]; *Botanische Jahrbücher* [2 mss]; *Brittonia* [6 mss.]; *Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club* [3 mss.]; *Botany/Canadian Journal of Botany* [4 mss.]; *Cladistics* [1 ms]; *Contributions from the United States National Herbarium* [1 ms.]; *Darwiniana* [1 ms]; *Economic Botany* [1 ms]; *Edinburgh Journal of Botany* [4 mss.]; *Evolution* [1 ms.]; *Fieldiana* [1 ms.]; *Flora of Maine* Project [1 ms.]; *International Journal of Plant Sciences* [5 mss]; *Journal of Biogeography* [1 ms]; *Journal of the Botanical Research Inst. of Texas*/*Sida* [4 mss]; *Madroño* [1 mss.]; *Journal of Systematics and Evolution* [2 mss]; *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* [10 mss.]; *New Zealand Journal of Botany* [4 mss.]; *Novon* [5 mss]; *Nuytsia* [1 ms.]; *Phytokeys* [1 ms] *Phytotaxa* [1 ms]; *Plant Species Biology* [1 ms]; *Plant Systematics and Evolution* [5 mss.]; *Rhodora* [1 ms]; *South African Journal of Botany* [2 ms]; *Systematic Biology* [1 ms.]; *Systematic Botany* [17 mss.]; *Taxon* [13 mss.].

**• Research Grant Reviews:**

*Panel Member:*

National Science Foundation, DEB–Systematics and Biodiversity Inventories, Oct. 2007

National Science Foundation, DEB–Systematic Biology, April 2001

*Ad Hoc Reviews:*

National Science Foundation (1997–2022). [27 reviews]

Australian Academy of Science (2007). [1 review]

Jeffress Memorial Trust Research Grant (2002–2006). [3 reviews]

National Research Foundation of South Africa (2004). [2 reviews]

Australian Biological Resources Study Research Grant (2002). [1 review]

Foundation for Research and Development of South Africa (1998). [1 review]

National Geographic Society (1997, 2011, 2013). [3 reviews]

German-Israeli Foundation (2013). [1 review]

**• Advisory Boards**

University of Malaysia-Sarawak (UNIMAS), External Advisory Panel to review the Curriculum for the Plant Resource Science and Management degree program. 2014.

*Flora of Virginia* Project, Advisory Board. 2002-2012.

Lewis Ginter Botanical Garden, Education Committee (Academic Subcom.) 2000-2008.

**• Outside Reviewer for tenure, promotion, or research:**

Dr. Anthony R. Magee, South African National Biodiversity Institute (2019)

Dr. Mark E. Mort, University of Kansas, Lawrence (2018)

Dr. Ben-Erik van Wyk, University of Johannesburg, South Africa (2013)

Dr. Andrea Weeks, George Mason University, Fairfax (2010)

Dr. Timothy J. Motley, Old Dominion University, Norfolk (2010)

Dr. Leigh Johnson, Brigham Young University, Provo (2009)

Dr. Ben-Erik van Wyk, Univ. of Johannesburg, South Africa (2009)

Dr. Patricia Tilney, Univ. of Johannesburg, South Africa (2009)

Dr. Murray Henwood, University of Sydney, NSW, Australia (2009)

Dr. Jun Wen, Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago (2004)

Dr. Ben-Erik van Wyk, Rand Afrikaans Univ., Johannesburg, South Africa (2004)

Dr. Patricia Tilney, Rand Afrikaans Univ., Johannesburg, South Africa (2004)

Dr. Murray Henwood, University of Sydney, NSW, Australia (1999)

**• Outside Examiner** **for** **Ph.D. Degrees** [6 total examinations]:

Anthony R. Magee University of Johannesburg, South Africa (2009)

Mei (Rebecca) Liu Rand Afrikaans Univ., Johannesburg, South Africa (2004)

Annemarie Costello: New York Univ. & NY Botanical Garden (2000-02)

Mahalia Schubert: Rand Afrikaans Univ., Johannesburg, South Africa (2001)

Lindy Cayzer: Australian National Univ., Canberra, Australia (1998)

Jennifer Hart: University of Sydney, NSW, Australia (1998)

***University Service:***

**• University- and College-level service:**

Doctoral-Faculty Review Committee, CUNY Graduate Center. 2017, 2018.

Third-year Review Committee, *Chairman* (T. Dawson-Cruz), Dept. of Forensic Science. 2006.

Graduate Program in Integrative Life Sciences, Committee. 2005-present.

Molecular Biology & Genetics Program, Membership Committee. 2003-present.

University Grievance Panel. 2004-2007.

College of Humanities & Sciences, Review Panel, Faculty Grant-in-Aid. 2001.

College of H & S, Panel Member, New Faculty Mentoring Program. 2000.

College of H & S, Faculty Development Advisory Committee. 1999.

University Faculty Council (Untenured Faculty Representative). 1997-8.

College of H & S, Undergraduate Advisory Committee. 1997.

College of H & S, Selection Committee for College Awards. 1998.

College of H & S, Committee on University Award Nominations. 1998.

University Open House for New Students (Biology Dept. Rep.). 1997.

Grade Dispute Review Committee. 1997.

**• Department-level service:**

Promotion Review Committee, *Chairman* (J. Reid). 2008.

Third-year Review Committee, *Chairman* (G. Mayer). 2008.

Third-year Review Committee, *Chairman* (R. Dyer). 2007.

*Ad Hoc* Committee on Undergraduate Advising. 2006.

Search Committee, *Chairman*, Plant-development faculty position. 2005.

Departmental Seminar Series, Organizer. Spring, 2005.

Search Committee, Population-genetics faculty position. 2004.

Promotion and Tenure Committee, *Chairman* (C. Turbeville). 2003.

Promotion Committee (L. Blem). 2002.

Graduate Affairs Committee. 1999-present.

Undergraduate Curriculum Committee, *member*, then *Chairman*. 1996-9.

Greenhouse Committee, *Chairman*. 1996-2007.

Faculty Advisor, Graduate Organization of Biology Students. 1997-2002.

Faculty Advisor, (Undergraduate) Biology Club. 1998-9.

Re-organized VCU Herbarium for use in departmental research & teaching. 1998.

“Web-master” for Department of Biology's Internet Homepages. 1997-1998.

Search Committee, Faculty Position in Botany Dept. (Washington St. Univ). 1993.

**Teaching:**

***Classroom Instruction and Course Development:***

**BIOL 79303 — Plant Molecular Systematics, CUNY Graduate Center**

2 semesters; 6–8 students per semester; 3 contact hours.

**BIOL 79302 — Plant Science Journal Club**

3 semesters; 4–8 students per semester; 1 week each semester.

**BI 401 — Systematics (Graduate level), University of the South Pacific**

1 semester; 7 students, 2 contact hours.

**BIOL 151 — Introduction to Biological Science I, Virginia Commonwealth Univ. (VCU)**

11 semesters; 75–275 students per semester; 3 contact hours.

**BIOZ 151 — Introduction to Biology Laboratory, VCU**

5 semesters leading weekly preparations meetings with TAs

**BIOL 391 — Economic Botany, VCU**

3 semesters; 38-42 students, 3 contact hours.

**BIOL 410 — Systematic Botany (Lecture & Laboratory), VCU**

4 semesters; 5–14 students; 7 contact hours.

**BIOL 491 — Biological & Cultural Diversity of Borneo** (November 2007 – January 2008), **VCU**

1 winter intersession semester; 3 students.

**BIOL 512 — Plant Diversity & Evolution (Lecture & Laboratory), VCU**

3 semesters; 7–15 students; 6–7 contact hours.

**BIOL 691 — Evolution & Molecular Markers, VCU**

2 semesters; 7-14 students, 3-4 contact hours.

**BIOL 692 — Graduate Seminar: Molecular Markers in Systematics , VCU**

1 semester; 4 students, 1 contact hour.

**BIOL 692 — Graduate Seminar: Phylogenetic Analysis, VCU**

1 semester; 7 students, 1 contact hour.

**LFSC 591 — Botany Workshop for Teachers, VCU**

3 summer semesters; 5–17 students.

**Other Course Involvement:**

BIOL 502—Economic Botany (Lehman College, Bronx, NY): guest lecturer (twice). Fall 2014.

BIOL 300—Biotechniques/Experimental Methods: developed three lab topics and corresponding lectures. Fall and Spring semesters, 1997–2008.

INSC 301—Integrated Math and Science, Fall 2003

BIOL 522—Evolution & Speciation: guest lecturer, Fall 1998, 1999, 2003, 2005.

BIOL 111—Honors Biology: guest lecturer, Fall 1998

***Student Mentoring:***

***NYBG Graduate Thesis Advisor* [2 Ph.D. students]:**

Simon Verlynd (Ph.D.), graduated February 2025.

Carlos Rodrigues Vaz (Ph.D.), graduated December 2019.

***VCU Graduate Thesis Advisor* [2 Ph.D. students, 8 M.S. students]:**

Pedro Fiaschi (Ph.D.), graduated December 2009.

Antoine Nicolas (Ph.D.), graduated May 2009.

Morgan Gostel (M.S.), graduated August 2010.

Manish Patel (M.S.), graduated December 2008.

Taylor S. Sprenkle (M.S.), graduated December 2002.

Stephen Pinney (M.S.), graduated December 2002.

Gary M. Jones (M.S.), graduated May 2002.

Ninh V. Vu (M.S.), graduated August 2001.

Jill D. Reid (M.S.), graduated December 2001.

Jonathan M. Eibl (M.S.), graduated, August 2000.

***Other Pre-doctoral Trainees:***

Nina Kerdiles (Master’s student, Université Paris Science et Lettres, France), 2025.

Rafael Gomes Barbosa-Silva (Doctoral student, Museu Goeldi, Belém, Brazil), 2023.

Cíntia Luiza da Silva (Doctoral student, Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil), 2015-2016.

Marcelo Devecchi (Doctoral student, Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil), 2015-2016.

Simon Verlynd (Muséum National d’Histoire Naturelle, Paris, France), 2015.

Murielle Simo (Université de Yaoundé I, Cameroon), 2012.

Bader Kezzim (Université Pierre-et-Marie-Curie, Paris VI, France), 2013

Cédric Soutif (Université de la Réunion, DOM, France), 2011.

Maël Robert (Université de la Réunion, DOM, France), 2011.

Bernard De Villiers (University of Johannesburg, South Africa), 2009-2010.

Frédéric Tronchet (Muséum National d’Histoire Naturelle, Paris, France), 2002-2005.

***Post-doctoral Advisees:***

Marcela Mora (co-advisor), 2017–2019.

Anabela Plos, 2015.

Mary Ann E. Feist, 2012–2013.

Antoine N. Nicolas, 2011–2013.

Gregory T. Chandler, 2001–2003.

***Graduate Thesis Committees* [25 M.S. students, 8 Ph.D. students]:** Ashley McGuigan (Ph.D., University of Hawaii, May 2022); Marcello Reginato (Ph.D., NYBG; August 2014); Xavier Aubriot (Ph.D., Muséum National d’Histoire Naturelle, Paris, Dec. 2013); Aida Shafreena Ahmad Puad (Ph.D., Western Michigan Univ., May 2012); Ryan Woodcock (Ph.D.,, May 2010), Stephen Baker (M.S., May 2009), Vicki Gardiakos (M.S., December 2008), Cora Runnels (M.S., December 2008), Jaclyn Vick (M.S., May 2007), Alexander Tulchinski, (M.S., Dec. 2006), Brian Walker (Ph.D., Chemistry, May 2006), Jay Pierotti (Ph.D., Chemistry, May 2005), Deborah Thiem (Ph.D., Chemistry, May 2004), Sloan Ayers (Ph.D., Chemistry, May 2003), Antoine N. Nicholas (M.S., May 2003), David Taylor (M.S., May 2003), Jessica White (M.S., May 2003), Peter Clarke (M.S., May 2003), Katherine Jensen (M.S., May 2003), William Brooks (M.S., May 2003), Leslie Newman (M.S., May 2003), Katherine Tran (M.S., May 2003), Ann Meyer (M.S., Psychology, May 2001), Maria Mood (M.S., May 2001), Christine Craig (M.S., May 2001), Gregory Nishanian (M.S., December 1999), Aaron Quinn (M.S., December 1998), Dorothy Field (M.S., December 1998), Karen Neal (M.S., December 1998), Charlene Couch (M.S., August 1998), Dean Franklin (M.S., August 1998), Harland Patch (M.S., August 1998), Hugh Sullivan (M.S., August 1998), William Dietrich (M.S., August 1998).

***NYBG Student Interns* [65 students]**:

***Vanuatu Program Interns (14 students)***

Charlie Bride Paul (undergraduate at the Vanuatu Agricultural College) 2021–2022; James Ure (undergraduate at the University of the South Pacific) 2020–2022; Kelly Whitaker (undergraduate at the University of Hawaii) 2019; Andrew Namre (secondary-school student at Tafea College, Tanna) 2019; Rose Feimaga (secondary-school student at Lycée de Montmartre, Port-Vila) 2019; Martial Wahe (student intern at the Vanuatu Department of Forestry) 2017–2019; Jonathan Del Rosario (M.S. student, California State University) 2017–2019; Andre Boraks (Ph.D. student, University of Hawaii) 2017–2019; Elisha Tekak (student intern at the Vanuatu Department of Forestry) 2018–2019; Tamata Tui (student intern at the Vanuatu Department of Forestry) 2018; Kimson Perie (undergraduate at the University of the South Pacific) 2016–2017; Stephanie Sali (student intern at the Vanuatu Department of Forestry) 2016–2019; Thomas Doro (undergraduate at the University of the South Pacific) 2015–2022; Frazer Alo (undergraduate at the University of the South Pacific) 2014–2021.

***Ecuador Program Interns (28 students)***

Layman Ball (Louisiana State University) 2019; Robert Comito (Claremont Graduate University) 2019; Harpo Faust (University of Idaho) 2019; Kayla Sweeten (San Francisco State University) 2019; Alejandro Calderon (Universidad ICESI, Cali, Colombia) 2019; Diana Garcia (Universidad de Antioquia, Medellín, Colombia) 2019; Alexandra Crum (University of Minnesota) 2019; Roxana Ledezma (Universidad Autónoma Gabriel René Moreno, Santa Cruz, Bolivia) 2019; Enrique Gianlucca Monteverde (Universidad Agraria La Molina, Lima, Peru) 2019; Alejandra Salomé Solorzano (Universidad Central del Ecuador, Quito) 2019; Elizabeth McMurchie (George Mason University) 2018; Justin Williams (University of Colorado) 2018; Morgan Stickrod (San Francisco State University) 2018; Sophia Winitsky (Claremont Graduate University) 2018; Tyler Hughes (Pennsylvania State University) 2018; Daniela Pasquel (Universidad Yachay Tech) 2018; Gabriela Aguilar (Universidad del Azuay) 2018; Sebastián Riva (Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos) 2018; Soledad Rivera (Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos) 2018; Alex Rosillo (Universidad Estatal Amazónica) 2018; Maryam Sedaghatpour (George Mason University) 2018; Brock Mashburn (University of Missouri, St Louis) 2018; Eva Colberg (University of Missouri, St Louis) 2018; Diana Flores (Universidad Central del Ecuador-Sede Galápagos) 2018; Zacky Ezedin (University of Minnesota) 2018; Henry Garzon (Universidad del Azuay) 2018; Paola Peña (Universidad Central del Ecuador) 2018; Ricardo Zambrano (Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador) 2018;

***Bronx Interns (23 students)***

Elijah Blum (Plainview-Old Bethpage High School) 2019–2020; Calvin Heiman (Columbia University) 2019–2020; Wesley Agee (Harris-Stowe State University) 2017; Jing Vir Leong (City College of New York) 2017; Sarah Meenan (City College of New York) 2017; An Thai Nguyen (Bennington College) 2017; Jennifer Novak (Vassar College); 2017; Kelsey Parker (Pace University); 2017; Ansel Oommen (Post-baccalaureate & research tech at Columbia Univ.) 2016-2018; Sara Alaica (Columbia University) 2016-2018; Madeleine Woods (Harvard University) 2018; Josephine Tempesta (Universidad Autónoma de Querétaro) 2018; Sandra Bruening (Post-graduate) 2015-2106; Margaret Cooney (Manhattan College) 2014; Sean Thackurdeen (post-baccalaureate student from Swarthmore College) 2013-2014; Fernanda Cabañas Gac (post-baccalaureate student from Santiago, Chile) 2014; Hannah Saunders (New York Univ.) 2013; Molly Edwards (Cornell Univ.) 2010-2011; David Kaiser (Cornell Univ.) 2009; Taylor Lane (Trinity H.S.) 2009.

***VCU Undergraduate Student Researchers* [14 VCU students]:** Karen Gau; Kathryn Rubis; Morgan Gostel; Charles Santos; Afua Ossei-Agyeman-Yeboah; Casey Seelig; Brenna Preston; Tam Vu; David Busselberg; Paola Moncada; Maria Kunk; Jason Noel; Samuel Nokuri; Michele K. Burke.

**Field Experience:**

***North America:***

U.S.A. (esp. Virginia, Pacific Northwest, Northeast, Southwest, and Puerto Rico).

México (Oaxaca, Guerrero, Puebla, Morelos, and México states).

Panamá (Chiriquí Province).

Costa Rica (San José Province).

***South America:***

Argentina (Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Tucumán, La Rioja, San Juan, Mendoza, Neuquén, Río Negro, and Chubut).

Bolivia (Department of La Paz).

Brazil (Amazonas state).

Chile (Regions of XV-Arica-y-Parinacota, I-Tarapacá, II-Antofagasta, III-Atacama, IV-Coquimbo, V-Valparaiso, RM-Metropolitana de Santiago, IX-La Araucanía, XIV-Los Rios, and XII-Magallanes).

Colombia (Departments of Antioquia, Boyacá, Caldas, Cundinamarca, and Tolima).

Ecuador (Provinces of Azuay, Cotopaxi, Loja, Los Ríos, Napo, Pichincha, Tungurahua, Pastaza, Morona Santiago, Santo Domingo de los Tsáchilas, Zamora Chinchipe).

Peru (Regions of Amazonas, Ancash, Apurímac, Arequipa, Ayacucho, Cajamarca, Cusco, Ica, Huancavelica, Huánuco, Junín, La Libertad, Lima, Moquegua, Pasco, Piura, Puno, & Tacna).

Venezuela (Bolivar state).

***Oceania:***

Australia (Far North Queensland, New South Wales, & ACT).

New Zealand (North Island, South Island, Stewart Island)

New Caledonia (French Overseas Territory in South Pacific).

Fiji Islands (Viti Levu, Vanua Levu, Taveuni, Koro Is., Nananu-i-Ra, Nananu-i-Cake).

Vanuatu (Aneityum, Efaté, Erromango, Espiritu Santo, Futuna, Inyeug, Malekula, Mota Lava, Pentecost, Rah, Tanna, Vanua Lava).

Solomon Islands (Guadalcanal, Ghizo, and Kolombangara islands).

Samoa ('Upolu and Savai'i).

Palau (Babeldoab, Koror, and Peleliu).

Hawai'i (Kaua'i and Oahu).

***Asia:***

Malaysian Borneo (Sarawak state).

China (Yunnan Province).

Viet Nam (Ha Giang, Lao Cai, Tuyen Quang, Vinh Phuc, Thai Nguyen, and Lai Chau provinces).

Turkey.

***Africa & the Indian Ocean:***

La Réunion (French Overseas Department in Indian Ocean).

Madagascar

Mauritius (Indian Ocean).

Seychelles Islands (Indian Ocean).

South Africa (Western Cape, Eastern Cape, Northwest, and Kwazulu Natal provinces).

***Europe:***

France (Alsace, Alps, Provence).

Russian Federation (Caucasus region of southwestern Russia).