

NYBG

New York City EcoFlora

The following is a preliminary list of the vascular plants of New York City with links to observations, specimens and biological interactions. The list includes order; family; scientific name; common name; status in the New York City flora (native or non-native; extant (for natives), naturalized (for nonnatives), waif, historical or pending, frequency (rare, infrequent, frequent); and notes such as New York state legal protection or invasiveness. The coefficient of conservatism (CoC) value is listed for native species. This is a measure of the plant's fidelity to particular habitats, where 0 indicates no fidelity and 10 indicates a strong correlation with a narrow habitat range. The CoC values reported here were assigned by the New York Natural Heritage Program and the New York Flora Association.

Lycopodiales

Lycopodiaceae

Dendrolycopodium obscurum (L.) A. Haines – Flat-Branched Tree-Clubmoss

Native (CoC 5); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Diphasiastrum digitatum (Dill. ex A. Braun) Holub – Southern Ground-Cedar

Native (CoC 4); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Huperzia lucidula (Michx.) Trevis. – Shining Firmoss

Native (CoC 5); Historical - Last seen 1900 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lycopodiella alopecuroides (L.) Cranfill – Foxtail Bog-Clubmoss

Native (CoC 7); Historical - Last seen 1900 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lycopodiella appressa (Chapm.) Cranfill – Appressed-Leaved Bog-Clubmoss, Swamp Bog-Clubmoss

Native (CoC 7); Historical - Last seen 1941 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lycopodiella inundata (L.) Holub – Northern Bog-Clubmoss

Native (CoC 8); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Isoetales

Isoetaceae

Isoetes engelmannii A. Braun – Engelmann's Quillwort

Native (CoC 6); Historical - Last seen 1990 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Selaginellales

Selaginellaceae

Selaginella apoda (L.) C. Morren – Meadow Spikemoss

Native (CoC 6); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Selaginella rupestris (L.) Spring – Rock Spikemoss

Native (CoC 9); Historical - Last seen 1990 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Equisetales

Equisetaceae

Equisetum arvense L. – Field Horsetail, Common Horsetail

Native (CoC 2); Frequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Equisetum fluviatile L. – River Horsetail

Native (CoC 4); Historical - Last seen 1922 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Equisetum hyemale L. subsp. *affine* (Engelm.) Calder & Roy L. Taylor – Common Scouring-Rush

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ophioglossales

Ophioglossaceae

Botrychium dissectum Spreng. – Dissected Grapefern

Native (CoC 3); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Botrychium multifidum (S.G. Gmel.) Rupr. – Leathery Grapefern

Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Botrychium oneidense (Gilbert) House – Oneida Grapefern, Blunt-Lobed Grape-Fern

Native (CoC 5); Historical - Last seen 1893; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Botrychium virginianum (L.) Sw. – Rattlesnake Fern

Native (CoC 8); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ophioglossum pusillum Raf. – Northern Adder's-Tongue

Native (CoC 5); Historical - Last seen 1990 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Osmundales

Osmundaceae

Osmunda claytoniana L. – Interrupted Fern

Native (CoC 4); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Osmunda spectabilis Willd. – Royal Fern

Native (CoC 6); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Osmundastrum cinnamomeum (L.) C. Presl var. *cinnamomeum* – Cinnamon Fern

Native (CoC 6); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salviniales

Salviniaceae

Azolla cristata Kaulf. – Mosquito Fern

Native (CoC 2); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Polypodiales

Dennstaedtiaceae

Dennstaedtia punctilobula (Michx.) T. Moore – Hay-Scented Fern

Native (CoC 4); Frequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pteridium aquilinum (L.) Kuhn subsp. *latiusculum* (Desv.) Hultén – Eastern Bracken Fern

Native (CoC 3); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pteridium aquilinum (L.) Kuhn subsp. *pseudocaudatum* (Clute) Hultén – Southeastern Bracken Fern

Native (CoC 3); Historical; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pteridaceae

Adiantum pedatum L. – Maidenhair Fern

Native (CoC 8); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Myriopteris lanosa (Michx.) Grusz & Windham – Wooly Lip Fern, Hairy Lip Fern

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1990; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pellaea atropurpurea (L.) Link – Purple Cliff-Brake

Native (CoC 9); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cystopteridaceae

Cystopteris fragilis (L.) Bernh. – Brittle Bladderfern

Native (CoC); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cystopteris protrusa (Weath.) Blasdell – Lowland Fragile Fern

Native (CoC 10); Rare; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cystopteris tenuis (Michx.) Desv. – Mackay's Fragile Fern

Native (CoC 7); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gymnocarpium dryopteris (L.) Newman – Oak Fern

Native (CoC 8); Historical - Last seen 1990 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aspleniaceae

Asplenium platyneuron (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. – Ebony Spleenwort

Native (CoC 5); Frequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asplenium rhizophyllum L. – Walking Fern

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asplenium ruta-muraria L. – Wall-Rue

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asplenium trichomanes L. subsp. *trichomanes* – Maidenhair Spleenwort

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Thelypteridaceae

Phegopteris connectilis (Michx.) Watt – Long Beech Fern

Native (CoC 7); Historical - Last seen 1990 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Phegopteris hexagonoptera (Michx.) Fée – Broad Beech Fern

Native (CoC 7); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Thelypteris noveboracensis (L.) Nieuwl. – New York Fern

Native (CoC 4); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Thelypteris palustris Schott var. *pubescens* (G. Lawson) Fernald – Marsh Fern

Native (CoC 4); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Thelypteris simulata (Davenp.) Nieuwl. – Massachusetts Fern

Native (CoC 8); Historical - Last seen 1910 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Woodsiaceae

Woodisia ilvensis (L.) R. Br. – Rusty Woodsia, Rusty Cliff Fern

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Woodsia obtusa (Spreng.) Torr. – Blunt-Lobed Woodsia, Blunt-Lobed Cliff Fern
Native (CoC 7); Frequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Onocleaceae

Onoclea sensibilis L. – Sensitive Fern
Native (CoC 2); Frequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Blechnaceae

Woodwardia areolata (L.) T. Moore – Netted Chain Fern
Native (CoC 10); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Woodwardia virginica (L.) Sm. – Virginia Chain Fern
Native (CoC 9); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Athyriaceae

Athyrium filix-femina (L.) Roth – Ladyfern
Native (CoC); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Athyrium niponicum (Mett.) Hance var. *pictum* (Maxwell) Fraser-Jenk. – Japanese Painted Fern
Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Deparia acrostichoides (Sw.) M. Kato – Silvery Spleenwort
Native (CoC 8); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dryopteridaceae

Dryopteris carthusiana (Vill.) H.P. Fuchs – Spinulose Wood Fern
Native (CoC 6); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Dryopteris celsa (W. Palmer) Knowlt., W. Palmer, & Pollard – Log Fern
Native (CoC 10); Rare; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Dryopteris clintoniana (D.C. Eaton) Dowell – Clinton's Wood Fern
Native (CoC 8); Historical - Last seen 1990 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Dryopteris cristata (L.) A. Gray – Crested Wood Fern
Native (CoC 8); Historical [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Dryopteris goldiana (Hook. ex Goldie) A. Gray – Goldie's Wood Fern
Native (CoC 9); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Dryopteris intermedia (Muhl. ex Willd.) A. Gray – Evergreen Wood Fern, Fancy Wood Fern, Common Wood Fern
Native (CoC 5); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Dryopteris marginalis (L.) A. Gray – Marginal Wood Fern
Native (CoC 6); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Matteuccia struthiopteris (L.) Tod. – Ostrich Fern
Native (CoC); Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Polystichum acrostichoides (Michx.) Schott – Christmas Fern
Native (CoC 6); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Polypodiaceae

Polypodium appalachianum Haufler & Windham – Appalachian Polypody
Native (CoC 7); Historical - Last seen 1910 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Polypodium virginianum L. – Virginian Rock Polypody
Native (CoC 7); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pinales

Pinaceae

Pinus echinata Mill. – Short-Leaved Pine
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Pinus resinosa Aiton – Red Pine
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Pinus rigida Mill. – Pitch Pine
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Pinus strobus L. – White Pine
Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Pinus sylvestris L. – Scotch Pine
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Pinus virginiana Mill. – Virginia Pine
Native (CoC 3); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Tsuga canadensis (L.) Carrrière – Eastern Hemlock
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cupressales

Cupressaceae

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Chamaecyparis thyoides (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. – Atlantic White Cedar
Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1890; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juniperus communis L. var. *depressa* Pursh – American Common Juniper, Ground Juniper
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juniperus virginiana L. var. *virginiana* – Eastern Red Cedar
Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Thuja occidentalis L. – Northern White Cedar, Arbor Vitae
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Taxaceae

Taxus baccata L. – Yew
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Taxus canadensis Marshall – Canada Yew, American Yew
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Taxus cuspidata Siebold & Zucc. – Japanese Yew
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Nymphaeales

Cabombaceae

Brasenia schreberi J.F. Gmel. – Water-Shield
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cabomba caroliniana A. Gray – Fanwort
Native (CoC 3); Pending; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Nymphaeaceae

Nuphar advena (Aiton) W.T. Aiton – Intertidal Yellow Pond-Lily, Intertidal Spatter-Dock
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Nuphar variegata Durand – Common Yellow Pond-Lily, Common Spatter-Dock
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Nymphaea odorata Aiton subsp. *odorata* – Fragrant White Water-Lily
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Piperales

Saururaceae

Saururus cernuus L. – Lizard's-Tail
Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aristolochiaceae

Aristolochia clematitis L. – Birthwort
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asarum canadense L. – Wild Ginger
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Endodeca serpentaria (L.) Raf. – Virginia Snakeroot
Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Isotrema macrophyllum (Lam.) C.F. Reed – Dutchman's-Pipe
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Magnoliales

Magnoliaceae

Liriodendron tulipifera L. – Tulip Tree, Tulip Poplar, Yellow Poplar
Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Magnolia acuminata (L.) L. – Cucumber Magnolia
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Magnolia virginiana L. var. *virginiana* – Northern Sweet-Bay
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Annonaceae

Asimina triloba (L.) Dunal – Pawpaw
Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Laurales

Calycanthaceae

Calycanthus floridus L. – Sweetshrub
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lauraceae

Lindera benzoin (L.) Blume – Spicebush
Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Sassafras albidum (Nutt.) Nees – Sassafras

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Acorales

Acoraceae

Acorus americanus L. – American Sweet Flag

Native (CoC); Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Acorus calamus L. – Old World Sweet-Flag

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Alismatales

Araceae

Arisaema triphyllum (L.) Schott subsp. *pusillum* (Peck) Hutt. – Small Jack-In-The-Pulpit

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Arisaema triphyllum (L.) Schott subsp. *triphyllum* – Common Jack-In-The-Pulpit

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Arum italicum Mill. – Italian Arum

Non-Native; Infrequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lemna minor L. – Common Duckweed

Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lemna perpusilla Torr. – Flowering Duckweed

Native (CoC 4); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lemna trisulca L. – Star Duckweed

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lemna valdiviana Phil. – Pale Duckweed

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Orontium aquaticum L. – Golden-Club

Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Peltandra virginica (L.) Raf. ex Schott – Green Arrow-Arum, Tuckahoe

Native (CoC 6); Frequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pinellia ternata (Thunb.) Ten. ex Breitenb. – Asian Green-Dragon

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pistia stratiotes L. – Water Lettuce

Non-Native; Historical; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Spirodela polyrhiza (L.) Schleid. – Common Duck-Meal

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Symplocarpus foetidus (L.) Salisb. ex W.P.C. Barton – Skunk-Cabbage

Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Wolffia brasiliensis Wedd. – Brazilian Water-Meal

Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Wolffia columbiana H. Karst. – Columbian Water-Meal

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Alismataceae

Alisma subcordatum Raf. – Southern Water-Plantain

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Helanthium tenellum (Mart. ex Schult. & Schult. f.) Britton – Mud-Babies, Dwarf Burhead

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1921 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sagittaria engelmanniana J.G. Sm. – Engelmann's Arrowhead

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sagittaria graminea Michx. – Grass-Leaved Arrowhead

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sagittaria latifolia Willd. – Common Arrowhead

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hydrocharitaceae

Elodea canadensis Michx. – Canada Waterweed

Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Elodea nuttallii (Planch.) H. St. John – Nuttall's Waterweed

Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Najas flexilis (Willd.) Rostk. & W.L.E. Schmidt – Common Water-Nymph, Common Naiad

Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Najas minor All. – Eutrophic Water-Nymph, Eutrophic Naiad

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Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncaginaceae

Triglochin maritima L. – Sea Arrow-Grass

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Triglochin palustris L. – Marsh Arrow-Grass

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Zosteraceae

Zostera marina L. – Eel-Grass

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogetonaceae

Potamogeton berchtoldii Fieber – Berchtold's Pondweed

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogeton bicupulatus Fernald – New England Snailseed Pondweed

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogeton crispus L. – Curly Pondweed

Non-Native; Rare; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogeton diversifolius Raf. – Southern Snailseed Pondweed

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogeton epihydrus Raf. – Ribbon-Leaved Pondweed

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogeton foliosus Raf. subsp. *foliosus* – Leafy Pondweed

Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogeton gramineus L. – Grass-Leaved Pondweed

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogeton oakesianus J.W. Robbins – Oakes's Pondweed

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogeton perfoliatus L. – Clasping-Leaved Pondweed

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogeton pulcher Tuck. – Spotted Pondweed

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogeton pusillus L. – Common Narrow-Leaved Pondweed

Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogeton spirillus Tuck. – Northern Snailseed Pondweed

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Potamogeton zosteriformis Fernald – Flat-Stemmed Pondweed

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Stuckenia pectinata (L.) Börner – Sago Pondweed

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Zannichellia palustris L. – Horned Pondweed

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ruppiaceae

Ruppia maritima L. – Widgeon-Grass, Ditch-Grass

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dioscoreales

Nartheciaceae

Alectris farinosa L. – White Colicroot, Unicorn-Root

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dioscoreaceae

Dioscorea polystachya Turcz. – Chinese Yam, Cinnamon Vine

Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dioscorea villosa L. – Wild Yam

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Liliales

Melanthiaceae

Amianthium muscifolium (Walter) A. Gray – Fly-Poison

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1911 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chamaelirium luteum (L.) A. Gray – Fairy-Wand, Devil's Bit

Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Helonias bullata L. – Swamp-Pink

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Native (CoC 10); Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Stenanthium leimanthoides (A. Gray) Zomlefer & Judd – Pine Barrens Death-Camas

Native (CoC 10); Historical [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trillium cernuum L. – Nodding Trillium

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trillium erectum L. – Purple Trillium, Stinking Benjamin

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trillium undulatum Willd. – Painted Trillium

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veratrum virginicum (L.) W.T. Aiton – Virginia Bunchflower

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1885; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veratrum viride Aiton – False Hellebore, Indian Corn Lily

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Colchicaceae

Crocus flavus Weston –

Non-Native; Naturalized? [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Crocus vernus (L.) Hill – Dutch Crocus

Non-Native; Naturalized? [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Uvularia perfoliata L. – Perfoliate Bellwort

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Uvularia sessilifolia L. – Wild-Oats, Sessile-Leaved Bellwort

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Smilacaceae

Smilax glauca Walter – White-Leaved Greenbrier

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Smilax herbacea L. – Common Carrion-Flower

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Smilax pseudochina L. – Coastal Carrion-Flower

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Smilax pulverulenta Michx. – Powdery Carrion-Flower

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Smilax rotundifolia L. – Common Greenbrier

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Liliaceae

Erythronium americanum Ker Gawl. subsp. *americanum* – Yellow Trout-Lily

Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lilium canadense L. – Canada Lily

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lilium philadelphicum L. – Wood Lily

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lilium superbum L. – Turk's-Cap Lily

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Medeola virginiana L. – Indian Cucumber Root

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asparagales

Orchidaceae

Aplectrum hyemale (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nutt. – Puttyroot, Adam-And-Eve

Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Arethusa bulbosa L. – Dragon's-Mouth

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Calopogon tuberosus (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. var. *tuberosus* – Grass-Pink

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Corallorrhiza maculata (Raf.) Raf. var. *maculata* – Late Spotted Coralroot

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Corallorrhiza odontorhiza (Willd.) Poir. var. *odontorhiza* – Autumn Coralroot

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cypripedium acaule Aiton – Pink Lady's-Slipper

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cypripedium parviflorum Salisb. var. *pubescens* (Willd.) O.W. Knight – Large Yellow Lady's-Slipper

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Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Epipactis helleborine (L.) Crantz – Helleborine, Weed Orchid
Non-Native; Frequent; invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Galcaris spectabilis (L.) Raf. – Showy Orchid
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Goodyera pubescens (Willd.) R. Br. – Downy Rattlesnake-Plantain
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Goodyera repens (L.) R. Br. – Dwarf Rattlesnake-Plantain
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Isotria verticillata (Muhl. ex Willd.) Raf. – Large Whorled Pogonia
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Liparis liliifolia (L.) Rich. ex Lindl. – Lily-Leaved Twayblade
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Liparis loeselii (L.) Rich. – Loesel's Twayblade
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Malaxis bayardii Fernald – Bayard's Adder's-Mouth
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Malaxis unifolia Michx. – Green Adder's-Mouth
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Platanthera blephariglottis (Willd.) Lindl. var. ***blephariglottis*** – White Fringed Orchid
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Platanthera ciliaris (L.) Lindl. – Orange Fringed Orchid
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Platanthera clavellata (Michx.) Luer – Little Club-Spur Orchid
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Platanthera cristata (Michx.) Lindl. – Orange Crested Orchid
Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Platanthera flava (L.) Lindl. var. ***herbiola*** (R. Br.) Luer – Northern Tuberclad Orchid
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Platanthera hookeri (Torr. ex A. Gray) Lindl. – Hooker's Orchid
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Platanthera lacera (Michx.) G. Don – Ragged Fringed Orchid
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Platanthera psycodes (L.) Lindl. – Lesser Purple Fringed Orchid
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pogonia ophioglossoides (L.) Ker Gawl. – Rose Pogonia
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Spiranthes cernua (L.) Rich. – Nodding Ladies'-Tresses
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Spiranthes lacera (Raf.) Raf. var. ***gracilis*** (Bigelow) Luer – Southern Slender Ladies'-Tresses
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Spiranthes lucida (H.H. Eaton) Ames – Shining Ladies'-Tresses
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Spiranthes ochroleuca (Rydb.) Rydb. – Yellow Ladies'-Tresses
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Spiranthes tuberosa Raf. – Little Ladies'-Tresses
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Spiranthes vernalis Engelm. & A. Gray – Grass-Leaved Ladies'-Tresses
Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tipularia discolor (Pursh) Nutt. – Cranefly Orchid
Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hypoxidaceae

Hypoxis hirsuta (L.) Coville – Yellow Star-Grass
Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Iridaceae

Iris domestica (L.) Goldblatt & Mabb. – Blackberry-Lily
Non-Native; Historical - Last seen 1990 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Iris prismatica Pursh – Slender Blue Iris, Slender Blue Flag
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Iris pseudacorus L. – Yellow Iris

Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Iris versicolor L. – Blue Flag

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Iris virginica L. – Southern Blue Flag

Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sisyrinchium angustifolium Mill. – Narrow-Leaved Blue-Eyed-Grass

Native (CoC 1); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sisyrinchium atlanticum E.P. Bicknell – Atlantic Blue-Eyed-Grass

Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sisyrinchium fuscatum E.P. Bicknell – Coastal Plain Blue-Eyed-Grass

Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sisyrinchium montanum Greene – Mountain Blue-Eyed-Grass

Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sisyrinchium mucronatum Michx. – Sharp-Tipped Blue-Eyed-Grass

Native (CoC 1); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asphodelaceae

Hemerocallis fulva (L.) L. – Orange Day-Lily

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amaryllidaceae

Allium × proliferum (Moench) Schrad. ex Willd. – Walking Onion

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Allium canadense L. var. *canadense* – Canada Onion

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Allium cernuum Roth – Nodding Onion

Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Allium neapolitanum Cirillo – Naples Garlic

Non-Native; Historical [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Allium porrum L. – Garden Leek

Non-Native; Historical [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Allium sativum L. var. *ophioscorodon* (Link) Döll – Hard-Neck Garlic

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Allium schoenoprasum L. – Chives

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Allium tricoccum Aiton var. *tricoccum* – Common Wild Leek

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Allium vineale L. – Field Garlic

Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Galanthus nivalis L. – Snowdrop

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Galanthus woronowii Losisnk. – Snowdrop

Non-Native; Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Leucojum aestivum L. – Summer Snowflake

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asparagaceae

Asparagus officinalis L. – Asparagus

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Convallaria majalis L. – Eurasian Lily-Of-The-Valley

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hosta ventricosa (Salisb.) Stearn – Blue Hosta

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hyacinthoides hispanica (Mill.) Chouard ex Rothm. –

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Maianthemum canadense Desf. – Canada Mayflower

Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Maianthemum canadense (L.) Link subsp. *racemosum* – False Solomon's-Seal

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Maianthemum stellatum (L.) Link – Starry Solomon's-Seal

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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- Muscari botryoides*** (L.) Mill. – Common Grape Hyacinth
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Muscari neglectum*** Guss. ex Ten. – Dark-Flowered Grape Hyacinth
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Ornithogalum nutans*** L. – Nodding Star Of Bethlehem
Non-Native; Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Ornithogalum umbellatum*** L. – Common Star-Of-Bethlehem
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonatum biflorum*** (Walter) Elliott var. ***biflorum*** – Small Solomon's-Seal
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonatum biflorum*** (Walter) Elliott var. ***commutatum*** (Schult. f.) Morong – Large Solomon's-Seal
Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonatum pubescens*** (Willd.) Pursh – Hairy Solomon's-Seal
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Scilla mischtschenkoana*** Grossh. – Squill
Non-Native; Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Scilla siberica*** Andrews – Squill
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Yucca filamentosa*** L. – Curly-Leaved Yucca
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Commelinaceas

Commelinaceae

- Commelina communis*** L. – Asiatic Dayflower
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Tradescantia ohiensis*** Raf. – Ohio Spiderwort
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Tradescantia virginiana*** L. – Virginia Spiderwort
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pontederiaceae

- Heteranthera dubia*** (Jacq.) MacMill. – Water Star-Grass
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Pontederia cordata*** L. – Pickerelweed
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Poales

Typhaceae

- Sparganium americanum*** Nutt. – American Bur-Reed
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sparganium androcladum*** (Engelm.) Morong – Large-Fruited Bur-Reed
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sparganium eurycarpum*** Engelm. ex A. Gray – Giant Bur-Reed
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sparganium natans*** L. – Small Bur-Reed
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Typha angustifolia*** L. – Narrow-Leaved Cat-Tail
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Typha glauca*** Godr. – Hybrid Cat-Tail
Native (CoC); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Typha latifolia*** L. – Wide-Leaved Cat-Tail
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Xyridaceae

- Xyris difformis*** Chapm. var. ***difformis*** – Bog Yellow-Eyed-Grass
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Xyris torta*** Sm. – Slender Yellow-Eyed-Grass
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncaceae

- Juncus acuminatus*** Michx. – Sharp-Fruited Rush
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Juncus articulatus*** L. – Jointed Rush
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Juncus balticus Willd. subsp. *littoralis* (Engelm.) Snogerup – Baltic Rush

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus biflorus Elliott – Large Grass-Leaved Rush

Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus brachycarpus Engelm. – Short-Fruited Rush

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus bufonius L. – Common Toad Rush

Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus canadensis J. Gay ex LaHarpe – Canada Rush

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus compressus Jacq. – Compressed Rush

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus dichotomus Elliott – Forked Rush

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus dudleyi Wiegand – Dudley's Rush

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus effusus L. subsp. *solutus* (Fernald & Wiegand) Hämet-Ahti – Common Soft Rush

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus gerardii Loisel. – Black-Grass

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus greenei Oakes & Tuck. – Greene's Rush

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus marginatus Rostk. – Common Grass-Leaved Rush

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus pelocarpus E. Mey. – Brown-Fruited Rush

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus pylaei Laharpe – Pylae's Rush

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus scirpoides Lam. – Sedge-Rush

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus secundus P. Beauv. ex Poir. – Secund Rush

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus tenuis Willd. – Path Rush

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juncus torreyi Coville – Torrey's Rush

Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Luzula acuminata Raf. var. *acuminata* – Hairy Wood Rush

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Luzula echinata (Small) F.J. Herm. – Spreading Wood Rush

Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Luzula luzuloides (Lam.) Dandy & Wilmott subsp. *luzuloides* – Forest Wood Rush

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Luzula multiflora (Ehrh.) Lej. subsp. *multiflora* – Common Wood Rush

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cyperaceae

Bolboschoenus fluviatilis (Torr.) Soják – River Bulrush

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Bolboschoenus glaucus (Lam.) S.G. Sm. – Glaucous Bulrush

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Bolboschoenus maritimus (L.) Palla subsp. *paludosus* (A. Nelson) T. Koyama – American Saltmarsh Bulrush

Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Bolboschoenus novae-angliae (Britton) S.G. Sm. – New England Bulrush

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Bolboschoenus robustus (Pursh) Soják – Sea-Coast Bulrush

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Bulbostylis capillaris (L.) Kunth – Tufted Hair Sedge

Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex abscondita Mack. – Thicket Sedge

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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- Carex alata* Torr. – Broad-Winged Sedge
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex albicans* Willd. ex Spreng. – White-Tinged Sedge
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex alboluteescens* Schwein. – Greenish-White Sedge
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex albursina* E. Sheld. – White Bear Sedge
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex amphibola* Steud. – Eastern Narrow-Leaved Sedge
Native (CoC 6); Extant; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex annectens* (E.P. Bicknell) E.P. Bicknell – Yellow Fox Sedge
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex appalachica* J.M. Webber & P.W. Ball – Appalachian Sedge
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex aquatilis* Wahlenb. – Water Sedge
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex argyrantha* Tuck. ex Dewey – Silvery-Green Sedge
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex atlantica* L.H. Bailey subsp. *capillacea* (L.H. Bailey) Reznicek – Narrow-Leaved Prickly Bog Sedge
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex barrattii* Schwein. & Torr. – Barratt's Sedge
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex bebbii* (L.H. Bailey) Olney ex Fernald – Bebb's Sedge
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex bicknellii* Britton – Bicknell's Sedge
Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex blanda* Dewey – Eastern Woodland Sedge
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex brevior* (Dewey) Mack. ex Lunell – Short-Beaked Sedge
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex bromoides* Schkuhr ex Willd. subsp. *bromoides* – Brome-Like Sedge
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex bullata* Schkuhr ex Willd. – Button Sedge
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex bushii* Mack. – Bush's Sedge
Native (CoC 2); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex buxbaumii* Wahlenb. – Brown Bog Sedge
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex canescens* L. subsp. *canescens* – Typical Hoary Sedge
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex canescens* L. subsp. *disjuncta* (Fernald) Toivonen – Disjunct Hoary Sedge
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex caroliniana* Schwein. – Carolina Sedge
Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1904; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex cephaloidea* (Dewey) Dewey – Thin-Leaved Sedge
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex cephalophora* Muhl. ex Willd. – Oval-Headed Sedge
Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex collinsii* Nutt. – Collins' Sedge
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex comosa* Boott – Bristly Sedge
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex conoidea* Willd. – Field Sedge
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex crawfordii* Fernald – Crawford's Sedge
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex crinita* Lam. var. *crinita* – Common Fringed Sedge
Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex cristatella* Britton – Crested Sedge

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Native (CoC 4); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Carex davisi</i> ii Schwein. & Torr. – Davis' Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Threatened	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex debilis</i> Michx. var. <i>rudgei</i> L.H. Bailey – Rudge's Sedge	Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex deflexa</i> Hornem. var. <i>deflexa</i> – Northern Sedge	Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex diandra</i> Schrank – Lesser-Panicled Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex digitalis</i> Willd. var. <i>digitalis</i> – Slender Woodland Sedge	Native (CoC 5); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex eburnea</i> Boott – Bristle-Leaved Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex echinata</i> Murray subsp. <i>echinata</i> – Star Sedge	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex emmonsii</i> Dewey ex Torr. – Emmons' Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Rare	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex extensa</i> Gooden. – Long-Bracted Sedge	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex festucacea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. – Fescue Sedge	Native (CoC 3); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex flaccosperma</i> Dewey – Thinfruit Sedge	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex foenea</i> Willd. – Hay Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex folliculata</i> L. – Long Sedge	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex frankii</i> Kunth – Frank's Sedge	Native (CoC 1); Pending; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex glaucodea</i> Tuck. ex Olney – Blue Sedge	Native (CoC 6); Extant; NYS Threatened	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex gracilescens</i> Steud. – Slender Rich Woodland Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex gracillima</i> Schwein. – Graceful Sedge	Native (CoC 3); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex granularis</i> Muhl. ex Willd. – Limestone-Meadow Sedge	Native (CoC 2); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex grayi</i> J. Carey – Gray's Sedge	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex grisea</i> Wahlenb. – Gray Sedge	Native (CoC 5); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex gynandra</i> Schwein. – Nodding Sedge	Native (CoC 3); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex hirsutella</i> Mack. – Smooth-Fruited Hirsute Sedge	Native (CoC 2); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex hirta</i> L. – Hairy Sedge	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex hirtifolia</i> Mack. – Pubescent Sedge	Native (CoC 5); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i> Dewey – Hitchcock's Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex hormathodes</i> Fernald – Marsh Straw Sedge	Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex hystericina</i> Muhl. ex Willd. – Porcupine Sedge	Native (CoC 5); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex intumescens</i> Rudge – Bladder Sedge	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex kobomugi</i> Ohwi –	Non-Native; Rare; Invasive	Observations	Specimens	Interactions

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Carex lacustris Willd. – Lake-Bank Sedge

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex laeviginata (Kük.) Mack. – Smooth-Sheathed Sedge

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex lasiocarpa Ehrh. subsp. *americana* (Fernald) D. Löve & J.-P. Bernard – Slender Bog Sedge

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex laxiculmis Schwein. var. *laxiculmis* – Spreading Sedge

Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex laxiflora Lam. – Loose-Flowered Sedge

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex leptalea Wahlenb. – Bristle-Stalked Sedge

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex leptonervia (Fernald) Fernald – Northern Woodland Sedge

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex longii Mack. – Long's Sedge

Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex lucorum Willd. ex Link – Long-Beaked Carpet Sedge

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex lupuliformis Sartwell ex Dewey – False Hop Sedge

Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex lupulina Willd. – Hop Sedge

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex lurida Wahlenb. – Sallow Sedge

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex meadii Dewey – Mead's Sedge

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1905; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex mitchelliana M.A. Curtis – Mitchell's Sedge

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex muehlenbergii Schkuhr ex Willd. var. *enervis* Boott – Muhlenberg's Veinless Sedge

Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex muehlenbergii Schkuhr ex Willd. var. *muehlenbergii* – Muhlenberg's Sedge

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex muskingumensis Schwein. – Muskinigum Sedge

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex normalis Mack. – Large Straw Sedge

Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex ormostachya Wiegand – Northern Red-Based Sedge

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex pallescens L. – Pale Sedge

Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex pellita Willd. – Wooly Sedge

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex pendula Huds. – Hanging Sedge

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex pensylvanica Lam. – Pennsylvania Sedge

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex plantaginea Lam. – Plantain-Leaved Sedge

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex polymorpha Muhl. – Variable Sedge

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1926 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex prairea Dewey – Prairie Sedge

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex prasina Wahlenb. – Elegant Drooping Sedge

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex projecta Mack. – Necklace Sedge

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex radiata (Wahlenb.) Small – Narrow-Leaved Upland Star Sedge

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carex retroflexa Muhl. ex Willd. – Reflexed Sedge

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Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Threatened	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Carex reznicekii</i> Werier – Reznicek's Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Extant; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex rosea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. – Common Upland Star Sedge	Native (CoC 7); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex rugosperma</i> Mack. – Wrinkle-Seeded Sedge	Native (CoC 5); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex scabrata</i> Schwein. – Rough Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex schweinitzii</i> Dewey ex Schwein. – Schweinitz's Sedge	Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex scoparia</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. – Pointed Broom Sedge	Native (CoC 1); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex secalina</i> Willd. ex Wahlenb. – Rye-Like Sedge	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex seorsa</i> Howe – Weak Stellate Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex siccata</i> Dewey – Dry-Spiked Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex silicea</i> Olney – Beach Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex sparganioides</i> Muhl. ex Willd. – Bur-Reed Sedge	Native (CoC 6); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex spicata</i> Huds. – Spiked Sedge	Non-Native; Rare; Invasive	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex sprengelii</i> Dewey ex Spreng. – Long-Beaked Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex squarrosa</i> L. – Squarrose Sedge	Native (CoC 3); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex stipata</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>stipata</i> – Awl-Fruited Sedge	Native (CoC 5); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex straminea</i> Willd. – Straw Sedge	Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex striata</i> Michx. – Walter's Sedge	Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Rare	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex striatula</i> Michx. – Lined Sedge	Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex stricta</i> Lam. – Tussock Sedge	Native (CoC 4); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex styloflexa</i> Buckley – Bent Sedge	Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex swanii</i> (Fernald) Mack. – Swan's Sedge	Native (CoC 7); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex sylvatica</i> Huds. – European Woodland Sedge	Non-Native; Rare; Invasive	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex tenera</i> Dewey – Early Narrow-Leaved Sedge	Native (CoC 2); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex tetanica</i> Schkuhr – Rigid Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex tribuloides</i> Wahlenb. var. <i>tribuloides</i> – Blunt Broom Sedge	Native (CoC 4); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex trichocarpa</i> Willd. – Hairy-Fruited Sedge	Native (CoC 5); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex trisperma</i> Dewey – Three-Fruited Sedge	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex typhina</i> Michx. – Cattail Sedge	Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carex umbellata</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. – Parasol Sedge	Native (CoC 5); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions

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- Carex vestita*** Willd. – Velvet Sedge
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex virescens*** Muhl. ex Willd. – Ribbed Sedge
Native (CoC 8); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex vulpinoides*** Michx. – Fox Sedge
Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex willdenowii*** Schkuhr ex Willd. – Willdenow's Sedge
Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Carex woodii*** Dewey – Wood's Sedge
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cladium mariscoides*** (Muhl.) Torr. – Twig-Rush
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus bipartitus*** Torr. – Shining Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus brevifolioides*** Thieret & Delahouss. – Asiatic Green-Headed Sedge
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus dentatus*** Torr. – Toothed Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus diandrus*** Torr. – Umbrella Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus echinatus*** (L.) Alph. Wood – Globe Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus engelmannii*** Steud. – Engelmanns' Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 9); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus erythrorhizos*** Muhl. – Red-Rooted Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 6); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus esculentus*** L. – Common Yellow Nut Sedge
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus esculentus*** L. var. *leptostachyus* Boeck. – Common Yellow Nut Sedge
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus filicinus*** Vahl – Fern Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus flavescens*** L. – Yellow Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus grayi*** Torr. – Gray's Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus iria*** L. – Rice-Field Flat Sedge
Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus lupulinus*** (Spreng.) Marcks subsp. *lupulinus* – Great Plains Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus lupulinus*** (Spreng.) Marcks subsp. *macilentus* (Fernald) Marcks – Eastern Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus microiria*** Steud. – Asian Flat Sedge
Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus odoratus*** L. – Fragrant Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 6); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus polystachyos*** Rottb. – Many-Spiked Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus retrorsus*** Chapm. – Reflexed Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus schweinitzii*** Torr. – Schweinitz's Flat Sedge
Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cyperus strigosus*** L. – False Yellow Nut Sedge
Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Dulichium arundinaceum*** (L.) Britton var. *arundinaceum* – Three-Way Sedge
Native (CoC 8); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eleocharis acicularis*** (L.) Roem. & Schult. – Needle Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eleocharis ambigens*** Fernald – Ambiguous Spike-Rush

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- Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis compressa Sull. var. *compressa* – Flat-Stemmed Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis elliptica Kunth – Elliptic Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis engelmannii Steud. var. *engelmannii* – Engelmann's Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 1); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis erythropoda Steud. – Red-Footed Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis flavescentia (Poir.) Urb. var. *olivacea* (Torr.) Gleason – Olive-Fruited Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis intermedia Schult. – Intermediate Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis obtusa (Willd.) Schult. var. *obtusa* – Blunt Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis ovata (Roth) Roem. & Schult. – Ovate Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. & Schult. – Common Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis parvula (Roem. & Schult.) Link ex Bluff, Nees & Schauer – Salt-Loving Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis quadrangulata (Michx.) Roem. & Schult. – Square-Stemmed Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis rostellata (Torr.) Torr. – Walking Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis tenuis (Willd.) Schult. var. *pseudoptera* (Weath.) Svenson – Sharp-Angled Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 4); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis tuberculosa (Michx.) Roem. & Schult. – Large-Tubercled Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis uniglumis (Link) Schult. – Single-Glumed Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eleocharis wolffii (A. Gray) A. Gray ex Britton – Wolf's Spike-Rush
Native (CoC 10); Historical [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eriophorum gracile W.D.J. Koch ex Roth – Slender Cotton-Grass
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eriophorum tenellum Nutt. – Rough Cotton-Grass
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eriophorum virginicum L. – Tawny Cotton-Grass
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eriophorum viridicarinatum (Engelm.) Fernald – Green-Keeled Cotton-Grass
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Fimbristylis autumnalis (L.) Roem. & Schult. – Autumn Fimbrystyle
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Fimbristylis castanea (Michx.) Vahl – Marsh Fimbrystyle
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Kyllinga pumila Michx. – Annual Green-Headed Sedge
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Rhynchospora alba (L.) Vahl – White Beak Sedge
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Rhynchospora capitellata (Michx.) Vahl – Brownish Beak Sedge
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Rhynchospora fusca (L.) W.T. Aiton – Sooty Beak Sedge
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Schoenoplectella purshiana (Fernald) Lye var. *purshiana* – Weak-Stalked Bulrush
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Schoenoplectus americanus (Pers.) Volkart ex Schinz & R. Keller – Chair-Maker's Bulrush
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Schoenoplectus pungens (Vahl) Palla var. *pungens* – Three-Square Bulrush
Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i> (C.C. Gmel.) Palla – Soft-Stemmed Bulrush
Native (CoC 4); Pending Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Schoenoplectus torreyi</i> (Olney) Palla – Torrey's Bulrush
Native (CoC 10); Pending Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> Willd. – Dark-Green Bulrush
Native (CoC 2); Pending Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> (L.) Kunth – Common Wool-Grass
Native (CoC 4); Pending Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scirpus expansus</i> Fernald – Wood Bulrush
Native (CoC 6); Pending Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scirpus georgianus</i> R.M. Harper – Georgia Bulrush
Native (CoC 1); Pending; NYS Endangered Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i> Makino – Mosquito Bulrush
Native (CoC 1); Extant Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scirpus longii</i> Fernald – Long's Wool-Grass
Native (CoC 10); Historical Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i> J. Presl & C. Presl – Barber-Pole Bulrush
Native (CoC 6); Pending Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i> Muhl. – Pendulous Bulrush
Native (CoC 1); Pending Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i> Vahl – Leafy Bulrush
Native (CoC 6); Pending Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scleria muehlenbergii</i> Steud. – Muhlenberg's Nut Sedge
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scleria pauciflora</i> Muhl. ex Willd. – Few-Flowered Nut Sedge
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scleria reticularis</i> Michx. – Netted Nut Sedge
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Rare Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scleria triglomerata</i> Michx. – Whip Nut Sedge
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Scleria verticillata</i> Muhl. ex Willd. – Low Nut Sedge
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Trichophorum planifolium</i> (Spreng.) Palla – Woodland Club Sedge
Native (CoC 8); Pending Observations Specimens Interactions

Poaceae

<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i> Host – Jointed Goat Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Agropyron cristatum</i> L. – Crested Wheat Grass
Non-Native; Pending Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> L. – Rhode Island Bent
Non-Native; Naturalized Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth – Red-Top
Non-Native; Naturalized Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i> (Walter) Britton, Sterns & Pogg. – Southern Tickle Grass
Native (CoC 3); Extant Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Agrostis perennans</i> (Walter) Tuck. – Autumn Bent
Native (CoC 4); Extant Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Agrostis scabra</i> Willd. – Northern Tickle Grass
Native (CoC 3); Pending Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L. – Creeping Bent
Non-Native; Naturalized Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> L. var. <i>caryophyllea</i> – Silver Hair Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Aira praecox</i> L. – Spike Hair Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> Sobol. var. <i>aequalis</i> – Short-Awned Foxtail
Native (CoC 7); Pending Observations Specimens Interactions
<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i> Walter – Carolina Foxtail
Non-Native; Naturalized Observations Specimens Interactions

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- Alopecurus geniculatus* L. – Water Foxtail
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Alopecurus myosuroides* Huds. – Slender Foxtail
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Alopecurus pratensis* L. – Meadow Foxtail
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Ammophila breviligulata* Fernald – Beach Grass
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Andropogon gerardii* Vitman – Big Bluestem
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Andropogon glomeratus* (Walter) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. var. *glomeratus* – Bushy Bluestem
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Andropogon virginicus* L. var. *virginicus* – Broom-Sedge Bluestem
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Anthoxanthum nitens* (Weber) Y. Schouten & Veldkamp subsp. *nitens* – Vanilla Sweet Grass
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Anthoxanthum odoratum* L. – Sweet Vernal Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Apera spica-venti* (L.) P. Beauv. – Silky Bent Grass
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Aristida dichotoma* Michx. var. *dichotoma* – Church-Mouse Threawn
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Aristida geniculata* Raf. – Kearney's Threawn
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Aristida longespica* Poir. – Slender Threawn
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Aristida oligantha* Michx. – Prairie Threawn, Old-Field Threawn
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Aristida purpurascens* Poir. var. *purpurascens* – Arrow-Feather Threawn
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Aristida tuberculosa* Nutt. – Seaside Threawn
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Arrhenatherum elatius* (L.) P. Beauv. ex J. Presl & C. Presl subsp. *elatius* – Tall Oat Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Arthraxon hispidus* (Thunb.) Makino – Small Carpet Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Avena fatua* L. – Wild Oats
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Avenella flexuosa* (L.) Drejer – Common Hair Grass
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Beckmannia syzigachne* (Steud.) Fernald – American Slough Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bouteloua curtipendula* (Michx.) Torr. var. *curtipendula* – Side-Oats Grama
Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Brachyelytrum erectum* (Schreb.) P. Beauv. – Southern Shorthusk
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Briza maxima* L. – Big Quaking Grass
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bromus arvensis* L. – Field Brome
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bromus ciliatus* L. – Fringed Brome
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bromus commutatus* Schrad. – Hairy Brome
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bromus erectus* Huds. – Upright Brome
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bromus hordeaceus* L. subsp. *hordeaceus* – Soft Brome
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bromus inermis* Leyss. – Smooth Brome

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Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Bromus japonicus</i> Houtt. – Japanese Brome	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Bromus latiglumis</i> (Scribn. ex Shear) Hitchc. – Flanged Brome	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Bromus pubescens</i> Muhl. ex Willd. – Canada Brome	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Bromus racemosus</i> L. – Bald Brome	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Bromus secalinus</i> L. – Rye Brome	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Bromus sterilis</i> L. – Barren Brome	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L. – Cheat Grass, Downy Brome, Downy Chess	Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michx.) P. Beauv. var. <i>canadensis</i> – Canada Bluejoint Grass	Native (CoC 7); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Calamagrostis cinnoides</i> (Muhl.) W.P.C. Barton – Small Reed Grass	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Calamagrostis epigeios</i> (L.) Roth – Feathertop	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i> (Hack.) Fernald – Long-Spined Sandbur	Native (CoC 5); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cenchrus tribuloides</i> L. – Dune Sandbur	Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Threatened	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> (Michx.) Yates – Inland Sea Oats	Native (CoC); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Chasmanthium laxum</i> (L.) H.O. Yates – Slender Spike Grass	Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i> L. – Stout Wood-Reed	Native (CoC 7); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cinna latifolia</i> (Trevir. ex Göpp.) Griseb. – Drooping Wood-Reed	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Coleataenia anceps</i> (Michx.) Soreng subsp. <i>anceps</i> – Beaked Panic Grass	Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1896	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Coleataenia rigidula</i> (Bosc ex Nees) LeBlond subsp. <i>rigidula</i> – Red-Topped Panic Grass	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Coleataenia stipitata</i> (Nash) LeBlond – Stalked Panic Grass	Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1906; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Corynephorus canescens</i> (L.) P. Beauv. – Club Grass	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers. var. <i>dactylon</i> – Bermuda Grass	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i> L. – Crested Dogtail	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L. – Orchard Grass	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Danthonia compressa</i> Austin – Northern Oat Grass	Native (CoC 6); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Danthonia spicata</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult. – Poverty Grass	Native (CoC 5); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> (L.) P. Beauv. – Tufted Hair Grass	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Dichanthelium boreale</i> (Nash) Freckmann – Northern Rosette Grass	Native (CoC 5); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Dichanthelium boscii</i> (Poir.) Gould & C.A. Clark – Bosc's Rosette Grass	Native (CoC 9); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i> (L.) Gould – Deer-Tongue Rosette Grass	Native (CoC 4); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions

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Dichanthelium columbianum (Scribn.) Freckmann – District Of Columbia Rosette Grass

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium commutatum (Schult.) Gould subsp. *ashei* (T.G. Pearson ex Ashe) Freckmann & Lelong – Ashe's Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium depauperatum (Muhl.) Gould – Poverty Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium dichotomum (L.) Gould subsp. *dichotomum* – Forked Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium lanuginosum (Elliott) Gould – Slender-Stemmed Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium latifolium (L.) Harvill – Broad-Leaved Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium lindheimeri (Nash) Gould – Lindheimer's Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 8); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium linearifolium (Scribn.) Gould – Linear-Leaved Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium meridionale (Ashe) Freckmann – Southern Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium oligosanthes (Schult.) Gould subsp. *scribnerianum* (Nash) Freckmann & Lelong – Scribner's Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium polyanthes (Schult.) Mohlenbr. – Many-Flowered Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium scoparium (Lam.) Gould – Velvet Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 4); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon (Elliott) Gould – Round-Fruited Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium villosissimum (Nash) Freckmann – White-Haired Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dichanthelium xanthophysum (A. Gray) Freckmann – Strict Rosette Grass
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Digitaria ciliaris (Retz.) Koel. var. *ciliaris* – Southern Crab Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Digitaria cognata (Schult.) Pilg. – Fall Witch Grass
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Digitaria filiformis (L.) Koeler var. *filiformis* – Slender Crab Grass
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Digitaria ischaemum (Schreb.) Muhl. – Smooth Crab Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Digitaria sanguinalis (L.) Scop. – Northern Crab Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Diplachne fusca (L.) P. Beauv. subsp. *fascicularis* (Lam.) P.M. Peterson & N. Snow – Bearded Sprangle-Top
Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Distichlis spicata (L.) Greene – Salt Grass
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Echinochloa crus-galli (L.) P. Beauv. – Eurasian Barnyard Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Echinochloa esculenta (A. Braun) H. Scholz – Japanese Millet
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Echinochloa muricata (P. Beauv.) Fernald var. *microstachya* Wiegand – Short-Awned American Barnyard Grass
Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Echinochloa muricata (P. Beauv.) Fernald var. *muricata* – Long-Awned American Barnyard Grass
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Echinochloa walteri (Pursh) Heller – Coast Barnyard Grass
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Eleusine indica (L.) Gaertn. – Goose Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Elymus canadensis L. var. *canadensis* – Canada Wild-Rye
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Elymus hystrichoides L. var. *bigelowianus* (Fernald) Bowden – Bigelow's Bottlebrush Grass

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Native (CoC 5); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Elymus hystrix</i> L. var. <i>hystrix</i> – Bottlebrush Grass	Native (CoC 6); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould – Quack Grass	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Elymus riparius</i> Wiegand – Eastern Riverbank Wild-Rye	Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Elymus villosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>villosus</i> – Downy Wild-Rye	Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L. var. <i>halophilus</i> (E.P. Bicknell) Wiegand – Coastal Virginia Wild-Rye	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L. var. <i>virginicus</i> – Virginia Wild-Rye	Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i> (L.) Nees – Lace Love Grass	Native (CoC 2); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i> (All.) Vignolo ex Janch. – Stink Grass	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i> (Schrad.) Nees – Weeping Love Grass	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Eragrostis frankii</i> (Fisch., C.A. Mey. & Avé-Lall.) C.A. Mey. ex Steud. – Sandbar Love Grass	Native (CoC 2); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i> (Lam.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. – Creeping Love Grass, Teel Love Grass	Native (CoC 2); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Eragrostis minor</i> Host – Little Love Grass	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> (Michx.) Nees var. <i>pectinacea</i> – Tufted Love Grass, Tufted Love Grass	Native (CoC 0); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i> (L.) P. Beauv. var. <i>pilosa</i> – India Love Grass	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i> (Pursh) Steud. – Purple Love Grass	Native (CoC 3); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Festuca filiformis</i> Pourr. – Hair Fescue	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Festuca glauca</i> Vill. –	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Festuca rubra</i> L. subsp. <i>rubra</i> – Red Fescue	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (Pers.) E.B. Alexeev – Nodding Fescue	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Festuca trachyphylla</i> (Hack.) Krajina – Hard Fescue	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Glyceria acutiflora</i> Torr. – Creeping Mann Grass	Native (CoC 9); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i> (Michx.) Trin. – Rattlesnake Mann Grass	Native (CoC 8); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i> (L.) R. Br. – Water Mann Grass	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Glyceria grandis</i> S. Watson var. <i>grandis</i> – American Mann Grass	Native (CoC 4); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Glyceria melicaria</i> (Michx.) F.T. Hubb. – Slender Mann Grass	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Glyceria obtusa</i> (Muhl.) Trin. – Coastal Mann Grass	Native (CoC 10); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i> Hitchc. var. <i>septentrionalis</i> – Floating Mann Grass	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) Hitchc. – Fowl Mann Grass	Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L. – Velvet Grass	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions

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- Holcus mollis*** L. subsp. *mollis* – Creeping Velvet Grass
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Hordeum jubatum*** L. subsp. *jubatum* – Foxtail Barley
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Hordeum leporinum*** Link – False Barley
Non-Native; Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Hordeum pusillum*** Nutt. – Little Barley
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Hordeum vulgare*** L. – Barley
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Kellochloa verrucosa*** (Muhl.) Lizarazu, Nicola & Scataglini – Warty Panic Grass
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Koeleria macrantha*** (Ledeb.) Schult. – June Grass
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Leersia oryzoides*** (L.) Sw. – Rice Cut Grass
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Leersia virginica*** Willd. – White Cut Grass
Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Leptochloa panicea*** (Retz.) Ohwi *brachiata* (Steud.) N. Snow –
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lolium perenne*** L. subsp. *multiflorum* (Lam.) Husn. – Italian Rye Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lolium perenne*** L. subsp. *perenne* – Perennial Rye Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lolium temulentum*** L. subsp. *temulentum* – Poison Darnel
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Microstegium vimineum*** (Trin.) A. Camus – Japanese Stilt Grass
Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Milium effusum*** L. var. *cisatlanticum* Fernald – Millet Grass
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Miscanthus sacchariflorus*** (Maxim.) Hack. – Amur Plume Grass, Miscanthus
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Miscanthus sinensis*** Andersson – Eulalia
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Regulated; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Molinia caerulea*** (L.) Moench – Purple Moor Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Muhlenbergia frondosa*** (Poir.) Fernald – Wire-Stemmed Muhly
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Muhlenbergia mexicana*** (L.) Trin. – Wire-Stemmed Muhly
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Muhlenbergia schreberi*** J.F. Gmel. – Nimble-Will
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Muhlenbergia sobolifera*** (Muhl. ex Willd.) Trin. – Rock Muhly
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Muhlenbergia sylvatica*** (Torr.) Torr. ex A. Gray – Woodland Muhly
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Muhlenbergia tenuiflora*** (Willd.) Britton, Sterns & Pogggenb. – Slender Muhly
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Panicum amarum*** Elliott subsp. *amarum* – Dune Panic Grass
Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Panicum capillare*** L. subsp. *capillare* – Common Witch Grass
Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Panicum dichotomiflorum*** Michx. subsp. *dichotomiflorum* – Smooth Panic Grass
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Panicum miliaceum*** L. subsp. *miliaceum* – Proso Millet, Broomcorn Millet
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Panicum philadelphicum*** Bernh. ex Trin. subsp. *gattingeri* (Nash) Freckmann & Lelong – Gattinger's Witch Grass
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Panicum philadelphicum*** Bernh. ex Trin. subsp. *philadelphicum* – Philadelphia Witch Grass

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- Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Panicum tuckermanii Fernald – Tuckerman's Witch Grass
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Panicum virgatum L. – Switch Grass
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Paspalum laeve Michx. – Field Bead Grass
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Paspalum setaceum Michx. var. *muhlenbergii* (Nash) D.J. Banks – Hurrah Bead Grass
Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Paspalum setaceum Michx. var. *psammophilum* (Nash) D.J. Banks – Sand Bead Grass
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Paspalum setaceum Michx. var. *setaceum* – Thin Bead Grass
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Phalaris arundinacea L. – Reed Canary Grass
Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Phalaris canariensis L. – Annual Canary Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Phleum pratense L. subsp. *pratense* – Common Timothy
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Phragmites australis (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud. – Old World Reed Grass, Old World Phragmites
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Phyllostachys aurea Carrière ex A. & C. Rivière –
Non-Native; Cultivated; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Piptochaetium avenaceum (L.) Parodi – Black-Seeded Spear Grass
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Pleioblastus distichus (Mitford) Nakai –
Non-Native; Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa alsodes A. Gray – Grove Blue Grass
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa annua L. – Annual Blue Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa bulbosa L. subsp. *vivipara* (Koeler) Arcang. – Bulbous Blue Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa compressa L. – Flat-Stemmed Blue Grass, Canada Blue Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa cuspidata Nutt. – Early Blue Grass
Native (CoC 10); Historical; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa interior Rydb. – Interior Blue Grass
Native (CoC 10); Historical; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa nemoralis L. – Woodland Blue Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa paludigena Fernald & Wiegand – Slender Marsh Blue Grass
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa palustris L. – Fowl Blue Grass
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa pratensis L. subsp. *angustifolia* (L.) Lej. – Narrow-Leaved Kentucky Blue Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa pratensis L. subsp. *pratensis* – Common Kentucky Blue Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa sylvestris A. Gray – Forest Blue Grass
Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Poa trivialis L. subsp. *trivialis* – Rough-Sheathed Blue Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Puccinellia distans (Jacq.) Parl. – European Alkali Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Puccinellia fasciculata (Torr.) E.P. Bicknell – Saltmarsh Alkali Grass
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Schedonorus arundinaceus (Schreb.) Dumort. – Tall Rye Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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- Schedonorus giganteus* (L.) Holub – Giant Rye Grass
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Schedonorus pratensis* (Huds.) P. Beauv. – Meadow Rye Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Schizachne purpurascens* (Torr.) Swallen – False Melic Grass
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Schizachyrium littorale* (Nash) E.P. Bicknell – Dune Bluestem
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Schizachyrium scoparium* (Michx.) Nash var. *scoparium* – Little Bluestem
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Setaria faberii* R.A.W. Herrm. – Giant Foxtail, Chinese Foxtail
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Setaria italica* (L.) P. Beauv. – Foxtail Millet
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Setaria parviflora* (Poir.) Kerguélen – Knotroot Foxtail
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Setaria pumila* (Poir.) Roem. & Schult. subsp. *pumila* – Yellow Foxtail
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Setaria verticillata* (L.) P. Beauv. – Hooked Foxtail
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Setaria verticilliformis* Dumort. – Barbed Foxtail
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Setaria viridis* (L.) P. Beauv. var. *viridis* – Green Foxtail
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sorghastrum nutans* (L.) Nash – Indian Grass
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench subsp. *bicolor* – Sorghum, Broomcorn
Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sorghum halepense* (L.) Pers. – Johnson Grass
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Spartina alterniflora* Loisel. – Smooth Cord Grass
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Spartina cynosuroides* (L.) Roth – Big Cord Grass
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Spartina patens* (Aiton) Muhl. – Salt-Meadow Cord Grass
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Spartina pectinata* Link – Prairie Cord Grass
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sphenopholis intermedia* (Rydb.) Rydb. – Slender Wedge Grass
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sphenopholis nitida* (Biehler) Scribn. – Shiny Wedge Grass
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sphenopholis obtusata* (Michx.) Scribn. – Prairie Wedge Grass
Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sphenopholis pensylvanica* (L.) Hitchc. – Swamp Oats
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sporobolus clandestinus* (Biehler) Hitchc. – Hidden Dropseed
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sporobolus compositus* (Poir.) Merr. var. *compositus* – Rough Dropseed
Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sporobolus cryptandrus* (Torr.) A. Gray – Sand Dropseed
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sporobolus neglectus* Nash – Small Dropseed
Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sporobolus vaginiflorus* (Torr. ex A. Gray) Alph. Wood var. *vaginiflorus* – Poverty Dropseed
Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Torreyochloa pallida* (Torr.) G.L. Church var. *fernaldii* (Hitchc.) Dore – Fernald's False Manna Grass
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Torreyochloa pallida* (Torr.) G.L. Church var. *pallida* – Pale False Manna Grass

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Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tridens flavus (L.) Hitchc. var. *flavus* – Purple-Top

Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tridens strictus (Nutt.) Nash –

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Triplasis purpurea (Walter) Chapm. var. *purpurea* – Purple Sand Grass

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tripsacum dactyloides (L.) L. var. *dactyloides* – Eastern Gamma Grass

Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Triticum aestivum L. – Common Wheat

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vulpia myuros (L.) C.C. Gmel. – Foxtail-Fescue

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vulpia octoflora (Walter) Rydb. var. *tenella* (Willd.) Fernald – Northern Six-Weeks-Fescue

Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Zea mays L. subsp. *mays* – Corn

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Zizania aquatica L. var. *aquatica* – Southern Wild-Rice

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Zizania palustris L. var. *palustris* – Northern Wild-Rice

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ceratophyllales

Ceratophyllaceae

Ceratophyllum demersum L. – Common Coon-Tail

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculales

Papaveraceae

Argemone mexicana L. – Mexican Prickly-Poppy

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Capnoides sempervirens (L.) Borkh. – Pink-Corydalis

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chelidonium majus L. – Greater Celendine

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Corydalis incisa Pers. – Purple Keman

Non-Native; Rare; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dicentra canadensis (Goldie) Walp. – Squirrel-Corn

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dicentra cucullaria (L.) Bernh. – Dutchman's Breeches

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dicentra eximia (Ker Gawl.) Torr. – Eastern Wild Bleeding-Heart

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fumaria officinalis L. – Common Fumitory

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Macleaya cordata (Willd.) R. Br. – Plume-Poppy

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pseudofumaria lutea (L.) Borkh. –

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sanguinaria canadensis L. – Bloodroot

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Stylophorum diphyllum (Michx.) Nutt. – Celandine-Poppy

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Menispermaceae

Menispermum canadense L. – Moonseed

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Berberidaceae

Berberis thunbergii DC. – Japanese Barberry

Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Berberis vulgaris L. – Common Barberry

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Caulophyllum thalictroides (L.) Michx. – Blue Cohosh, Late Blue Cohosh
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Podophyllum peltatum L. – May-Apple
Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculaceae

Actaea pachypoda Elliott – White Baneberry, Doll's-Eyes
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Actaea racemosa L. – Black Cohosh, Black Snakeroot, Bugbane
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Actaea rubra (Aiton) Willd. – Red Baneberry
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Anemone acutiloba (DC.) G. Lawson – Sharp-Lobed Hepatica
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Anemone americana (DC.) H. Hara – Round-Lobed Hepatica
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Anemone canadensis L. – Canada Anemone
Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Anemone cylindrica A. Gray – Long-Headed Anemone
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Anemone quinquefolia L. var. *quinquefolia* – Wood Anemone
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Anemone virginiana L. – Common Tall Anemone
Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aquilegia canadensis L. – Wild Columbine, Red Columbine
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aquilegia vulgaris L. – European Columbine
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Caltha palustris L. – Marsh-Marigold
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Clematis ochroleuca Aiton – Curlyheads, Leatherflower
Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1934 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Clematis terniflora DC. – Yam-Leaved Clematis
Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Regulated; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Clematis virginiana L. – Virgin's-Bower
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Coptis trifolia (L.) Salisb. – Gold-Thread
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Delphinium ajacis L. – Garden Larkspur
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ficaria verna Huds. – Lesser Celandine
Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus abortivus L. – Kidney-Leaved Butter-Cup, Kidney-Leaved Crow-Foot
Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus acris L. – Tall Butter-Cup, Tall Crow-Foot
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus ambigens S. Watson – American Spearwort, American Crow-Foot
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus aquatilis L. var. *diffusus* With. – White Water Butter-Cup, White Water Crow-Foot
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus bulbosus L. – Bulbous Butter-Cup, Bulbous Crow-Foot
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus caricerorum Greene – Northern Swamp Butter-Cup, Northern Swamp Crow-Foot
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus cymbalaria Pursh – Seaside Butter-Cup, Seaside Crow-Foot
Native (CoC 10); Historical; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus fascicularis Muhl. ex Bigelow – Early Butter-Cup, Early Crow-Foot
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus flabellaris Raf. – Yellow Water Butter-Cup, Yellow Water Crow-Foot
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Ranunculus hispidus Michx. – Woodland Butter-Cup, Woodland Crow-Foot

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus micranthus Nutt. – Small-Flowered Butter-Cup, Small-Flowered Crow-Foot

Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus pensylvanicus L. f. – Bristly Butter-Cup, Bristly Crow-Foot

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus pusillus Poir. – Low Spearwort

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1894 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus recurvatus Poir. var. *recurvatus* – Hooked Butter-Cup, Hooked Crow-Foot

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus repens L. – Creeping Butter-Cup, Creeping Crow-Foot

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus sceleratus L. var. *sceleratus* – Cursed Butter-Cup, Cursed Crow-Foot

Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ranunculus septentrionalis Poir. – Southern Swamp Butter-Cup, Southern Swamp Crow-Foot

Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Thalictrum dioicum L. – Early Meadow-Rue

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Thalictrum pubescens Pursh – Tall Meadow-Rue

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Thalictrum revolutum DC. – Skunk Meadow-Rue

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Thalictrum thalictroides (L.) A.J. Eames & B. Boivin – Rue-Anemone

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trollius laxus Salisb. – Spreading Globeflower

Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Proteales

Platanaceae

Platanus occidentalis L. – Eastern Sycamore

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Buxales

Buxaceae

Buxus sempervirens L. – Boxwood

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pachysandra terminalis Siebold & Zucc. – Japanese Pachysandra

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Saxifragales

Altingiaceae

Liquidambar styraciflua L. – Sweet-Gum

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hamamelidaceae

Hamamelis virginiana L. – Witch-Hazel

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cercidiphyllaceae

Cercidiphyllum japonicum Sieb. & Zucc. ex J.J. Hoffm. & J.H. Schult. bis – Katsura-Tree

Non-Native; Rare; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Grossulariaceae

Ribes americanum Mill. – Wild Black Currant

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ribes aureum Pursh var. *villosum* DC. – Golden Currant, Buffalo Currant

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ribes cynosbati L. – Prickly Gooseberry, Dogberry

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ribes hirtellum Michx. – Northern Gooseberry

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ribes rubrum L. – Garden Red Currant

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ribes uva-crispa L. var. *sativum* DC. – European Gooseberry

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Saxifragaceae

Chrysosplenium americanum Schwein. ex Hooker – Golden-Carpet

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Heuchera americana L. var. *americana* – American Alumroot

Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Micranthes pensylvanica (L.) Haw. – Swamp-Saxifrage

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Micranthes virginensis (Michx.) Small – Early-Saxifrage

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Crassulaceae

Phedimus spurius (M. Bieb.) 't Hart – Rosy Stonecrop

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sedum acre L. – Biting Stonecrop

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sedum sarmentosum Bunge – Stringy Stonecrop

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sedum ternatum Michx. – Woodland Stonecrop

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Penthoraceae

Penthorum sedoides L. – Ditch Stonecrop

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Haloragaceae

Myriophyllum pinnatum (Walter) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. – Cut-Leaved Milfoil

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Myriophyllum spicatum L. – Eurasian Water Milfoil

Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Proserpinaca pectinata Lam. – Comb-Leaved Mermaid-Weed

Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vitales

Vitaceae

Ampelopsis glandulosa (Wall.) Momiy. – Porcelain-Berry

Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Parthenocissus inserta (A. Kern.) Fritsch – Thicket-Creeper

Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Parthenocissus quinquefolia (L.) Planch. – Virginia-Creeper

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Parthenocissus tricuspidata (Siebold & Zucc.) Planch. – Boston-Ivy

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vitis aestivalis Michx. – Summer Grape

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vitis labrusca L. – Fox Grape

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vitis riparia Michx. – River Grape, Frost Grape

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vitis vulpina L. – Winter Grape

Native (CoC 5); Extant; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Zygophyllales

Zygophyllaceae

Tribulus terrestris L. – Puncture-Weed, Puncture-Weed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fabales

Fabaceae

Albizia julibrissin Durazz. – Silktree

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amorpha fruticosa L. – False Indigo-Bush

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amphicarpaea bracteata (L.) Fernald – Hog Peanut

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Apios americana Medik. – Groundnut

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- Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Astragalus neglectus (Torr. & A. Gray) E. Sheldon – Cooper's Milk-Vetch
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Baptisia australis*** (L.) R. Br. var. ***australis*** – Blue False Indigo
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Baptisia tinctoria*** (L.) R. Br. – Wild-Indigo
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cercis canadensis*** L. – Eastern Redbud, Judas-Tree
Native (CoC); Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Chamaecrista fasciculata*** (Michx.) Greene var. ***fasciculata*** – Partridge-Pea
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Chamaecrista nictitans*** (L.) Moench var. ***nictitans*** – Wild Sensitive-Plant
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cladrastis kentukea*** (Dum. Cours.) Rudd – Yellow-Wood
Non-Native; Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Clitoria mariana*** L. var. ***marianna*** – Butterfly-Pea
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Coronilla varia*** L. – Crown-Vetch
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Crotalaria sagittalis*** L. – Common Rattle-Box
Native (CoC 0); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Cytisus scoparius*** (L.) Link – Scotch-Broom
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Desmodium canadense*** (L.) DC. – Showy Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Desmodium canescens*** (L.) DC. – Hoary Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Desmodium ciliare*** (Muhl. ex Willd.) DC. – Hairy Small-Leaved Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Desmodium cuspidatum*** (Muhl. ex Willd.) Loudon – Large-Bracted Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Desmodium laevigatum*** (Nutt.) DC. – Smooth Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1905; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Desmodium marilandicum*** (L.) DC. – Smooth Small-Leaved Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Desmodium nuttallii*** (Schindl.) B.G. Schub. – Nuttall's Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1879; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Desmodium obtusum*** (Muhl. ex Willd.) DC. – Rigid Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Desmodium paniculatum*** (L.) DC. – Paniced Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Desmodium perplexum*** B.G. Schub. – Confusing Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Desmodium rotundifolium*** DC. – Round-Leaved Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galactia regularis*** (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. – Twining Milk-Pea
Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1890 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Gleditsia triacanthos*** L. – Honey-Locust
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Gymnocladus dioicus*** (L.) K. Koch – Kentucky Coffee-Tree
Native (CoC 5); Extant; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Hylodesmum glutinosum*** (Muhl. ex Willd.) H. Ohashi & R.R. Mill – Pointed-Leaved Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Hylodesmum nudiflorum*** (L.) H. Ohashi & R.R. Mill – Naked Tick-Trefoil
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lackeya multiflora*** (Torr. & A. Gray) C. Mohr –
Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lathyrus japonicus*** Willd. var. ***maritimus*** (L.) Kartesz & Gandhi – Beach-Pea
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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- Lathyrus latifolius* L. – Broad-Leaved Everlasting-Pea
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lathyrus palustris* L. – Marsh Vetchling
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lespedeza angustifolia* (Pursh) Elliott – Narrow-Leaved Bush-Clover
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lespedeza capitata* Michx. – Round-Headed Bush-Clover
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lespedeza cuneata* (Dum. Cours.) G. Don – Asian Bush-Clover
Non-Native; Rare; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lespedeza frutescens* (L.) Hornem. – Bushy Bush-Clover
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lespedeza hirta* (L.) Hornem. subsp. *hirta* – Hairy Bush-Clover
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lespedeza procumbens* Michx. – Trailing Bush-Clover
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lespedeza repens* (L.) W.P.C. Barton – Creeping Bush-Clover
Native (CoC 6); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lespedeza violacea* (L.) Pers. – Wand-Like Bush-Clover
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lespedeza virginica* (L.) Britton – Slender Bush-Clover
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lotus corniculatus* L. – Common Bird's-Foot-Trefoil
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lupinus perennis* L. subsp. *perennis* – Wild Lupine, Sundial Lupine
Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Medicago falcata* L. – Yellow Alfalfa
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Medicago lupulina* L. – Black Medic
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Medicago sativa* L. – Alfalfa
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Melilotus albus* Medik. – White Sweet-Clover
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam. – Yellow Sweet-Clover
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Phaseolus polystachios* (L.) Britton, Sterns & Pogggenb. – Wild Bean
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Pueraria montana* (Lour.) Merr. var. *lobata* (Willd.) Maesen & S.M. Almeida – Kudzu
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Robinia hispida* L. var. *hispida* – Bristly Locust
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Robinia pseudoacacia* L. – Black Locust
Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Regulated; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Robinia viscosa* Vent. var. *viscosa* – Clammy Locust
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Senna hebecarpa* (Fernald) H.S. Irwin & Barneby – Northern Wild Senna
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Strophostyles helvola* (L.) Elliott – Annual Wooly-Bean
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Strophostyles umbellata* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Britton – Perennial Wooly-Bean
Native (CoC 10); Rare; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Stylosanthes biflora* (L.) Britton, Sterns & Pogggenb. – Pencil-Flower
Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1896 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Styphnolobium japonicum* (L.) Schott – Pagoda Tree
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Tephrosia virginiana* (L.) Pers. – Goat's-Rue
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Trifolium arvense* L. – Rabbit-Foot Clover

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Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trifolium aureum Pollich – Large Hop Clover

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trifolium campestre Schreb. – Pinnate Hop Clover

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trifolium dubium Sibth. – Small Hop Clover

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trifolium fragiferum L. – Strawberry Clover

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trifolium hybridum L. – Alsike Clover

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trifolium incarnatum L. – Scarlet Clover, Crimson Clover

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trifolium pratense L. – Red Clover

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trifolium repens L. – White Clover

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trifolium rubens L. –

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vicia cracca L. – Tufted Vetch

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vicia hirsuta (L.) Gray – Tiny Vetch

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vicia sativa L. subsp. ***nigra*** (L.) Ehrh. – Narrow-Leaved Vetch

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vicia sativa L. subsp. ***sativa*** – Common Vetch

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vicia sepium L. – Hedge Vetch

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vicia tetrasperma (L.) Schreb. – Lentil Vetch

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vicia villosa Roth subsp. ***villosa*** – Hairy Vetch

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vigna unguiculata (L.) Walp. – Black Eyed Pea

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Wisteria floribunda (Willd.) DC. – Japanese Wisteria

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Wisteria sinensis (Sims) Sweet – Chinese Wisteria

Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Polygalaceae

Polygala cruciata L. – Cross-Leaved Milkwort

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Polygala nuttallii Torr. & A. Gray – Nuttall's Milkwort

Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Polygala sanguinea L. – Blood Milkwort

Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Polygala senega L. – Seneca Snakeroot

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Polygala verticillata L. – Whorled Milkwort

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rosales

Rosaceae

Agrimonia gryposepala Wallr. – Common Agrimony

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Agrimonia parviflora Aiton – Southern Agrimony

Native (CoC 3); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Agrimonia pubescens Wallr. – Downy Agrimony

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Agrimonia rostellata Wallr. – Woodland Agrimony

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Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Threatened	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> (F. Michx.) Fernald – Downy Shadbush	Native (CoC 4); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> (L.) Medik. var. <i>canadensis</i> – Coastal Shadbush	Native (CoC 7); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i> Wiegand – Smooth Shadbush	Native (CoC 4); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Amelanchier nantucketensis</i> E.P. Bicknell – Nantucket Shadbush	Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i> (Pursh) DC. – Round-Leaved Shadbush	Native (CoC 7); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Amelanchier spicata</i> (Lam.) K. Koch – Dwarf Shadbush	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> (L.) Pers. – Red Chokeberry	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> (Michx.) Elliott – Black Chokeberry	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Aronia prunifolia</i> (Marshall) Rehder – Purple Chokeberry	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Crataegus coccinea</i> L. var. <i>coccinea</i> – Scarlet Hawthorn	Native (CoC 2); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Crataegus coccinoides</i> Ashe – Kansas Hawthorn	Native (CoC 2); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> L. var. <i>crus-galli</i> – Cockspur Hawthorn	Native (CoC 2); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Crataegus intricata</i> Lange – Entangled Hawthorn	Native (CoC 2); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> Ashe – Large-Seeded Hawthorn	Native (CoC 2); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq. var. <i>monogyna</i> – One-Seeded Hawthorn	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Crataegus phaeopyrum</i> Borkh. – Washington-Thorn	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> (H.L. Wendl.) K. Koch – Frosted Hawthorn	Native (CoC 2); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Crataegus uniflora</i> Münchh. – One-Flowered Hawthorn	Native (CoC 2); Pending; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i> (L.) Rydb. – Shrubby-Cinquefoil	Native (CoC 9); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Drymocallis arguta</i> (Pursh) Rydb. – Tall-Cinquefoil	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Mill. subsp. <i>virginiana</i> – Common Wild Strawberry	Native (CoC 0); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Geum aleppicum</i> Jacq. – Yellow Avens	Native (CoC 3); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq. – White Avens	Native (CoC 5); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Geum laciniatum</i> Murray – Rough Avens	Native (CoC 3); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Geum vernum</i> (Raf.) Torr. & A. Gray – Spring Avens	Native (CoC 5); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Geum virginianum</i> L. – Cream-Colored Avens	Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Kerria japonica</i> (L.) DC. – Japanese-Rose	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Malus baccata</i> (L.) Borkh. – Siberian Crab Apple	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Malus hupehensis</i> (Pamp.) Rehder – Chinese Crabapple	Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive	Observations	Specimens	Interactions

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- Malus prunifolia*** (Willd.) Borkh. – Chinese Crab Apple
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Malus pumila*** Mill. – Cultivated Apple
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Malus torango*** (Siebold) Siebold ex de Vriese –
Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Photinia villosa*** (Thunb.) DC. – Oriental Red-Tip
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Physocarpus opulifolius*** (L.) Maxim. – Ninebark
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Potentilla argentea*** L. – Silvery Cinquefoil
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Potentilla canadensis*** L. – Dwarf Cinquefoil
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Potentilla inclinata*** Vill. – Ashy Cinquefoil
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Potentilla indica*** (Andrews) Th. Wolf – Indian-Strawberry
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Potentilla intermedia*** L. – Russian Cinquefoil
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Potentilla norvegica*** L. – Ternate-Leaved Cinquefoil
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Potentilla recta*** L. – Sulphur Cinquefoil
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Potentilla reptans*** L. – Creeping Cinquefoil
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Potentilla simplex*** Michx. – Old-Field Cinquefoil
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus × yedoensis*** Matsum. –
Non-Native; Infrequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus americana*** Marshall – American Plum
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus avium*** (L.) L. – Sweet Cherry
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus cerasus*** L. – Sour Cherry
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus mahaleb*** L. – Perfumed Cherry
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus maritima*** Marshall – Beach Plum
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus padus*** L. – European Bird Cherry
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus pensylvanica*** L. f. – Pin Cherry, Fire Cherry
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus pumila*** L. var. ***depressa*** (Pursh) Bean – Dwarf Cherry
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus serotina*** Ehrh. var. ***serotina*** – Wild Black Cherry
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus spinosa*** L. – Blackthorn, Sloe
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus susquehanae*** Willd. – Appalachian Cherry
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Prunus virginiana*** L. – Chokecherry
Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Pyrus calleryana*** Decne. – Callery Pear
Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Pyrus communis*** L. – Common Pear
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Rhodotypos scandens*** (Thunb.) Makino – Jet-Bead

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Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions			
<i>Rosa canina</i> L. – Dog Rose	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions		
<i>Rosa carolina</i> L. subsp. <i>carolina</i>	– Eastern Pasture Rose	Native (CoC 2); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rosa cinnamomea</i> L. – Cinnamon Rose	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions		
<i>Rosa luciaeae</i> Franch. & Rochebr. ex Crép.	– Memorial Rose	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rosa micrantha</i> Borrer	– Small-Flowered Sweet-Briar Rose	Non-Native; Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.	– Multiflora Rose	Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rosa nitida</i> Willd.	– Shining Rose	Native (CoC); Pending - Last seen 0	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rosa palustris</i> Marshall	– Swamp Rose	Native (CoC 9); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> L. – Sweet-Briar Rose	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions		
<i>Rosa rugosa</i> Thunb.	– Japanese Rose	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rosa setigera</i> Michx.	– Climbing Prairie Rose	Native (CoC 1); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rosa virginiana</i> Mill.	– Virginia Rose	Native (CoC 4); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter	– Common Blackberry	Native (CoC 3); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus bifrons</i> Vest	– Himalayan Blackberry	Non-Native; Rare; Invasive	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus canadensis</i> L.	– Smooth Blackberry	Native (CoC); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i> Pursh	– Sand Blackberry	Native (CoC 10); Historical; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	– Northern Dewberry	Native (CoC 1); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus hispida</i> L.	– Swamp Dewberry	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L. subsp. <i>idaeus</i>	– European Red Raspberry	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L. subsp. <i>strigosus</i>	(Michx.) Focke	– American Red Raspberry	Native (CoC 3); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i> Willd.	– Cut-Leaved Blackberry	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	– Black Raspberry	Native (CoC 3); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus odoratus</i> L.	– Purple-Flowering Raspberry	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus pensylvanicus</i> Poir.	– Pennsylvania Blackberry	Native (CoC 3); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i> Maxim.	– Wineberry	Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Rubus setosus</i> Bigelow	– Bristly Blackberry	Native (CoC 2); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i> L.	– Canadian Burnet	Native (CoC 9); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i> (L.) A. Braun	– False Spiraea	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> L.	– European Mountain-Ash	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	

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Spiraea alba Du Roi var. *latifolia* (Aiton) Dippel – Meadow-Sweet
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Spiraea tomentosa L. – Steeplebush
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Elaeagnaceae

Elaeagnus angustifolia L. – Russian-Olive
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Elaeagnus umbellata Thunb. – Autumn-Olive
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rhamnaceae

Ceanothus americanus L. – New Jersey-Tea
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Frangula alnus Mill. – Glossy Buckthorn
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rhamnus cathartica L. – European Buckthorn
Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ulmaceae

Ulmus americana L. – American Elm
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ulmus glabra Huds. – Scotch Elm, Wych Elm
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ulmus pumila L. – Siberian Elm
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ulmus rubra Muhl. – Slippery Elm
Native (CoC 8); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cannabaceae

Celtis occidentalis L. – Northern Hackberry
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Celtis sinensis Pers. – Chinese Hackberry
Non-Native; Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Humulus japonicus Siebold & Zucc. – Japanese Hops
Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Humulus lupulus L. var. *lupulus* – European Hops
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Moraceae

Broussonetia papyrifera (L.) L'Hér. ex Vent. – Paper-Mulberry
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fatoua villosa (Thunb.) Nakai – Mulberry-Weed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Maclura pomifera (Raf.) C.K. Schneid. – Osage-Orange
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Morus alba L. – White Mulberry
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Morus rubra L. – Red Mulberry
Native (CoC 8); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Urticaceae

Boehmeria cylindrica (L.) Sw. – False Nettle
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Laportea canadensis (L.) Gaudich. – Wood-Nettle
Native (CoC 8); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Parietaria judaica L. – Pellitory-Of-The-Wall
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Parietaria pensylvanica Muhl. ex Willd. – Pennsylvania Pellitory
Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pilea fontana (Lunell) Rydb. – Black-Fruited Clearweed
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pilea pumila (L.) A. Gray var. *pumila* – Green-Fruited Clearweed
Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Urtica dioica L. subsp. *dioica* – European Stinging Nettle

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Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Urtica gracilis Aiton subsp. *gracilis* – Northern American Stinging Nettle

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Urtica urens L. – Burning Nettle, Dog Nettle

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fagales

Fagaceae

Castanea dentata (Marshall) Borkh. – American Chestnut

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fagus grandifolia Ehrh. – American Beech

Native (CoC 8); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus alba L. – White Oak

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus bicolor Willd. – Swamp White Oak

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus cerris L. – Turkey Oak

Non-Native; Rare; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus coccinea Münchh. – Scarlet Oak

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus ilicifolia Wangenh. – Scrub Oak, Bear Oak

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus imbricaria Michx. – Shingle Oak

Non-Native; Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus marilandica Münchh. var. *marilandica* – Blackjack Oak

Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus montana Willd. – Chestnut Oak

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus palustris Münchh. – Pin Oak

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus phellos L. – Willow Oak

Native (CoC 8); Extant; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus prinoides Willd. – Dwarf Chestnut Oak

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus robur L. – English Oak

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus rubra L. – Northern Red Oak

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus stellata Wangenh. – Post Oak

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Quercus velutina Lam. – Black Oak

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Myricaceae

Comptonia peregrina (L.) J.M. Coulter. – Sweet-Fern

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Morella caroliniensis (Mill.) Small – Bayberry

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Myrica gale L. – Sweet-Gale

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juglandaceae

Carya cordiformis (Wangenh.) K. Koch – Bitternut Hickory

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carya glabra (Mill.) Sweet – Pignut Hickory

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carya ovata (Mill.) K. Koch – Shagbark Hickory

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carya tomentosa (Poir.) Nutt. – Mockernut Hickory

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Juglans cinerea L. – Butternut

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Juglans nigra L. – Black Walnut

Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Betulaceae

Alnus glutinosa (L.) Gaertn. – Black Alder, European Alder

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Alnus incana (L.) Moench subsp. *rugosa* (Du Roi) R.T. Clausen – Speckled Alder

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Alnus serrulata (Aiton) Willd. – Smooth Alder

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Betula alleghaniensis Britton – Yellow Birch

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Betula lenta L. – Black Birch

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Betula nigra L. – River Birch

Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Betula papyrifera Marshall – Paper Birch

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Betula populifolia Marshall – Gray Birch

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carpinus betulus L. – European Hornbeam

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Carpinus caroliniana Walter subsp. *virginiana* (Marshall) Furlow – Musclewood, Ironwood, American Hornbeam

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Corylus americana Walter – American Hazelnut

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ostrya virginiana (Mill.) K. Koch – Hop Hornbeam, Ironwood

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cucurbitales

Cucurbitaceae

Citrullus lanatus (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai subsp. *lanatus* – Watermelon

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cucumis ficifolia Bouché – Black Seeded Melon

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cucumis melo L. subsp. *melo* – Sweet Melons, Canteloupe, Honeydew Melon, Muskmelon

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cucumis moschata Duchesne ex Poir. –

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cucurbita maxima Duchesne –

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cucurbita pepo L. – Squash

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ecballium elaterium (L.) A. Rich. – Squirting-Cucumber

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Echinocystis lobata (Michx.) Torr. & A. Gray – Wild-Cucumber

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sicyos angulatus L. – Bur-Cucumber

Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Celastrales

Celastraceae

Celastrus orbiculatus Thunb. – Oriental Bittersweet

Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Celastrus scandens L. – American Bittersweet

Native (CoC 7); Rare; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Euonymus alatus (Thunb.) Siebold – Winged Euonymus, Burning-Bush

Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Regulated; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Euonymus americanus L. – American Strawberry-Bush

Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Euonymus atropurpureus Jacq. var. *atropurpureus* – American Wahoo

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Euonymus europaeus L. – European Spindle-Tree

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Euonymus fortunei (Turcz.) Hand.-Mazz. – Winter-Creeper

Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Regulated; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Parnassia glauca Raf. – Common Grass-Of-Parnassus

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oxalidales

Oxalidaceae

Oxalis corniculata L. – Creeping Yellow Wood Sorrel

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oxalis dillenii Jacq. – Dilleni's Yellow Wood Sorrel

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oxalis florida Salisb. – Flowering Yellow Wood Sorrel

Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oxalis stricta L. – Common Yellow Wood Sorrel

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oxalis violacea L. – Violet Wood Sorrel

Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Malpighiales

Hypericaceae

Hypericum canadense L. – Lesser Canadian St. John's-Wort

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hypericum densiflorum Pursh – Bushy St. John's-Wort

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hypericum ellipticum Hook. – Pale St. John's-Wort

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hypericum gentianoides (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. – Orange-Grass

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hypericum majus (A. Gray) Britton – Greater Canadian St. John's-Wort

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hypericum mutilum L. subsp. *mutilum* – Dwarf St. John's-Wort

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hypericum perforatum L. subsp. *perforatum* – Common St. John's-Wort

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hypericum punctatum Lam. – Spotted St. John's Wort

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hypericum stragulum W.P. Adams & N. Robson – Low St. John's-Wort

Native (CoC 5); Extant; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hypericum virginicum L. – Virginia Marsh St. John's-Wort

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Violaceae

Viola affinis Leconte – Leconte's Violet

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola arvensis Murray – European Field Pansy

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola blanda Willd. – Sweet White Violet

Native (CoC 6); Historical [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola brittoniana Pollard – Britton's Coast Violet

Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola canadensis L. – Canadian White Violet

Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola cucullata Aiton – Marsh Blue Violet

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola labradorica Schrank – American Dog Violet

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola lanceolata L. – Lance-Leaved Violet

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola odorata L. – English Violet

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Viola pallens (Banks ex Ging.) Brainerd – Smooth White Violet
Native (CoC 4); Historical [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola palmata L. – Three-Lobed Violet
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola pectinata E.P. Bicknell – Pectinate Violet
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola pedata L. var. *pedata* – Bird's-Foot Violet
Native (CoC 8); Extant; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola primulifolia L. var. *primulifolia* – Primose-Leaved Violet
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola pubescens Aiton var. *pubescens* – Downy Yellow-Stemmed Violet
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola pubescens Aiton var. *scabriuscula* Torr. & A. Gray – Smoothish Yellow-Stemmed Violet
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola rotundifolia Michx. – Early Yellow Violet
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola sagittata Aiton var. *ovata* (Nutt.) Torr. & A. Gray – Northern Downy Violet
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola sagittata Aiton var. *sagittata* – Arrow-Leaved Violet
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola septentrionalis Greene – Northern Blue Violet
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola sororia Willd. – Common Blue Violet
Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola sororia Willd. forma *priceana* (Pollard) Cooperr. – Confederate Violet
Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola striata Aiton – Striped Cream Violet
Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola subsinuata (Greene) Greene – Palmate-Leaved Violet
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viola tricolor L. var. *tricolor* – Johnny-Jump-Up
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salicaceae

Populus alba L. – Eurasian White Poplar
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Populus balsamifera L. – Balsam Poplar
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Populus deltoides W. Bartram ex Marshall – Eastern Cottonwood
Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Populus grandidentata Michx. – Big-Toothed Aspen
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Populus heterophylla L. – Swamp Cottonwood
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Populus nigra L. – Black Poplar, Lombardy Poplar
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Populus tremuloides Michx. – Trembling Aspen, Quaking Aspen
Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salix × fragilis L. – Hybrid Crack Willow
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salix alba L. – White Willow
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salix atrocinerea Brot. –
Non-Native; Naturalized - Last seen 0; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salix bebbiana Sarg. – Bebb's Willow
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salix candida Flüggé ex Willd. – Sage-Leaved Willow
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salix cinerea L. subsp. *cinerea* – Gray Willow
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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- Salix cinerea* L. subsp. *oleifolia* Macreight – Rusty Willow
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Salix discolor* Muhl. – Pussy Willow
Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Salix eriocephala* Michx. – Heart-Leaved Willow, Missouri Willow
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Salix humilis* Marshall var. *humilis* – Prairie Willow, Upland Willow
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Salix humilis* Marshall var. *tristis* (Aiton) Griggs – Dwarf Prairie Willow
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Salix interior* Rowlee – Sandbar Willow
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Salix nigra* Marshall – Black Willow
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Salix petiolaris* Sm. – Meadow Willow
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Salix purpurea* L. – Basket Willow
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Salix sericea* Marshall – Silky Willow
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Euphorbiaceae

- Acalypha australis* L. – Asian Three-Seeded-Mercury, Asian Copperleaf
Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Acalypha gracilens* A. Gray – Slender Three-Seeded-Mercury
Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Acalypha rhomboidea* Raf. – Common Three-Seeded-Mercury
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Acalypha virginica* L. – Virginia Three-Seeded-Mercury
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Euphorbia cyparissias* L. – Cypress Spurge, Graveyard Spurge
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Euphorbia davidii* Subils – David's Spurge
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Euphorbia ipecacuanhae* L. – Ipecac Spurge
Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Euphorbia maculata* L. – Spotted Spurge
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Euphorbia nutans* Lag. – Upright Spurge
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Euphorbia polygonifolia* L. – Northern Seaside Spurge
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Euphorbia vermiculata* Raf. – Hairy Spurge
Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Euphorbia virgata* Waldst. & Kit. – Slender Spurge
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Phyllanthus urinaria* L. – Chamber Bitter
Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Linaceae

- Linum medium* (Planch.) Britton var. *texanum* (Planch.) Fernald – Texas Wild Flax
Native (CoC 4); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Linum perenne* L. – Perennial Flax
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Linum striatum* Walter – Rigid Yellow Flax
Native (CoC 3); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Linum sulcatum* Riddell – Grooved Yellow Flax
Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Linum usitatissimum* L. – Cultivated Flax
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Linum virginianum* L. – Slender Yellow Flax

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Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Geraniales

Geraniaceae

Erodium cicutarium (L.) L'Hér. ex Aiton subsp. *cicutarium* – Common Stork's-Bill

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Geranium bicknellii Britton – Northern Crane's-Bill

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Geranium carolinianum L. – Carolina Crane's-Bill

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Geranium dissectum L. – Cut-Leaved Crane's-Bill

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Geranium maculatum L. – Wild Geranium

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Geranium molle L. – Dove's-Foot Crane's-Bill

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Geranium pusillum L. – Small-Flowered Crane's-Bill

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Geranium robertianum L. – Herb-Robert

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Geranium sibiricum L. – Siberian Crane's-Bill

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Geranium thunbergii Siebold ex Lindl. & Paxton – Dew-Drop Crane's-Bill

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Myrtales

Lythraceae

Cuphea viscosissima Jacq. – Clammy Waxweed

Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Decodon verticillatus (L.) Elliott – Water-Willow

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lythrum alatum Pursh var. *alatum* – Winged Loosestrife

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lythrum hyssopifolia L. – Hyssop-Leaved Loosestrife

Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lythrum salicaria L. – Purple Loosestrife

Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rotala ramosior (L.) Koehne – Tooth-Cup

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trapa natans L. –

Non-Native; Rare; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Onagraceae

Chamerion angustifolium (L.) Holub – Fireweed

Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Circaea canadensis (L.) Hill – Eastern Enchanter's-Nightshade

Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Epilobium ciliatum Raf. subsp. *ciliatum* – Fringed Willow-Herb

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Epilobium coloratum Biehler – Eastern Willow-Herb

Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Epilobium hirsutum L. – Great Hairy Willow-Herb

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Epilobium leptophyllum Raf. – Narrow-Leaved Willow-Herb

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Epilobium strictum Muhl. – Downy Willow-Herb

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ludwigia alternifolia L. – Alternate-Leaved Seedbox

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ludwigia hexapetala (Hook. & Arn.) Zardini, H.Y. Gu & P.H. Raven – Common Water-Primrose

Non-Native; Pending; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ludwigia palustris (L.) Elliott – Water-Purslane

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Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ludwigia peploides (Kunth) P.H. Raven subsp. ***glabrescens*** (Kuntze) P.H. Raven – Floating Water-Primrose
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ludwigia sphaerocarpa Elliott – Globe-Fruited Seedbox
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oenothera biennis L. – Common Evening-Primrose

Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oenothera fruticosa L. subsp. ***fruticosa*** – Southern Sundrops
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oenothera fruticosa L. subsp. ***tetragona*** (Roth) W.L. Wagner – Northern Sundrops
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oenothera gaura W.L. Wagner & Hoch – Biennial Gaura

Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oenothera laciniata Hill – Cut-Leaved Evening-Primrose

Native (CoC 1); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oenothera oakesiana (A. Gray) J.W. Robbins ex S. Watson & J.M. Coulter. – Oakes's Evening-Primrose
Native (CoC 1); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oenothera parviflora L. – Small-Flowered Evening-Primrose

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oenothera perennis L. – Small Sundrops

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Melastomataceae

Rhexia virginica L. – Virginia Meadow-Beauty

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Crossosomatales

Staphyleaceae

Staphylea trifolia L. – Bladdernut

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sapindales

Anacardiaceae

Rhus aromatica Aiton var. ***aromatica*** – Fragrant Sumac

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rhus copallina L. var. ***copallina*** – Common Winged Sumac

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rhus glabra L. – Smooth Sumac

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rhus typhina L. – Stag-Horn Sumac

Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Toxicodendron radicans (L.) Kuntze subsp. ***radicans*** – Eastern Poison-Ivy

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Toxicodendron vernix (L.) Kuntze – Poison-Sumac

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sapindaceae

Acer campestre L. – Hedge Maple, Field Maple

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Acer ginnala Maxim. – Amur Maple

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Acer negundo L. var. ***negundo*** – Box-Elder, Ash-Leaved Maple

Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Acer nigrum F. Michx. – Black Maple

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Acer palmatum Thunb. – Japanese Maple

Non-Native; Infrequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Acer platanoides L. – Norway Maple

Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Regulated; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Acer pseudoplatanus L. – Sycamore Maple

Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Acer rubrum L. var. ***rubrum*** – Common Red Maple

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Acer saccharinum L. – Silver Maple

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Acer saccharum Marshall – Sugar Maple

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Acer spicatum Lam. – Mountain Maple

Native (CoC 8); Historical [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aesculus hippocastanum L. – Horse-Chestnut

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cardiospermum halicacabum L. – Ballonvine, Heartseed

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Koelreuteria paniculata Laxm. – Golden Rain-Tree, Pride-Of-India, China-Tree

Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rutaceae

Phellodendron amurense Rupr. – Amur Cork-Tree

Non-Native; Infrequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ptelea trifoliata L. var. *trifoliata* – Hop-Tree, Wafer-Ash

Native (CoC 8); Rare; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tetradium daniellii (Benn.) T. G. Hartley – Bee-Bee Tree

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Simaroubaceae

Ailanthus altissima (Mill.) Swingle – Tree-Of-Heaven

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Malvales

Malvaceae

Abelmoschus esculentus (L.) Moench – Okra

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Abutilon theophrasti Medik. – Velvet-Leaf

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Alcea rosea L. – Hollyhock

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Althaea officinalis L. – Marsh-Mallow

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hibiscus moscheutos L. subsp. *moscheutos* – Swamp Rose-Mallow

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hibiscus syriacus L. – Rose-Of-Sharon

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hibiscus trionum L. – Flower-Of-An-Hour

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Malva moschata L. – Musk Mallow

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Malva neglecta Wallr. – Cheeses, Common Malow

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Malva sylvestris L. – Common Mallow

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tilia americana L. var. *americana* – American Basswood

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tilia americana L. var. *heterophylla* (Vent.) Loudon – White Basswood

Native (CoC 10); Historical; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tilia cordata Mill. – Small-Leaved Linden

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Thymelaeaceae

Dirca palustris L. – Eastern Leatherwood, Wicopy

Native (CoC 8); Historical - Last seen 1915 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cistaceae

Crocanthemum bicknellii (Fernald) Janch. – Hoary Frostweed, Hoary Rock-Rose

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Crocanthemum canadense (L.) Britton – Canada Frostweed, Canada Rock-Rose

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Crocanthemum propinquum (E.P. Bicknell) E.P. Bicknell – Low Frostweed, Low Rock-Rose

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Native (CoC 6); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hudsonia tomentosa Nutt. – Beach-Heather

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lechea intermedia Legg. ex Britton – Large-Podded Pinweed

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lechea maritima Legg. ex Britton var. *maritima* – Beach Pinweed

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lechea minor L. – Thyme-Leaved Pinweed

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lechea mucronata Raf. – Hairy Pinweed

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lechea pulchella Raf. – Leggett's Pinweed

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lechea racemulosa Michx. – Oblong-Fruited Pinweed

Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lechea tenuifolia Michx. – Narrow-Leaved Pinweed

Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Brassicaceae

Limnanthaceae

Floerkea proserpinacoides Willd. – False Mermaid-Weed

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Resedaceae

Reseda lutea L. – Yellow Mignonette

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cleomaceae

Polanisia dodecandra (L.) DC. subsp. *dodecandra* – Red-Whiskered Clammyweed

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tarenaya hassleriana (Chodat) Iltis – Spider-Flower, Pink-Queen

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Brassicaceae

Alliaria petiolata (M. Bieb.) Cavara & Grande – Garlic Mustard

Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Alyssum alyssoides (L.) L. – Small Alyssum

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Arabidopsis lyrata (L.) O'Kane & Al-Shehbaz subsp. *lyrata* – Lyre-Leaved Rock Cress

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Arabidopsis thaliana (L.) Heynh. – Thale-Cress

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Armoracia rusticana G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb. – Horse-Radish

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Barbara verna (Mill.) Asch. – Early Winter Cress

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Barbara vulgaris W.T. Aiton – Yellow Rocket

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Berteroa incana (L.) DC. – Hoary-Alyssum

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Borodinia canadensis (L.) P.J. Alexander & Windham – Sicklepod

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Borodinia laevigata (Muhl. ex Willd.) P.J. Alexander & Windham – Smooth Rock Cress

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. – Chinese Mustard, Mustard-Greens

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Brassica napus L. – Rapeseed, Rutabaga

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Brassica nigra (L.) W.D.J. Koch – Black Mustard

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Brassica rapa L. – Field Mustard, Turnip, Chinese Cabbage

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cakile edentula (Bigelow) Hook. – American Sea Rocket

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Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cakile maritima</i> Scop. subsp. <i>maritima</i>	– European Sea Rocket		
Non-Native; Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Camelina sativa</i> (L.) Crantz	– Gold-Of-Pleasure		
Non-Native; Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	– Shepard's-Purse		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i> (Schreb. ex Muhl.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb.	– Spring Cress		
Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> (Michx.) O. Schwarz	– Cut-Leaved Rock Cress		
Native (CoC 6); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> (Michx.) Alph. Wood	– Two-Leaved Rock Cress		
Native (CoC 7); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cardamine douglasii</i> Britton	– Purple Rock Cress		
Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Threatened	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i> With.	– Wavy Bitter Cress		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> L.	– Hairy Bitter Cress		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cardamine maxima</i> (Nutt.) Alph. Wood	– Large Toothwort		
Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cardamine parviflora</i> L.	– Small-Flowered Bitter Cress		
Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	– Pennsylvania Bitter Cress		
Native (CoC 4); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i> L.	– Cuckoo-Flower		
Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Descurainia sophia</i> (L.) Webb ex Prantl	– Herb Sophia		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i> (L.) DC	– Sand Rocket		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> (L.) DC.	– Wall Rocket		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Draba verna</i> L.	– Spring Whitlow-Grass		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i> (Willd.) O.E. Schulz	– French Rocket		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Erysimum repandum</i> L.	– Spreading Wall-Flower		
Non-Native; Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L.	– Dame's Rocket		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) W.T. Aiton	– Field Cress		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> Schrad. var. <i>densiflorum</i>	– Prairie Pepperweed		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lepidium didymum</i> L.	– Lesser Swine's Cress		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lepidium draba</i> L.	– Hoary Cress		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i> L.	– Broad-Leaved Pepperweed		
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i> L.	– Perfoliate Pepperweed		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lepidium ruderale</i> L.	– Roadside Pepperweed		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L. subsp. <i>virginicum</i>	– Wild Pepperweed		
Native (CoC 0); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lobularia maritima</i> (L.) Desv.	– Sweet-Alyssum		
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions

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Lunaria annua L. – Honesty

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Nasturtium officinale W.T. Aiton – Water Cress

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Raphanus raphanistrum L. subsp. *raphanistrum* – Wild Radish

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Raphanus sativus L. – Garden Radish

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rorippa palustris (L.) Besser subsp. *hispida* (Desv.) Jonsell – Hairy Yellow Cress

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rorippa palustris (L.) Besser subsp. *palustris* – Marsh Yellow Cress

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rorippa sylvestris (L.) Besser – Creeping Yellow Cress

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sinapis alba L. subsp. *alba* – White Mustard

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sinapis arvensis L. – Charlock

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sisymbrium altissimum L. – Tumble Mustard

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sisymbrium officinale (L.) Scop. – Common Hedge Mustard

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Thlaspi arvense L. – Field Penny Cress

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tomostima reptans (Lam.) Al-Shehbaz, M. Koch & Jordon-Thaden – Carolina Whitlow-Grass

Native (CoC 10); Historical; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Turritis glabra L. – Tower Mustard

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Santalales

Santalaceae

Comandra umbellata (L.) Nutt. subsp. *umbellata* – Bastard-Toadflax

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Caryophyllales

Plumbaginaceae

Limonium carolinianum (Walter) Britton – Sea-Lavender

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Polygonaceae

Fagopyrum esculentum Moench – Buckwheat

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fallopia cilinodis (Michx.) Holub – Fringed Bindweed

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á. Löve – Black Bindweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fallopia cristata (Engelm. & A. Gray) Holub – Crested Bindweed

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fallopia dumetorum (L.) Holub – Thicket Bindweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fallopia scandens (L.) Holub – Climbing False Buckwheat

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Persicaria amphibia (L.) Delarbre subsp. *laevismarginata* (Hult.) Soják – American Water Smartweed

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Persicaria arifolia (L.) Haraldson – Halberd-Leaved Tear-Thumb

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Persicaria careyi (Olney) Greene – Carey's Smartweed

Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Persicaria coccinea (Muhl. ex Willd.) Greene – Scarlet Smartweed

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Persicaria extremiorientalis (Vorosch.) Tzvelev – Far-Eastern Smartweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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- Persicaria filiformis*** (Thunb.) Nakai ex A.T. Lee –
Non-Native; Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria hydropiper*** (L.) Delarbre – Water-Pepper
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria hydropiperoides*** (Michx.) Small – Mild Water-Pepper
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria lapathifolia*** (L.) Delarbre – Dock-Leaved Smartweed
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria longiseta*** (Bruijn) Kitag. – Low Smartweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria maculosa*** Gray – Lady's Thumb
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria minor*** (Huds.) Opiz –
Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria orientalis*** (L.) Spach – Prince's-Feather
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria pensylvanica*** (L.) M. Gómez – Pennsylvania Smartweed
Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria perfoliata*** (L.) H. Gross – Mile-A-Minute-Weed
Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria punctata*** (Elliott) Small – Dotted Smartweed
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria sagittata*** (L.) H. Gross – Arrow-Leaved Tear-Thumb
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria setacea*** (Baldwin) Small – Bristly Smartweed
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Persicaria virginiana*** (L.) Gaertn. – Jumpseed
Native (CoC 5); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonum articulatum*** L. – Northern Jointweed
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonum aviculare*** L. – Common Knotweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonum aviculare*** L. subsp. ***aviculare*** – Common Knotweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonum aviculare*** L. subsp. ***depressum*** (Meisn.) Arcang. – Oval-Leaved Knotweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonum aviculare*** L. subsp. ***neglectum*** (Besser) Arcang. – Narrow-Leaved Knotweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonum buxiforme*** Small – American Knotweed
Native (CoC 0); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonum glaucum*** Nutt. – Sea-Beach Knotweed
Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonum ramosissimum*** Michx. subsp. ***prolificum*** (Small) Costea & Tardif – Proliferous Knotweed
Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonum ramosissimum*** Michx. subsp. ***ramosissimum*** – Bushy Knotweed
Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Polygonum tenue*** Michx. – Pleated-Leaved Knotweed
Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Reynoutria × bohemica*** Chrtek & Chrtková –
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Reynoutria japonica*** Houtt. – Japanese Knotweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Reynoutria sachalinensis*** (F. Schmidt) Nakai – Giant Knotweed
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Rumex × confusus*** Simonk. – Confused Dock
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Rumex acetosa*** L. – Garden-Sorrel
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Rumex acetosella*** L. – Sheep-Sorrel

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Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rumex altissimus Alph. Wood – Pale Dock

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rumex britannica L. – Great Water Dock

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rumex crispus L. subsp. ***crispus*** – Curly Dock, Yellow Dock

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rumex fueginus Phil. – American Golden Dock

Native (CoC 1); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rumex longifolius DC. – Yard Dock

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rumex obtusifolius L. subsp. ***obtusifolius*** – Broad-Leaved Dock

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rumex patientia L. – Patience Dock

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Rumex triangulivalvis (Danser) Rech. f. – White Dock

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Droseraceae

Drosera intermedia Hayne – Spatulate-Leaved Sundew

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Drosera rotundifolia L. – Round-Leaved Sundew

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Caryophyllaceae

Agrostemma githago L. var. ***githago*** – Common Corn-Cockle

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Arenaria serpyllifolia L. – Thyme-Leaved Sandwort

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Atocion armeria (L.) Raf. – Sweet-William-Catchfly

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cerastium arvense L. – Field Chickweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cerastium fontanum Baumg. subsp. ***vulgare*** (Hartm.) Greuter & Burdet – Mouse-Ear Chickweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cerastium glomeratum Thuill. – Sticky Chickweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cerastium nutans Raf. var. ***nutans*** – Nodding Chickweed

Native (CoC); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cerastium pumilum Curtis – Small Chickweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cerastium semidecandrum L. – Five-Stamened Chickweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dianthus armeria L. subsp. ***armeria*** – Deptford Pink

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dianthus barbatus L. subsp. ***barbatus*** – Sweet William

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dianthus deltoides L. subsp. ***deltoides*** – Maiden Pink

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Holosteum umbellatum L. subsp. ***umbellatum*** – Jagged-Chickweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Honckenya peploides (L.) Ehrh. subsp. ***robusta*** (Fernald) Hultén – Sea-Beach-Sandwort

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lychinis flos-cuculi L. subsp. ***flos-cuculi*** – Ragged-Robin

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Moehringia lateriflora (L.) Fenzl – Blunt-Leaved-Sandwort

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Myosoton aquaticum (L.) Moench – Giant Chickweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Paronychia canadensis (L.) Alph. Wood – Smooth Forked-Chickweed

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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- Paronychia fastigiata* (Raf.) Fernald – Hairy Forked-Chickweed
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sabulina caroliniana* (Walter) Small – Pine-Barrens-Sandwort
Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sagina japonica* (Sw.) Ohwi – Japanese Pearlwort
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sagina procumbens* L. – Matted Pearlwort
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Saponaria officinalis* L. – Bouncing-Bet, Common Soapwort
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Scleranthus annuus* L. – Knawel
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Silene antirrhina* L. – Sleepy Catch-Fly
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Silene caroliniana* Walter subsp. *pensylvanica* (Michx.) R.T. Clausen – Wild Pink
Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Silene csereii* Bauml. – Biennial Campion
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Silene dioica* (L.) Clairv. – Red Campion
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Silene latifolia* Poir. – White Campion
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Silene noctiflora* L. – Night-Flowering Campion
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Silene stellata* (L.) W.T. Aiton – Starry Campion
Native (CoC 8); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Silene vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke – Bladder-Campion
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Spergula arvensis* L. – Corn Spurry
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Spergularia canadensis* (Pers.) G. Don var. *canadensis* – Northern Sand-Spurry
Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1966 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Spergularia marina* (L.) Besser – Lesser Salt-Marsh Sand-Spurry
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Spergularia media* (L.) C. Presl ex Griseb. – Greater Sea-Spurry
Non-Native; Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Spergularia rubra* (L.) J. Presl & C. Presl – Purple Sand-Spurry
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Stellaria alsine* Grimm – Bog Starwort, Bog Stichwort
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Stellaria graminea* L. – Grass-Leaved Starwort, Grass-Leaved Stitchwort
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Stellaria holostea* L. – Greater Starwort, Greater Stitchwort
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Stellaria longifolia* Muhl. ex Willd. – Long-Leaved Starwort, Long-Leaved Stitchwort
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Stellaria media* (L.) Vill. – Common Chickweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Vaccaria hispanica* (Mill.) Rauschert – Cowherb
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Amaranthaceae**
- Amaranthus albus* L. – Tumbleweed Amaranth
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Amaranthus blitoides* S. Wats. – Prostrate Amaranth
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Amaranthus blitum* L. – Notch-Leaved Amaranth
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Amaranthus cannabinus* (L.) J.D. Sauer – Salt-Marsh Water-Hemp
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Amaranthus caudatus L. – Love-Lies-Bleeding

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amaranthus crispus (Lesp. & Thévenau) Terraciano – Crisp-Leaved Amaranth

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amaranthus cruentus L. – Blood Amaranth

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amaranthus hybridus L. – Spleen Amaranth

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amaranthus hypochondriacus L. – Prince's-Feather

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amaranthus palmeri S. Watson – Palmer's Amaranth

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amaranthus powelli S. Watson – Powell's Amaranth

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amaranthus pumilus Raf. – Sea-Beach Amaranth, Coast Amaranth

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amaranthus retroflexus L. – Red-Rooted Amaranth

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amaranthus spinosus L. – Spiny Amaranth

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amaranthus tuberculatus (Moq.) J.D. Sauer – Rough-Fruited Water-Hemp

Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amaranthus viridis L. – Green Amaranth

Non-Native; Historical [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Atriplex dioica Raf. – Thick-Leaved Orach

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Atriplex hortensis L. – Garden Orach

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Atriplex mucronata Raf. – Sea-Beach Orach

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Atriplex patula L. – Spear Orach

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Atriplex prostrata Boucher ex DC. – Seaside Orach

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Atriplex rosea L. – Red Orach

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Atriplex tatarica L. – Tartarian Orach

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Bassia hyssopifolia (Pall.) Kuntze – Five-Horned Smotherweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Bassia scoparia (L.) A.J. Scott – Winged Smotherweed, Summer-Cypress

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chenopodium murale (L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch – Nettle-Leaved-Goosefoot

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chenopodium simplex (Torr.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch – Maple-Leaved-Goosefoot

Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chenopodium album L. – Lamb's-Quarters, Pigweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chenopodium berlandieri Moq. var. *macrocalycium* (Aellen) Cronquist – Large-Calyxed Goosefoot

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chenopodium pratericola Rydb. – Desert Goosefoot

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chenopodium strictum Roth – Striped Goosefoot

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cycloloma atriplicifolium (Spreng.) J.M. Coulter. – Winged-Pigweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dysphania ambrosioides (L.) Mosyakin & Clements – Mexican-Tea

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dysphania anthelmintica (L.) Mosyakin & Clements – Wormseed

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Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dysphania botrys (L.) Mosyakin & Clemans – Jerusalem-Oak

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dysphania multifida (L.) Mosyakin & Clemans – Cut-Leaved-Goosefoot

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dysphania pumilio (R. Br.) Mosyakin & Clemans – Clammy-Goosefoot

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Froelichia gracilis (Hook.) Moq. – Slender Cottonweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oxybasis glauca (L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch – Oak-Leaved-Goosefoot

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oxybasis rubra (L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch var. *rubra* – Red-Pigweed

Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oxybasis urbica (L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch – Urban-Goosefoot

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salicornia ambigua Michx. – Perennial Glasswort

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salicornia bigelovii Torr. – Bigelow's Glasswort

Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salicornia depressa Standl. – Slender Glasswort

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salsola kali L. – Northern Saltwort

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Salsola tragus L. – Russian-Thistle

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Spirobassia hirsuta (L.) Freitag & G. Kadereit – Contorted Smotherweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Suaeda calceoliformis (Hook.) Moq. – Horned Sea-Blite

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Suaeda linearis (Elliott) Moq. – Southern Sea-Blite

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Suaeda maritima (L.) Dumort. – White Sea-Blite

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Suaeda rolandii Bassett & Crompton – Roland's Sea-Blite

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aizoaceae

Sesuvium maritimum (Walter) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. – Sea Purslane

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Phytolaccaceae

Phytolacca americana L. – Pokeweed

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Nyctaginaceae

Mirabilis albida (Walter) Heimerl – Pale Umbrella-Wort

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Mirabilis nyctaginea (Michx.) MacMill. – Heart-Leaved Umbrella-Wort

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Molluginaceae

Mollugo verticillata L. – Carpetweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Montiaceae

Claytonia caroliniana Michx. – Carolina Spring-Beauty

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Claytonia virginica L. – Eastern Spring-Beauty

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Portulacaceae

Portulaca oleracea L. – Purslane

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cactaceae

Opuntia humifusa (Raf.) Raf. var. *humifusa* – Eastern Prickly-Pear

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Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cornales

Nyssaceae

Nyssa sylvatica Marshall – Black-Gum, Sour-Gum

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hydrangeaceae

Deutzia scabra Thunb. – Pride-Of-Rochester

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hydrangea arborescens L. – Wild Hydrangea

Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Philadelphus coronarius L. – European Mock-Orange

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Philadelphus inodorus L. – Scentless Mock-Orange

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cornaceae

Cornus alternifolia L. f. – Pagoda Dogwood, Alternate-Leaved Dogwood

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cornus amomum Mill. – Silky Dogwood

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cornus amomum Mill. subsp. ***amomum*** – Silky Dogwood

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cornus canadensis L. – Bunchberry

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cornus drummondii C.A. Mey. – Rough-Leaved Dogwood

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cornus florida L. – Flowering Dogwood

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cornus racemosa Lam. – Gray Dogwood, Red-Paniced Dogwood

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cornus sericea L. – Red-Osier Dogwood

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ericales

Balsaminaceae

Impatiens balfourii Hook. f. – Kashmir Impatiens

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Impatiens balsamina L. – Garden Balsam

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Impatiens capensis Meerb. – Spotted Jewelweed, Spotted Touch-Me-Not

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Impatiens pallida Nutt. – Pale Jewelweed, Pale Touch-Me-Not

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Polemoniaceae

Phlox paniculata L. – Garden Phlox

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Phlox subulata L. – Moss-Phlox

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ebenaceae

Diospyros virginiana L. – Persimmon

Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Primulaceae

Anagallis arvensis L. – Scarlet Pimpernel

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hottonia inflata Elliott – American Featherfoil

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lysimachia arvensis (L.) U. Manns & Anderb. – Scarlet Pimpernel, Poor-Man's Weather-Glass

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lysimachia borealis (Raf.) U. Manns & Anderb. – Starflower

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lysimachia ciliata L. – Fringed-Loosestrife

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Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lysimachia clethroides Duby – Goose-Neck-Loosestrife

Non-Native; Historical [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lysimachia hybrida Michx. – Low-Land-Loosestrife

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lysimachia nummularia L. – Moneywort, Creeping-Jenny

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lysimachia punctata L. – Spotted-Loosestrife

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lysimachia quadrifolia L. – Whorled-Loosestrife

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lysimachia terrestris (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. – Swamp-Candles

Native (CoC 7); Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lysimachia thyrsiflora L. – Tufted-Loosestrife

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Samolus valerandi L. subsp. *parviflorus* (Raf.) Hultén – Water Pimpernel, Brookweed

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Styracaceae

Halesia carolina L. – Carolina Silver-Bell

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sarraceniaceae

Sarracenia purpurea L. – Purple Pitcherplant

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Clethraceae

Clethra alnifolia L. – Coastal Sweet-Pepperbush

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ericaceae

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Spreng. – Bearberry

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Calluna vulgaris (L.) Hull – Heather

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chamaedaphne calyculata (L.) Moench – Leatherleaf

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chimaphila maculata (L.) Pursh – Spotted-Wintergreen

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chimaphila umbellata (L.) W.P.C. Barton – Pipsissewa

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Epigaea repens L. – Trailing-Arbutus, Mayflower

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Eubotrys racemosa (L.) Nutt. – Swamp Fetterbush

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gaultheria hispida (L.) Muhl. ex Bigelow – Snowberry

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gaultheria procumbens L. – Wintergreen, Teaberry

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gaylussacia baccata (Wangenh.) K. Koch – Black Huckleberry

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gaylussacia bigeloviana (Fernald) Sorrie & Weakley – Bog Huckleberry

Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gaylussacia frondosa (L.) Torr. & A. Gray – Dangleberry

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hypopitys monotropa Crantz – Yellow Pine-Sap

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Kalmia angustifolia L. – Sheep Laurel, Sheep-Kill

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Kalmia latifolia L. – Mountain Laurel

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lyonia ligustrina (L.) DC. var. *ligustrina* – Maleberry

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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- Lyonia mariana* (L.) D. Don – Staggerbush
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Monotropa uniflora* L. – Indian-Pipe
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Pyrola americana* Sweet – Round-Leaved Shinleaf
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Pyrola elliptica* Nutt. – Common Shinleaf
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Rhododendron groenlandicum* (Oeder) Kron & Judd – Labrador-Tea
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Rhododendron maximum* L. – Great Rose-Bay, Great Laurel
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Rhododendron periclymenoides* (Michx.) Shinners – Pinxter-Flower
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Rhododendron prinophyllum* (Small) Millais – Early Azalea
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Rhododendron viscosum* (L.) Torr. – Swamp Azalea
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Vaccinium angustifolium* Aiton – Common Lowbush Blueberry
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Vaccinium corymbosum* L. – Highbush Blueberry
Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Vaccinium macrocarpon* Aiton – Cranberry
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Vaccinium pallidum* Aiton – Hillside Blueberry
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Vaccinium stamineum* L. – Deerberry
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gentianales

Rubiaceae

- Cephalanthus occidentalis* L. – Buttonbush
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Diodia teres* Walter – Rough Buttonweed
Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galium album* Mill. – Hedge Bed-Straw
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galium aparine* L. – Cleavers
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galium asprellum* Michx. – Rough Bed-Straw
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galium concinnum* Torr. & A. Gray – Shining Bed-Straw
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galium lanceolatum* (Torr.) Torr. – Lance-Leaved Wild-Licorice
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galium obtusum* Bigelow subsp. *obtusum* – Blunt-Leaved Bed-Straw
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galium pilosum* Aiton subsp. *pilosum* – Hairy Bed-Straw
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galium sherardia* E.H.L. Krause – Blue Field-Madder
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galium tinctorium* L. – Southern Three-Petaled Bed-Straw
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galium trifidum* L. subsp. *trifidum* – Northern Three-Petaled Bed-Straw
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galium triflorum* Michx. – Sweet-Scented Bed-Straw
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galium verum* L. subsp. *verum* – Yellow Bed-Straw
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Houstonia caerulea* L. – Common Bluets

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Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Houstonia longifolia Gaertn. – Long-Leaved Bluet

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Mitchella repens L. – Partridge-Berry

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Oldenlandia uniflora L. – Clustered-Bluet

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gentianaceae

Bartonia paniculata (Michx.) Muhl. subsp. *paniculata* – Green Screwstem

Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Bartonia virginica (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. – Virginia Screwstem

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Centaury erythraea Rafn – Common Centaury

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Centaury pulchellum (Sw.) Hayek ex Hand.-Mazz., Stadlm., Janch. & Faltis – Branching Centaury

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gentiana andrewsii Griseb. var. *andrewsii* – Andrew's Bottle Gentian

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gentiana saponaria L. – Soapwort Gentian

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gentianopsis crinita (Froel.) Ma – Common Fringed Gentian

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sabatia angularis (L.) Pursh – Bitter-Bloom, Rose-Pink

Native (CoC 6); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sabatia campanulata (L.) Torr. – Slender Marsh-Pink

Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sabatia dodecandra (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. var. *dodecandra* – Large Marsh-Pink

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1906 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Sabatia stellaris Pursh – Sea-Pink

Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Apocynaceae

Ampelamus albidus (Nutt.) Britton –

Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Amsonia tabernaemontana Walter – Blue-Star

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Apocynum androsaemifolium L. – Spreading Dogbane

Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Apocynum cannabinum L. – Indian-Hemp

Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asclepias amplexicaulis Sm. – Blunt-Leaved Milkweed

Native (CoC 2); Historical - Last seen 1911 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asclepias exaltata L. – Forest Milkweed

Native (CoC 6); Infrequent [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asclepias incarnata L. subsp. *pulchra* (Ehrh. ex Willd.) Woodson – Eastern Swamp Milkweed

Native (CoC 4); Common [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asclepias purpurascens L. – Purple Milkweed

Native (CoC 2); Rare; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asclepias quadrifolia Jacq. – Four-Leaved Milkweed

Native (CoC 7); Pending - Last seen 1957 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asclepias rubra L. – Red Milkweed

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1900 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asclepias syriaca L. – Common Milkweed

Native (CoC 0); Common [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asclepias tuberosa L. – Butterfly-Weed

Native (CoC 2); Common [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asclepias variegata L. – White Milkweed

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1909; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asclepias verticillata L. – Whorled Milkweed

Native (CoC 9); Historical - Last seen 1908; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Asclepias viridiflora Raf. – Green Milkweed

Native (CoC 10); Rare; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cynanchum louiseae Kartesz & Gandhi – Black Swallowwort

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cynanchum rossicum (Kleopov) Borhidi – Pale Swallowwort

Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vinca minor L. – Common Periwinkle, Myrtle

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Boraginales

Boraginaceae

Amsinckia intermedia Fisch. & C.A. Mey. – Common Fiddle-Neck

Non-Native; Historical [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Anchusa arvensis (L.) M. Bieb. – Small Alkanet

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Anchusa officinalis L. – Common Alkanet

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Andersonglossum virginianum (L.) J. I. Cohen – Southern Wild-Comfrey, Southern Hound's-Tongue

Native (CoC 10); Historical; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Borago officinalis L. – Borage

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Buglossoides arvensis (L.) I.M. Johnston – Corn-Gromwell

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cynoglossum amabile Stapf & J.R.Drumm. –

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cynoglossum officinale L. – Common Hound's-Tongue

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Echium vulgare L. – Viper's Bugloss

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ellisia nyctelea (L.) L. – Waterpod

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1915 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hackelia virginiana (L.) I.M. Johnst. – Virginia Stickseed

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hydrophyllum virginianum L. var. *virginianum* – Virginia Waterleaf

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lappula squarrosa (Retz.) Dumort. – European Stickseed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lithospermum officinale L. – European Gromwell

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lithospermum virginianum L. – Virginia Marbleseed

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Mertensia virginica (L.) Pers. ex Link – Eastern Bluebell

Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Myosotis arvensis (L.) Hill – Field Forget-Me-Not

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Myosotis discolor Pers. – Yellow-And-Blue Forget-Me-Not

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Myosotis laxa Lehm. – Smaller Forget-Me-Not

Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Myosotis scorpioides L. – Water Forget-Me-Not

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Myosotis stricta Link ex Roem. & Schult. – Blue Forget-Me-Not

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Myosotis verna Nutt. – Spring Forget-Me-Not

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pulmonaria saccharata Mill. – Lungwort

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Symphytum officinale L. – Common Comfrey

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Solanales

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Convolvulaceae

Calystegia sepium (L.) R. Br. – Hedge Bindweed

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Calystegia spithamea (L.) Pursh subsp. *spithamea* – Low Bindweed

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Convolvulus arvensis L. – Field Bindweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cuscuta cephalanthi Engelm. – Buttonbush Dodder

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cuscuta compacta Juss. ex Choisy – Compact Dodder

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cuscuta coryli Engelm. – Hazel Dodder

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cuscuta gronovii Willd. ex Roem. & Schult. var. *gronovii* – Common Dodder

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cuscuta pentagona Engelm. – Five-Angled Dodder

Native (CoC 10); Extant; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cuscuta polygonorum Engelm. – Smartweed Dodder

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ipomoea hederacea Jacq. – Ivy-Leaved Morning-Glory

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ipomoea hederifolia L. –

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ipomoea pandurata (L.) G. Mey. – Wild Potato-Vine

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ipomoea purpurea (L.) Roth – Common Morning-Glory

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Solanaceae

Datura stramonium L. – Jimsonweed, Common Thorn-Apple

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lycium barbarum L. – Common Matrimony-Vine

Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Nicandra physalodes (L.) Gaertn. – Apple-Of-Peru

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Nicotiana rustica L. – Wild Tobacco

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Physalis heterophylla Nees – Clammy Ground-Cherry

Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Physalis longifolia Nutt. var. *subglabrata* (Mack. & Bush) Cronquist – Long-Leaved Ground-Cherry

Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Physalis philadelphica Lam. – Tomatillo

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Physalis virginiana Mill. var. *virginiana* – Virginia Ground-Cherry

Native (CoC 0); Historical; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Solanum carolinense L. var. *carolinense* – Horse-Nettle

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Solanum dulcamara L. – Bitter-Sweet Nightshade

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Solanum emulans Raf. – Eastern Black Nightshade

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Solanum lycopersicum L. – Tomato

Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Solanum nigrum L. subsp. *nigrum* – Black Nightshade

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Solanum rostratum Dunal – Buffalo-Bur

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Solanum sarrachoides Sendtn. – Hairy Nightshade

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lamiales

New York City EcoFlora

Oleaceae

Chionanthus virginicus L. – Fringe Tree

Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fraxinus americana L. – White Ash

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fraxinus excelsior L. – European Ash

Non-Native; Rare; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fraxinus ornus L. – Flowering Ash

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fraxinus pennsylvanica Marshall – Green Ash

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fraxinus pennsylvanica Marshall var. *pennsylvanica* – Green Ash

Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fraxinus pennsylvanica Marshall var. *subintegerima* (Vahl) Fernald – Green Ash

Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Fraxinus profunda (Bush) Bush – Pumpkin Ash

Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ligustrum obtusifolium Siebold & Zucc. – Border Privet

Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ligustrum ovalifolium Hassk. – California Privet

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ligustrum vulgare L. – European Privet

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Plantaginaceae

Callitricha hermaphrodita L. – Autumn Water-Starwort

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Callitricha heterophylla Pursh subsp. *heterophylla* – Large Water-Starwort

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Callitricha palustris L. – Vernal Water-Starwort

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Callitricha stagnalis Scop. – Common Water-Starwort

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Callitricha terrestris Raf. – Terrestrial Water-Starwort

Native (CoC 3); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chaenorhinum minus (L.) Lange subsp. *minus* – Dwarf-Snap-Dragon

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Chelone glabra L. – White Turtle-Head

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cymbalaria muralis P. G. Gaertn., B. Mey., & Scherb. – Kenilworth Ivy

Non-Native; [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Digitalis purpurea L. – Purple Fox-Glove

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gratiola aurea Muhl. – Golden Hedge-Hyssop

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Gratiola neglecta Torr. – Northern Clammy Hedge-Hyssop

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Linaria dalmatica (L.) Mill. subsp. *dalmatica* – Dalmatian Toad-Flax

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Linaria vulgaris Mill. – Butter-And-Eggs

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Nuttallanthus canadensis (L.) D.A. Sutton – Old-Field-Toad-Flax

Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Penstemon calycosus Small – Smooth Beard-Tongue

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Penstemon digitalis Nutt. ex Sims – Fox-Glove Beard-Tongue

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Penstemon hirsutus (L.) Willd. – Hairy Beard-Tongue

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Penstemon pallidus Small – Pale Beard-Tongue

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Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Plantago arenaria Waldst. & Kit. – Flaxseed Plantain

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Plantago aristata Michx. – Long-Bracted Plantain

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Plantago cordata Lam. – Heart-Leaved Plantain

Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Plantago lanceolata L. – English Plantain

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Plantago major L. – Common Plantain

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Plantago maritima L. var. *juncoides* (Lam.) A. Gray – Seaside Plantain

Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Plantago media L. – Lamb's-Tongue Plantain

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Plantago pusilla Nutt. – Slender Plantain

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Plantago rugelii Decne. – Rugel's Plantain

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Plantago virginica L. – Pale-Seeded Plantain

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronica americana Schwein. ex Benth. – American Brooklime

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronica anagallis-aquatica L. – Water Speedwell

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronica arvensis L. – Corn Speedwell

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronica beccabunga L. – European Brooklime

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronica chamaedrys L. – Germander Speedwell

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronica hederifolia L. – Ivy-Leaved Speedwell

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronica officinalis L. – Common Speedwell

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronica peregrina L. subsp. *peregrina* – Purslane Speedwell

Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronica peregrina L. subsp. *xalapensis* (Kunth) Pennell – Glandular Speedwell

Native (CoC 3); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronica persica Poir. – Persian Speedwell

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronica scutellata L. – Marsh Speedwell

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronica serpyllifolia L. subsp. *serpyllifolia* – Common Thyme-Leaved Speedwell

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Veronicastrum virginicum (L.) Farw. – Culver's-Root

Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Scrophulariaceae

Buddleja davidii Franch. – Orange-Eyed Butterfly-Bush

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Scrophularia lanceolata Pursh – Lance-Leaved Figwort

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Scrophularia marilandica L. – Carpenter's-Square

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Verbascum blattaria L. – Moth Mullein

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Verbascum lychnitis L. – White Mullein

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Verbascum thapsus L. – Common Mullein

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Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Linderniaceae

Lindernia dubia (L.) Pennell var. *anagallidea* (Michx.) Cooperr. – Long-Stalked False Pimpernel
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lindernia dubia (L.) Pennell var. *dubia* – Short-Stalked False Pimpernel
Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Bignoniaceae

Bignonia capreolata L. – Cross Vine
Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Campsis radicans (L.) Bureau – Trumpet-Creeper
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Catalpa bignonioides Walter – Southern Catalpa
Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Catalpa speciosa (Warder) Warder ex Engelm. – Northern Catalpa
Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lentibulariaceae

Utricularia gibba L. – Humped Bladderwort
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Utricularia intermedia Hayne – Flat-Leaved Bladderwort
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Utricularia minor L. – Lesser Bladderwort
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Utricularia purpurea Walter – Purple Bladderwort
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Utricularia radiata Small – Small Swollen Bladderwort
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Utricularia vulgaris L. subsp. *macrorhiza* (LeConte) R.T. Clausen – Greater Bladderwort
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Verbenaceae

Verbena bonariensis L. – Purple-Top Vervain
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Verbena bracteata Lag. & Rodr. – Prostrate Vervain
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Verbena hastata L. – Blue Vervain
Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Verbena simplex Lehm. – Narrow-Leaved Vervain
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Verbena stricta Vent. – Hoary Vervain
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Verbena urticifolia L. – White Vervain
Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lamiaceae

Agastache nepetoides (L.) Kuntze – Yellow Giant-Hyssop, Catnip Giant-Hyssop
Native (CoC 6); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ajuga reptans L. – Carpet Bugle
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ballota nigra L. subsp. *foetida* (Koch) Hayek – Black Horehound
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Clinopodium vulgare L. – Wild-Basil, Wild Basil
Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Collinsonia canadensis L. – Stoneroot, Horse-Balm
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Cunila origanoides (L.) Britton – American Dittany
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Elsholtzia ciliata (Thunb.) Hyl. – Crested Late-Summer-Mint
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Galeopsis bifida Boenn. – Notched Hemp-Nettle
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Glechoma hederacea L. – Ground-Ivy, Gill-Over-The-Ground

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Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Hedeoma hispida</i> Pursh – Rough-Pennyroyal	Native (CoC 6); Pending; NYS Threatened	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i> (L.) Pers. – American-Pennyroyal	Native (CoC 5); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L. – Hen-Bit	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> (L.) Crantz – Yellow Archangel	Non-Native; Waif	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lamium hybridum</i> Vill. – Cut-Leaved Dead-Nettle	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lamium maculatum</i> L. – Spotted Dead-Nettle	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lamium purpureum</i> L. – Purple Dead-Nettle	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L. – Motherwort	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lycopus americanus</i> Muhl. ex W.P.C. Barton – American Bugleweed, American Water-Horehound	Native (CoC 4); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i> L. – European Bugleweed, European Water-Horehound	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lycopus rubellus</i> Moench – Stalked Bugleweed, Stalked Water-Horehound	Native (CoC 3); Pending; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i> Michx. – Northern Bugleweed, Northern Water-Horehound	Native (CoC 4); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L. – White Horehound	Non-Native; Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Melissa officinalis</i> L. – Garden Balm	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L. – Field Mint	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Mentha canadensis</i> L. – American Wild Mint	Native (CoC 4); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Mentha longifolia</i> (L.) L. – Horse Mint	Non-Native; Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Mentha spicata</i> L. – Spear Mint	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Monarda citriodora</i> Cerv. ex Lag. –	Non-Native; Waif	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Monarda didyma</i> L. – Oswego-Tea, Bee-Balm	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L. var. <i>fistulosa</i> – Common Wild-Bergamot	Native (CoC 2); Cultivated	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L. var. <i>mollis</i> (L.) Benth. – Pale Wild-Bergamot	Native (CoC 2); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Monarda punctata</i> L. var. <i>punctata</i> – Dotted Horse-Mint	Native (CoC 10); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Nepeta cataria</i> L. – Common Cat-Nip	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L. – Wild Marjoram	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Perilla frutescens</i> (L.) Britton var. <i>frutescens</i> – Beefsteak-Plant	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> (L.) Benth. subsp. <i>virginiana</i> – Northern Obedient-Plant	Native (CoC 9); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L. subsp. <i>vulgaris</i> – Eurasian Self-Heal, Eurasian Heal-All	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions

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Pycnanthemum clinopodioides Torr. & A. Gray – Basil Mountain-Mint

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pycnanthemum incanum (L.) Michx. var. *incanum* – Hoary Mountain-Mint

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pycnanthemum muticum (Michx.) Pers. – Short-Toothed Mountain-Mint

Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pycnanthemum tenuifolium Schrad. – Narrow-Leaved Mountain-Mint

Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pycnanthemum torreyi Benth. – Torrey's Mountain-Mint

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pycnanthemum virginianum (L.) Durieu & Jacks. ex Fernald & B. Robinson – Virginia Mountain-Mint

Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Scutellaria elliptica Muhl. var. *elliptica* – Hairy Skull-Cap

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1910 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Scutellaria galericulata L. – Marsh Skull-Cap

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Scutellaria integrifolia L. – Hyssop Skull-Cap

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Scutellaria lateriflora L. – Mad-Dog Skull-Cap

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Scutellaria serrata Andrews – Showy Skull-Cap

Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1899 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Stachys hyssopifolia Michx. var. *hyssopifolia* – Hyssop Hedge-Nettle

Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Stachys palustris L. – Marsh Hedge-Nettle

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Teucrium canadense L. – American Germander

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trichostema dichotomum L. – Blue-Curls

Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Trichostema setaceum Houtt. – Narrow-Leaved Blue-Curls

Native (CoC 10); Historical; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Mazaceae

Mazus miquelianus Makino – Creeping Mazus

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Mazus pumilus (Burm. f.) Steenis – Japanese Mazus

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Phrymaceae

Mimulus alatus (Soland.) Aiton – Winged Monkey-Flower

Native (CoC 6); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Mimulus ringens L. – Allegheny Monkey-Flower

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Phryma leptostachya L. – Lopseed

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Paulowniaceae

Paulownia tomentosa (Thunb.) Sieb. & Zucc. ex Steud. – Princess-Tree, Empress-Tree

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Orobanchaceae

Agalinis maritima (Raf.) Raf. var. *maritima* – Seaside Agalinis

Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Agalinis purpurea (L.) Pennell – Purple Agalinis

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Agalinis setacea (J.F. Gmel.) Raf. – Needle-Leaf Agalinis

Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Agalinis tenuifolia (Vahl) Raf. – Slender Agalinis

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aureolaria flava (L.) Farw. – Smooth False Fox-Glove

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aureolaria pedicularia (L.) Raf. ex Pennell – Fern-Leaved False Fox-Glove

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Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aureolaria virginica (L.) Pennell – Downy False Fox-Glove

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Castilleja coccinea (L.) Spreng. – Indian Paint-Brush, Scarlet Paint-Brush

Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Conopholis americana (L.) Wallr. – Squawroot

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Epifagus virginiana (L.) W.P.C. Barton – Beech-Drops

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Melampyrum lineare Desr. – Cow-Wheat

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Orobanche minor Sm. – Lesser Broome-Rape

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Orobanche uniflora L. – One-Flowered Broom-Root

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pedicularis canadensis L. – Wood-Betony, Eastern Lousewort

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Pedicularis lanceolata Michx. – Marsh Lousewort

Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aquifoliales

Aquifoliaceae

Ilex crenata Thunb. – Japanese Holly

Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ilex glabra (L.) A. Gray – Inkberry

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ilex laevigata (Pursh) A. Gray – Smooth Winterberry

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ilex mucronata (L.) M. Powell, Savol & S. Andrews – Mountain Holly

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ilex opaca Aiton var. *opaca* – American Holly

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Ilex verticillata (L.) A. Gray – Common Winterberry

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asterales

Campanulaceae

Campanula aparinoides Pursh – Marsh Bellflower

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Campanula rapunculoides L. – Creeping Bellflower

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lobelia cardinalis L. – Cardinal Flower

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lobelia inflata L. – Indian Tobacco

Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lobelia nuttallii Roem. & Schult. – Nuttall's Lobelia

Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lobelia siphilitica L. var. *siphilitica* – Great Blue Lobelia

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lobelia spicata Lam. var. *spicata* – Common Spiked Lobelia

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Triodanis perfoliata (L.) Nieuwl. – Common Venus' Looking-Glass

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Menyanthaceae

Menyanthes trifoliata L. – Buck-Bean

Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Nymphoides peltata (S.G. Gmel.) Kuntze – Yellow Floating-Heart

Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Asteraceae

Achillea millefolium L. – Yarrow

Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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- Ageratina altissima* (L.) R.M. King & H. Rob. var. *altissima* – Common White Snakeroot
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Ageratina aromatica* (L.) Spach – Small-Leaved White Snakeroot
Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Ambrosia artemisiifolia* L. – Common Ragweed
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Ambrosia trifida* L. – Giant Ragweed
Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Anaphalis margaritacea* (L.) Benth. & Hook. f. – Pearly Everlasting
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Antennaria howellii* Greene subsp. *canadensis* (Greene) R.J. Bayer – Canada Pussy-Toes
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Antennaria howellii* Greene subsp. *neodioica* (Greene) R.J. Bayer – Small Pussy-Toes
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Antennaria neglecta* Greene – Field Pussy-Toes
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Antennaria parlinii* Fernald subsp. *fallax* (Greene) R.J. Bayer & Stebbins – Deceitful Pussy-Toes
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Antennaria parlinii* Fernald subsp. *parlinii* – Parlin's Pussy-Toes
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Antennaria plantaginifolia* (L.) Hook. – Plantain-Leaved Pussy-Toes
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Anthemis arvensis* L. – Corn Chamomile
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Anthemis cotula* L. – Stinking Chamomile, Mayweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Arctium minus* (Hill) Bernh. – Lesser Burdock
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Artemisia annua* L. – Sweet Annie
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Artemisia biennis* Willd. – Biennial Wormwood
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Artemisia campestris* L. subsp. *caudata* (Michx.) H.M. Hall & Clem. – Sand Wormwood
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Artemisia stelleriana* Besser – Beach Wormwood, Dusty Miller
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Artemisia vulgaris* L. – Mugwort
Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Baccharis halimifolia* L. – Groundsel-Tree
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bellis perennis* L. – English-Daisy
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bidens aristosa* (Michx.) Britton – Midwestern Beggar-Ticks
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bidens bipinnata* L. – Spanish-Needles
Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bidens cernua* L. – Nodding Beggar-Ticks
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bidens connata* Muhl. ex Willd. – Purple-Stemmed Beggar-Ticks
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bidens discoidea* (Torr. & A. Gray) Britton – Few-Bracted Beggar-Ticks
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bidens frondosa* L. – Devil's Beggar-Ticks
Native (CoC 2); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bidens laevis* (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. – Smooth Beggar-Ticks
Native (CoC 6); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bidens trichosperma* (Michx.) Britton – Crowned Beggar-Ticks
Native (CoC 10); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Bidens tripartita* L. subsp. *comosa* (A. Gray) A. Haines – Straw-Stemmed Beggar-Ticks

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Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Bidens vulgata Greene – Tall Beggar-Ticks
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Boltonia asteroides (L.) L'Hér. var. *recognita* (Fernald & Griscom) Cronquist – Northern Doll's-Daisy
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Carduus nutans L. – Nodding-Thistle, Musk Thistle
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Centaurea cyanus L. – Bachelor's-Button
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Centaurea jacea L. – Brown Knapweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Centaurea nigra L. – Black Knapweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Centaurea nigrescens Willd. – Tyrol Knapweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Centaurea solstitialis L. – Yellow Star-Thistle
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Centaurea stoebe L. – Spotted Knapweed
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Chrysogonum virginianum L. –
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Chrysopsis mariana (L.) Elliott – Maryland Golden-Aster
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Cichorium intybus L. – Chicory
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Cirsium altissimum (L.) Spreng. – Tall Thistle
Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1889 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Cirsium arvense (L.) Scop. – Creeping Thistle, Canada Thistle
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Cirsium discolor (Muhl. ex Willd.) Spreng. – Field Thistle
Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Cirsium horridulum Michx. var. *horridulum* – Yellow Thistle, Giant Thistle
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Cirsium muticum Michx. – Swamp Thistle
Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Cirsium pumilum (Nutt.) Spreng. subsp. *pumilum* – Pasture Thistle
Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Cirsium vulgare (Savi) Ten. – Bull Thistle
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Cladanthus mixtus (L.) Chevall. – Weedy Dog-Fennel
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Conoclinium coelestinum (L.) DC. – Mist-Flower
Non-Native; Cultivated [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Coreopsis grandiflora Hogg ex Sweet – Big-Flowered Coreopsis, Big-Flowered Tickseed
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Coreopsis lanceolata L. – Long-Stalked Coreopsis, Long-Stalked Tickseed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Coreopsis rosea Nutt. – Pink Coreopsis, Pink Tickseed
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Crepis capillaris (L.) Wallr. – Smooth Hawk's-Beard
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Cyclachaena xanthiiifolia (Nutt.) Fresen. – Burweed-Marsh-Elder
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Doellingeria infirma (Michx.) Greene – Cornel-Leaved White-Aster
Native (CoC 8); Historical - Last seen 1883 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Doellingeria umbellata (Mill.) Nees var. *umbellata* – Tall Flat-Topped White-Aster
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
Eclipta prostrata (L.) L. – Yerba-De-Tago
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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- Erechtites hieraciifolius*** (L.) Raf. ex DC. var. ***hieraciifolius*** – Common Pilewort
Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Erigeron annuus*** (L.) Pers. – Annual Daisy Fleabane
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Erigeron canadensis*** L. var. ***canadensis*** – Common Horseweed
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Erigeron philadelphicus*** L. var. ***philadelphicus*** – Philadelphia Fleabane
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Erigeron pulchellus*** Michx. var. ***pulchellus*** – Robin's-Plantain
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Erigeron strigosus*** Muhl. ex Willd. – Small Daisy Fleabane
Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eupatorium altissimum*** L. – Tall Thoroughwort
Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eupatorium hyssopifolium*** L. – Hyssop-Leaved Thoroughwort
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eupatorium leucolepis*** (DC.) Torr. & A. Gray – White-Bracted Thoroughwort
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eupatorium perfoliatum*** L. – Boneset
Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eupatorium pilosum*** Walter – Ragged Thoroughwort
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eupatorium pubescens*** Muhl. ex Willd. – Hairy Thoroughwort
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eupatorium resinosum*** Torr. ex DC. – Resinous Thoroughwort
Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1845 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eupatorium rotundifolium*** L. – Round-Leaved Thoroughwort
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eupatorium serotinum*** Michx. – Late Thoroughwort
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eupatorium sessilifolium*** L. – Upland Thoroughwort
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eupatorium torreyanum*** Short & R. Peter – Torrey's Thoroughwort
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eurybia divaricata*** (L.) G.L. Nesom – White Wood-Aster
Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eurybia macrophylla*** (L.) Cass. – Large-Leaved-Aster
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eurybia radula*** (Aiton) G.L. Nesom – Rough-Aster
Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1910; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eurybia schreberi*** (Nees) Nees – Schreber's-Aster
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eurybia spectabilis*** (Aiton) G.L. Nesom – Showy-Aster
Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Euthamia caroliniana*** (L.) Greene ex Porter & Britton – Slender Flat-Topped-Goldenrod
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Euthamia graminifolia*** (L.) Nutt. – Common Flat-Topped-Goldenrod
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eutrochium dubium*** (Willd. ex Poir.) E.E. Lamont – Coastal Plain Joe-Pye-Weed
Native (CoC 10); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eutrochium fistulosum*** (Barratt) E.E. Lamont – Hollow Joe-Pye-Weed
Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eutrochium maculatum*** (L.) E.E. Lamont var. ***maculatum*** – Spotted Joe-Pye-Weed
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Eutrochium purpureum*** (L.) E.E. Lamont var. ***purpureum*** – Purple Joe-Pye-Weed
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galinsoga parviflora*** Cav. – Lesser Quickweed, Lesser Galinsoga
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Galinsoga quadriradiata*** Ruiz & Pav. – Common Quickweed, Common Galinsoga

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Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Gamochaeta pensylvanica</i> (Willd.) Cabrera –	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i> (L.) Cabrera – Purple-Cudweed	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 0); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i> L. – Low Cudweed	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Helenium autumnale</i> L. – Common Sneezeweed	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 4); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i> Raf. – Purple-Headed Sneezeweed	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i> L. – Swamp Sunflower	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L. – Common Sunflower	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> L. – Thin-Leaved Sunflower	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 7); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> L. – Woodland Sunflower	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i> L. – Tall Sunflower	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 4); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i> Raf. – Hairy Sunflower	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i> Nutt. subsp. <i>petiolaris</i> – Prairie Sunflower	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i> L. – Rough Sunflower	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L. – Jerusalem Artichoke	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet subsp. <i>helianthoides</i> – Smooth Ox-Eye	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 5); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i> (L.) Holub – Bristly-Ox-Tongue	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i> (Lam.) Britton & Rusby – Camphor-Weed	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> Dumort – Yellow King-Devil	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i> L. – Beaked Hawkweed	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Hieracium kalmii</i> L. – Canada Hawkweed	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 5); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Hieracium murorum</i> L. – Wall Hawkweed	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i> L. – Paniced Hawkweed	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Hieracium sabaudum</i> L. – Savoy Hawkweed	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i> Michx. – Sticky Hawkweed	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Hieracium venosum</i> L. – Rattlesnake Hawkweed	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> L. – Hairy Cat's-Ear	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Inula helenium</i> L. – Elecampane	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i> (L.) Greene – Stiff-Leaved-Aster	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Iva frutescens</i> L. – Saltmarsh-Elder	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions

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- Krigia biflora* (Walter) S.F. Blake – Two-Flowered Dwarf-Dandelion
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Krigia virginica* (L.) Willd. – Virginia Dwarf-Dandelion
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lactuca biennis* (Moench) Fernald – Tall Blue Lettuce
Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lactuca canadensis* L. – Tall Lettuce
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lactuca floridana* (L.) Gaertn. – Woodland Lettuce
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lactuca hirsuta* Muhl. ex Nutt. – Tall Hairy Lettuce
Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lactuca serriola* L. – Prickly Lettuce
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Lapsana communis* L. – Nipplewort
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Leontodon saxatilis* Lam. subsp. *saxatilis* – Lesser Hawk-Bit
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Leucanthemum vulgare* Lam. – Ox-Eye-Daisy
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Liatis scariosa* (L.) Willd. var. *novae-angliae* (Lunell) Gandhi, S.M. Young & P. Somers – New England Blazing-Star
Native (CoC 9); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Liatis spicata* (L.) Willd. var. *spicata* – Button Blazing-Star
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Matricaria chamomilla* L. – German Chamomile
Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Matricaria discoidea* DC. – Pineappleweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Mikania scandens* (L.) Willd. – Climbing Hempweed, Climbing Boneset
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Nabalus albus* (L.) Hook. – White Rattlesnake-Root
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Nabalus altissimus* (L.) Hook. – Tall Rattlesnake-Root
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Nabalus racemosus* (Michx.) Hook. – Glaucous Rattlesnake-Root
Native (CoC 10); Historical - Last seen 1891 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Nabalus serpentarius* (Pursh) Hook. – Lion's-Foot Rattlesnake-Root
Native (CoC 10); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Nabalus trifoliolatus* Cass. – Three-Leaved Rattlesnake-Root
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Oclemena acuminata* (Michx.) Greene – Whorled Wood-Aster
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Oligoneuron rigidum* (L.) Small var. *rigidum* – Stiff Flat-Topped-Goldenrod
Native (CoC 3); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Onopordum acanthium* L. –
Non-Native; Waif [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Onopordum acanthium* L. subsp. *acanthium* – Scotch Thistle
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Packera aurea* (L.) Á. Löve & D. Löve – Golden Ragwort
Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Packera obovata* (Muhl. ex Willd.) W.A. Weber & Á. Löve – Round-Leaved Ragwort
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Packera paupercula* (Michx.) Á. Löve & D. Löve – Balsam Groundsel
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Picris hieracioides* L. – Hawkweed Ox-Tongue
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Pilosella aurantiaca* (L.) F.W. Schultz & Sch. Bip. – Orange Hawkweed
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Pilosella caespitosa* (Dumort.) P.D. Sell. & C. West – Yellow Hawkweed

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Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> Vail. – Mouse-Ear Hawkweed			
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Pilosella piloselloides</i> (Vill.) Soják – Glaucous-Leaved Hawkweed			
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Pityopsis falcata</i> (Pursh) Nutt. – Sickle-Leaved Golden-Aster			
Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Pluchea odorata</i> (L.) Cass. – Saltmarsh-Fleabane			
Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> (L.) Hilliard & B.L. Burtt – Fragrant Rabbit-Tobacco			
Native (CoC 2); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L. – Common Black-Eyed Susan			
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L. var. <i>laciniata</i> – Green-Headed Coneflower			
Native (CoC 5); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> L. var. <i>triloba</i> – Three-Lobed Coneflower			
Native (CoC 1); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Scorzoneroidea autumnalis</i> (L.) Moench – Fall-Dandelion			
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Senecio viscosus</i> L. – Sticky Groundsel			
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L. – Common Groundsel			
Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i> (L.) Nees – Toothed White-Topped-Aster			
Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Sericocarpus linifolius</i> (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. – Narrow-Leaved White-Topped-Aster			
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> L. – Cup-Plant			
Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago altissima</i> L. subsp. <i>altissima</i> – Tall Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 1); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago arguta</i> Aiton var. <i>arguta</i> – Cut-Leaved Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago bicolor</i> L. – Silver-Rod			
Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago caesia</i> L. var. <i>caesia</i> – Blue-Stemmed Goldenrod, Wreath Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 6); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i> – Canada Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 0); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> L. – Zig-Zag Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Aiton – Swamp Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 3); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago juncea</i> Aiton – Early Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 3); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago latissimifolia</i> Mill. – Elliott's Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 6); Historical - Last seen 1926; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago macrophylla</i> Banks ex Pursh – Large-Leaved Goldenrod			
Native (CoC); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Aiton subsp. <i>nemoralis</i> – Gray Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 3); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago odora</i> Aiton – Sweet Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago patula</i> Muhl. ex Willd. – Rough-Leaved Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago rugosa</i> Mill. var. <i>rugosa</i> – Common Wrinkle-Leaved Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 1); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Solidago rugosa</i> Mill. var. <i>sphagnophila</i> C.B. Graves – Swamp Wrinkle-Leaved Goldenrod			
Native (CoC 10); Historical	Observations	Specimens	Interactions

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- Solidago sempervirens* L. – Northern Seaside Goldenrod
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Solidago speciosa* Nutt. – Showy Goldenrod
Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Solidago uliginosa* Nutt. – Bog Goldenrod
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Solidago ulmifolia* Muhl. ex Willd. var. *ulmifolia* – Elm-Leaved Goldenrod
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sonchus arvensis* L. subsp. *arvensis* – Field Sow-Thistle
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill – Spiny-Leaved Sow-Thistle
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Sonchus oleraceus* L. – Common Sow-Thistle
Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum boreale* (Torr. & A. Gray) Á. Löve & D. Löve – Northern Bog-Aster
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum ciliolatum* (Lindl.) Á. Löve & D. Löve – Lindley's-Aster
Native (CoC 5); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum concolor* (L.) G.L. Nesom var. *concolor* – Eastern Silvery-Aster
Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Endangered [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum cordifolium* (L.) G.L. Nesom – Heart-Leaved-Aster
Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum dumosum* (L.) G.L. Nesom – Bushy-Aster
Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum ericoides* (L.) G.L. Nesom var. *ericoides* – Heath-Aster
Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum laeve* (L.) Á. Löve & D. Löve var. *laeve* – Smooth-Aster
Native (CoC 2); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum lanceolatum* (Willd.) G. L. Nesom – White Panicle Aster
Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum lanceolatum* (Willd.) G.L. Nesom var. *lanceolatum* – Lance-Leaved-Aster
Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum lateriflorum* (L.) Á. Löve & D. Löve – Calico-Aster
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum lowrieorum* (Porter) G.L. Nesom – Lowrie's-Aster
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum novae-angliae* (L.) G.L. Nesom – New England-Aster
Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum novi-belgii* (L.) G.L. Nesom var. *novi-belgii* – Common New York-Aster
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum patens* (Aiton) G.L. Nesom var. *patens* – Common Late Purple-Aster
Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum pilosum* (Willd.) G.L. Nesom var. *pilosum* – Frostweed-Aster
Native (CoC 0); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum pilosum* (Willd.) G.L. Nesom var. *pringlei* (A. Gray) G.L. Nesom – Pringle's-Aster
Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum praealtum* (Poir.) G.L. Nesom – Willow-Leaved-Aster
Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum prenanthoides* (Muhl. ex Willd.) G.L. Nesom – Crooked-Stemmed-Aster
Native (CoC 3); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum puniceum* (L.) Á. Löve & D. Löve var. *puniceum* – Purple-Stemmed-Aster
Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum racemosum* (Elliott) G.L. Nesom – Small White-Aster
Native (CoC 0); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum subulatum* (Michx.) G.L. Nesom – Annual Saltmarsh-Aster
Native (CoC 6); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum tenuifolium* (L.) G.L. Nesom – Perennial Saltmarsh-Aster
Native (CoC 7); Pending; NYS Rare [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)
- Symphyotrichum tradescantii* (L.) G.L. Nesom – Tradescant's-Aster

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Native (CoC 9); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Symphyotrichum undulatum (L.) G.L. Nesom – Wavy-Leaved-Aster

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Symphyotrichum urophyllum (Lindl.) G.L. Nesom – Arrow-Leaved-Aster

Native (CoC 1); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tanacetum parthenium (L.) Sch. Bip. – Fever-Few

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tanacetum vulgare L. – Common Tansy

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Taraxacum erythrospermum Andrz. – Red-Seeded Dandelion

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Taraxacum officinale F.H. Wigg. – Common Dandelion

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tragopogon dubius Scop. – Fistulous Salsify

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tragopogon porrifolius L. – Purple Salsify

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tragopogon pratensis L. – Meadow Salsify

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip. – Scentless Mayweed

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Tussilago farfara L. – Colt's-Foot

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Verbesina alternifolia (L.) Britton ex Kearney – Wingstem

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Vernonia noveboracensis (L.) Michx. – New York Ironweed

Native (CoC 3); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Xanthium spinosum L. – Spiny Cocklebur

Non-Native; Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Xanthium strumarium L. – Canada Cocklebur

Native (CoC 1); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dipsacales

Adoxaceae

Sambucus canadensis L. – Common Elderberry

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viburnum acerifolium L. – Maple-Leaved Viburnum

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viburnum cassinoides L. –

Native (CoC); Historical - Last seen 1915 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viburnum dentatum L. – Arrow-Wood

Native (CoC); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viburnum dilatatum Thunb. – Linden Viburnum

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viburnum lantanoides Michx. – Hobble-Bush

Native (CoC); Historical - Last seen 1819 [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viburnum lentago L. – Nannyberry

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viburnum opulus L. var. *americana* Aiton – American Cranberry Bush

Native (CoC); [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viburnum opulus L. var. *opus* – European Cranberry Bush

Non-Native; [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viburnum plicatum Thunb. – Japanese Snowball

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viburnum prunifolium L. – Black-Haw

Native (CoC 4); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viburnum rafinesqueanum Schult. – Downy Arrowwood

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Viburnum setigerum Hance – Tea Viburnum

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

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Viburnum sieboldii Miq. – Siebold's Viburnum

Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Caprifoliaceae

Diervilla lonicera Mill. – Bush-Honeysuckle

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Dipsacus fullonum L. – Wild Teasel

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lonicera dioica L. – Smooth-Leaved Honeysuckle

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lonicera fragrantissima Lindl. & Paxton – Winter Honeysuckle

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lonicera japonica Thunb. – Japanese Honeysuckle

Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lonicera maackii (Rupr.) Maxim. – Amur Honeysuckle

Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lonicera morrowii A. Gray – Morrow's Honeysuckle

Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lonicera sempervirens L. – Trumpet Honeysuckle, Coral Honeysuckle

Native (CoC 5); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Lonicera tatarica L. – Tatarian Honeysuckle

Non-Native; Naturalized; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Symporicarpos orbiculatus Moench – Coralberry

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Triosteum aurantiacum E.P. Bicknell – Orange-Fruited Horse-Gentian

Native (CoC 7); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Triosteum perfoliatum L. – Perfoliate-Leaved Horse-Gentian

Native (CoC 8); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Valeriana officinalis L. – Common Valerian, Garden Valerian, Garden Heliotrope

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Valerianella locusta (L.) Laterr. – European Corn-Salad

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Apiales

Araliaceae

Aralia elata (Miq.) Seem. – Japanese Angelica-Tree

Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aralia hispida Vent. – Bristly Sarsaparilla

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aralia nudicaulis L. – Wild Sarsaparilla

Native (CoC 6); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aralia racemosa L. – Spikenard

Native (CoC 7); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hedera helix L. – English Ivy

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Hydrocotyle americana L. – American Marsh-Pennywort

Native (CoC 6); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Panax trifolius L. – Dwarf Ginseng

Native (CoC 8); Extant [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Apiaceae

Aegopodium podagraria L. – Goutweed

Non-Native; Frequent; Invasive [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Aethusa cynapium L. – Fool's-Parsley

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Anethum graveolens L. – Dill

Non-Native; Naturalized [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Angelica atropurpurea L. – Purple-Stemmed Angelica

Native (CoC 4); Pending [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Angelica lucida L. – Sea-Coast Angelica

Native (CoC 10); Pending; NYS Threatened [Observations](#) [Specimens](#) [Interactions](#)

Angelica venenosa (J. Greenway) Fernald – Hairy Angelica, Deadly Angelica

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Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Rare	Observations	Specimens	Interactions	
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> (L.) Hoffm. – Wild Chervil	Non-Native; Frequent; NYS Prohibited; Invasive	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Carum carvi</i> L. – Caraway	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cicuta maculata</i> L. var. <i>maculata</i> – Spotted Water-Hemlock	Native (CoC 5); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Conioselinum chinense</i> (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. – Hemlock-Parsley	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Conium maculatum</i> L. – Poison-Hemlock	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L. – Coriander	Non-Native; Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC. – Honewort	Native (CoC 6); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Daucus carota</i> L. – Wild Carrot	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Eriogonum bulbosa</i> (Michx.) Nutt. – Harbinger-Of-Spring	Native (CoC 3); Waif	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Eryngium aquaticum</i> L. var. <i>aquaticum</i> – Marsh Eryngo	Native (CoC 10); Historical	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Heracleum maximum</i> W. Bartram – Cow-Parsnip	Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> L. subsp. <i>sphondylium</i> – European Cow-Parsnip	Non-Native; Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Osmorrhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C.B. Clarke – Bland Sweet-Cicely	Native (CoC 7); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Osmorrhiza longistylis</i> (Torr.) DC. – Aniseroot, Long-Styled Sweet-Cicely	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> (L.) Raf. – Cow-Bane	Native (CoC 9); Pending - Last seen 1983; NYS Endangered	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L. – Wild Parsnip	Non-Native; Naturalized	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Ptilimnium capillaceum</i> (Michx.) Raf. – Mock Bishopweed	Native (CoC 8); Pending; NYS Rare	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i> – Common Canada Sanicle, Common Canada Snakeroot	Native (CoC 7); Extant	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i> L. – Maryland Sanicle, Maryland Snakeroot	Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Sanicula odorata</i> (Raf.) Pryer & Phillippe – Clustered Sanicle, Clustered Snakeroot	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Sium suave</i> Walter – Hemlock- Water-Parsnip	Native (CoC 6); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Taenidia integrifolia</i> (L.) Drude – Yellow Pimpernel	Native (CoC 7); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Zizia aptera</i> (A. Gray) Fernald – Heart-Leaved Golden Alexanders	Native (CoC 8); Historical - Last seen 1920	Observations	Specimens	Interactions
<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch – Common Golden Alexanders	Native (CoC 4); Pending	Observations	Specimens	Interactions

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